

Blockbusier Review Section Green's Apple* Magazine 028 Hires Guphics

WIZFIX—The Ultimate Ring of Healing, p. 60 Create Your Own Designer Fantasies, p. 74



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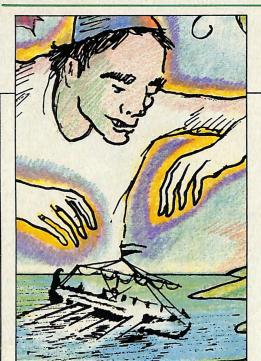
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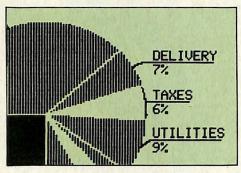
 UCSD Pascal
- FORTRAN BASIC
- Unix-like Operating System
 Artificial Intelligence Laboratory incorporating a
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inider

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Take Control
With Screenops

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So many Pascal programmers use this unit that calls to it seem like intrinsics of the language.

by John Stephenson

Wizfix

60

Wizardry freaks: How do you relieve spells? Alas and alack, few things in life can equal the trauma of losing a warrior forever. With this program you can summon your hero from the nether world, restored and strengthened. And you won't believe the other counter-magic in this amazing utility! by Kerry J. Lanz

Create-A-Venture

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Disgusted with all those me-too adventure games? Okay, hotshot, here's a chance to write your own personalized fantasy.

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Crypto

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Your Apple's a modern-day Enigma Machine in this brain-twisting game of secret codes and crytograms. by Bob Marshall

Don't Be a Video Idiot!

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In the market for a good hi-res monitor? Here is some surprising advice. by Timothy Daniel

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Professionalize your letters and mass mailings with this arsenal of graphic goodies.

by Mike Brewer

FORTRAN Formatting in Applesoft

Turn a tedious data handling task over to your computer while simultaneously cutting errors and disk space. by Stephen A. Schwartz

Cover art by William Giese and Damian Henriques

Line Cleaner

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Avoid disaster with this do-it-yourself surge suppressor, built with easy-to-obtain components.

by George Engel

Get It on Paper

112

Price, performance and local service helped sway the author of this review in his search for an affordable printer.

by Lee E. Sumner, Jr.

Peeling the Apple Text Screen

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What scrolls up must scroll down (or sideways) if you know how to control your monitor. Here, in the guise of an assembly language tutorial, is what you need to know to do just that. by Jeffery Foster

Start Your Own Business! 126

A fanciful—and technically informative—formula for success in the lucrative world of astrology.

by Paul Raymer



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Who knows what goes on behind closed doors?



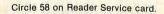
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es, I know you love your Apple and you want nothing more than to read about it as much as possible. But try, in the throes of your passion, to remember somewhere in the far reaches of your mind, that there are other microcomputers out there. And, while trying to remember this unpleasant fact, also be aware that as a microcomputer "expert" to some degree, you really have a responsibility to yourself...and your friends... to know what the hell is going on outside of your own personal heaven.

I publish inCider to give you your Apple fix each month. You are permitted to read it, memorize it, index it and file the index in your Apple so you can locate needed information at will. You may even show the contents page to other Apple addicts, driving them into a frenzy for a subscription. You will be considered a traitor and pariah if you permit friends to actually read your copy rather than buy their own. We're not in this entirely for the fun of it, you know...though sometimes we feel pretty sneaky making a fortune while having such a good time. We make every effort to get used to that feeling.

Another totally forbidden practice is to make copies of inCider articles for cheapskates. Let the bums buy their own copies. And the hell we have reserved for the lowlife who keys in a program and then lets a friend copy it can't be put into print.

In addition to inCider, I also publish a magazine called Microcomputing. Now, I am not doing that entirely for the fun of it, though, like inCider, it is admittedly a joy to publish. This magazine is designed to keep you, the avid Apple fanatic, up to date on other things going on in the microcomputing world. And you'd darned well better keep a weather eye open on the whole field so you'll know about it.

For instance, unless you lift your



eyes from your Apple now and then, you may not know what's going on with the growing number of el cheapo computers. Since these little guys are getting to be a major part of the whole market, with sales zipping right past the Apple, you will at least want to know what these little systems are...what they can do...and where they fit in. Not everyone wants to start off with a thousand dollar computer. Some people want to get their feet wet with a \$39 model. These are interesting "toys" once you find out what the incredible little contraptions can do.

There's no way you could miss seeing and reading about the Radio Shack Model 100, but you surely aren't going to get a lot of information about it in an Apple magazine. No, you have to read something else to get perspective. That Model 100 is going to be a very big computer... and could integrate with your Apple system one of these days.

There are a number of exciting developments you need to know about, and we'll see that you get the hot scoop if you read Microcomputing. Between inCider and MC you'll have a fairly good perspective on what is going on...and get more information about your Apple than you can handle.

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Submissions: We're always looking for first-class manuscripts at inCider. If you have written a useful or entertaining program for the Apple, why not share it. Conversions of programs published in 80 Micro or Microcomputing are also welcome. We'll consider publication of any material for the Apple. Guidelines for budding authors are available—just address an envelope to yourself and include it with your request.

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What's New This Month?

The special emphasis of this month's magazine is adventuring, and the issue would not be complete without a mention of one of the most popular and best selling software packages on the market: Wizardry.

In the Fermentations column, guest editor James Reid disagrees with those who believe video games may be harmful—leading children and adults alike into a fantasy world of aggression. Adventure games like Wizardry, he suggests, may in fact help some of us—especially the young—prepare for the vicissitudes of life.

Kerry Lanz, an experienced adventurer and an avid admirer of Wizardry, has created a utility that allows you to modify your Wizardry characters. Wixfix works on your backup disks, so there's no chance of damaging your original characters. And Gary Cage shares his Create-A-Venture, a program that allows you to create your own adventure.

Several adventure games are discussed and evaluated in our software review section this month. The Mask of the Sun adventure takes place in Mexico, primarily within Aztec ruins; in Cyborg the adventurer becomes half human, half machine; and in Transylvania you enter a moonlit land of vampires and goblins and werewolves.

Timothy Daniel helped a friend install 80-column and Z-80 boards in his Apple one rainy Saturday. With

the CP/M operating system loaded, they tried to run WordStar, but ran into some messy problems. The answer to their problems. . . you'll find them and more in Don't Be a Video Idiot.

"What's more natural than creating pie charts on your Apple?" asks Greg Glau in this month's Bent on Business column. Pie charts can convey how each individual part of your business relates to the whole, and they are easily understood by all.

The Applesoft Adviser covers the Basic commands relating to hi-res graphics and then discusses a simple approach for formulating shape tables that will produce sophisticated graphics and animation. And Don Fudge, our graphics columnist, writes of color-filling algorithms and about a program that color-fills line drawings made by white lines on a black background.

If you are a Basic programmer itching to learn assembly language programming, don't miss Jeffery Foster's article, "Peeling Your Apple's Text Screen." Foster points out that there are a myriad of useful assembly language subroutines in the system monitor that you can modify. And if you've ever wished that your Apple could interpret FORTRAN-formatted data, read Steven Schwartz's FORTRAN Formatted Data in Applesoft.

Enjoy the August issue of *inCider*. And watch for the September issue, which is devoted to your Apple and education.

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Fermentations

by James E. Reid

Wizardry's White Magic

By chance and the lucky recommendation of a dealer, I bought a game called Wizardry to interest my teenage son in our new Apple. The game needs considerable explanation to be understood, so let's just say it's a game of strategy. My son, who is knowledgeable in these matters, says it's similar to Dungeons and Dragons.

Wizardry requires the player to create a number of characters, each exhibiting certain strengths and weaknesses. This group is sent six-ata-time into a programmed maze where they encounter a variety of monsters they must destroy or deter. The maze harbors surprises such as secret doors and passages, and teleporters that launch the entire party to a new location. With experience comes expertise in using the characters to their utmost, which in turn earns opportunities to explore deeper into the maze and to accomplish greater feats.

News stories warn us daily that arcade games may be sapping the strength and intelligence of our youth, leading them into a fantasy world of aggressiveness. It is an ageold warning.

But isn't Wizardry perhaps beneficial and good? Isn't it possible that this game prepares our young people for life? Does it simply occupy their attention and serve as an escape from boredom? "Answer me that, my dear Crito," the old philosopher might say.

Wizardry, as I said, is a game of strategy, a word that comes from the Greek strategos, which has to do with generalship and military thought patterns. Strategy encompasses both prior planning and the tactics of dealing with specific situations as they arise. Both of these must be employed in negotiating the Wizardry maze. The player must apply knowledge of himself and his characters in creating his strategy, much as a general must

evaluate himself and his subordinates in deciding how to deploy troops and wage the battle.

As you prepare to enter the maze the planning phase—you must decide what characters to include in your hardy band. You might choose some fighters equipped with the best armaments available, a priest who can heal the wounded and cast defensive spells, a mage with terrible powers of incantation to hurl death and destruction, and an elfin sort of mole called a thief who spies and scrounges treasures and secrets. You must also anticipate where they will go in the maze, what dangers they will encounter, and what weapons and other provisions they will need to deal with these adversities.

Once in the maze, as they are confronted by evildoers such as dragons, giants, sorcerers and wispy demons that sap one's strength, you must devise appropriate tactics to lead your charges to victory.

The monsters are predictable up to a point. However, those that are minor minions at one time and easily overcome are, in another place and time, formidable foes.

In each case you must decide how best to allocate your resources. As your experience grows, you learn which magic spells work best on which villains, whether the situation requires a full-scale attack or simply a sword-rattling display from your fighters, and if you should keep your priest, mage and thief in reserve to use when their unique capabilities are at a premium.

Such is life—anticipating the situations we'll face and preparing to deal with them, and then, as the future unfolds, rising to whatever the occasion demands. Isn't Wizardry preparation for this?

Address correspondence to James E. Reid, PO Box 993, Healdsburg, CA 95448.



Letters

Heartbroken Owner

I am a new subscriber to *inCider* magazine. I find it very informative and I look forward to reading it every month. But in the two issues I have received so far, I have noticed a negative undertone in some of the articles describing the Apple computer and its performance. I don't want to read any articles saying that the Apple is all washed up, or the Apple is not as good as some other computer, or that Apple management might be making the wrong decisions. I am an Apple owner! These articles are of no interest to me.

I also subscribe to *Nibble*, *Softalk* and *Softline*. These are all Apple magazines and they have never had an article convey a negative tone about the Apple. So excuse me for being upset about some of the articles in your magazine, but I was shocked and upset when I read them.

Chris Strawser 600 Biltmore Way #519 Coral Gables, FL 33134

We calls 'em as we sees 'em, Chris. inCider owns lots of Apples, but Apple doesn't own inCider.

Franklin Friend

I am very disappointed to see a fresh new publication like *inCider* carry a dated and inadequate review on the Franklin Ace 1000 computer.

The regional service center with which I am associated serves a number of school districts using both Apples and Ace 1000s (with color), as well as a variety of other computers. Our experience with the Ace has been favorable and we find that it is as popular, if not more popular, than the Apple II Plus or IIe.

As to the question of software compatibility, we have not identified any educational courseware that will not run on the Ace 1000. Perhaps *inCider* could be of assistance in this area by providing a list of educational, business, and home/hobby software that will run on the II Plus and IIe, but not the Ace 1000.

While the Franklin Ace 1000 will

never measure up to the standards of the Apple purist, those of us in the field think it deserves a more comprehensive review than offered by your May issue.

> R. E. Gillan, Ed.D. 106 Martin Natchitoches, LA 71457

My face is red. From now on I'll ask more questions before publishing a review.—ls

Don't Give Up

First the good news: I like the idea of a magazine devoted to the Apple computer only. It really is nice seeing the same advertising month after month—like meeting old friends.

To continue: I just have one question? Who defined your reader? I have had my Apple for about a year now and have written my own personal financial program in Basic (just to let you know where I'm coming from). But I only understand about 10 percent of what is in your articles! Even when there is an article about something I feel I know a little about, I get lost after a couple of paragraphs.

For example, in the May issue, I don't understand Pascal, Logo, or CP/M. I am not comfortable with poking or peeking and these articles seem to assume more than I understand. I feel that Basic has more to it than I probably understand and that my Apple can do more than it does.

Rex Douglass 8130 Brunache St. Downey, CA 90242

File away your old copies of inCider and you may find, a year from now when you go back through your stacks, that all will seem much clearer.

Speak and Spell Interface

I have an Apple II Europlus with 64K, one disk drive and DOS 3.3. Is it possible to attach my Apple to a Texas Instruments Speak and Spell

and use it for a voice synthesizer? If so, please tell me how.

Mike Neil 10619 Sudan Portage, MI 49002

Apple Works Hardest

We've been managing our magazine's mailing list for the last six months with an Apple II Plus and were delighted when a friend introduced us to your January issue.

We'll probably never get around to writing our own programs, but we like to keep up-to-date on the latest software for the hardest working employee we've got—our Apple.

inCider has made our advertising projections and management much simpler; subscription management is a snap. Everyone here would be fired long before the Apple—it's got a totally secure job.

Albert Lewis NY Center for Graphic Arts 270 Lafayette St. NY, NY 10012

"Mr Lewis, we regret to inform you that you have just been replaced by an Apple...."

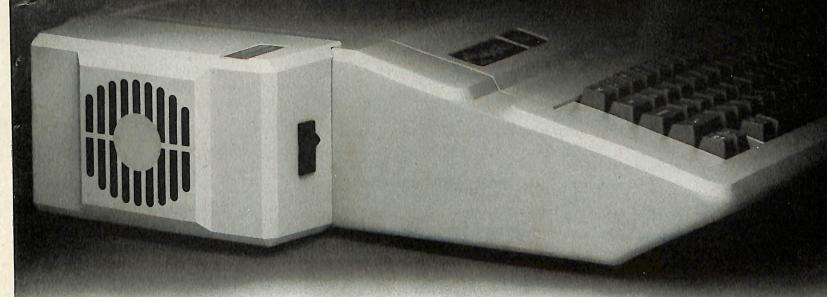
Payroll Praise

I have been looking for a simple payroll program for my small printing business, without all the fancy tax tables and yearly update subscription services.

Your article "Ah, Payday" by Greg Glau in inCider, May 1983, sounded like it might be just the ticket. Most of our employess earn the same every week and many have extra withholdings on federal taxes so the tax tables really aren't helpful. I would like an easy program where perhaps the social security and state tax (both flat rates) can be computed but we could manually adjust any of the other withholdings week after week without any great hassle. It should also print checks and all those darn reports to the IRS. It would be nice if the program could find the money for

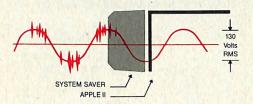
System Saver™

The most important peripheral for your Apple II and IIe.



For Line Surge Suppression

The SYSTEM SAVER provides essential protection to hardware and data from dangerous power surges and spikes.

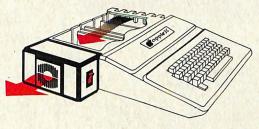


By connecting the Apple II power input through the SYSTEM SAVER, power is controlled in two ways: 1) Dangerous voltage spikes are clipped off at a safe 130 Volts RMS/175 Volts dc level. 2) High frequency noise is smoothed out before reaching the Apple II. A PI type filter attenuates common mode noise signals by a minimum of 30 dB from 600 khz to 20 mhz, with a maximum attenuation of 50 dB.

For Cooling

As soon as you add 80 columns or more memory to your Apple II you need SYSTEM SAVER.

Today's advanced peripheral cards generate more heat. In addition, the cards block any natural air flow through the Apple II creating high temperature conditions that substantially reduce the life of the cards and the computer itself.

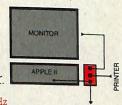


SYSTEM SAVER provides correct cooling. An efficient, quiet fan draws fresh air across the mother board, over the power supply and out the side ventilation slots.

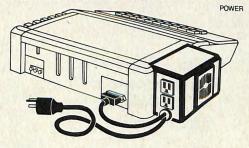
For Operating Efficiency

SYSTEM SAVER contains two switched power outlets. As shown in the diagram, the SYSTEM SAVER efficiently organizes your system so that one convenient,

front mounted power switch controls SYSTEM SAVER, Apple II, monitor and printer.

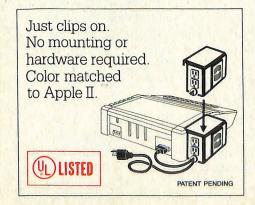


Available in 220/240 Volt. 50 Hz

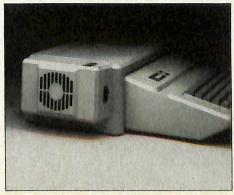


The heavy duty switch has a pilot light to alert when system is on. You'll never use the Apple power switch again!

Easy Installation



Compatible with Apple Stand



Circle 86 on Reader Service card.

\$89.95 at your local dealer or order direct by phone or mail.

For phone or mail orders include \$2.50 for handling. New York State residents add sales tax. VISA and MASTERCARD accepted. Dealer inquiries invited.

Kensington Microware Ltd. 919 Third Avenue, New York NY 10022 (212) 486-7707 Telex: 236200 KEN UR



each week's payroll, but I realize that is asking a bit much.

I have toyed with trying to develop what you outlined, but my experience with the Apple is limited. Would Greg Glau be interested in selling his program to me and others in my category?

> Richard W. Taylor KNA Press Inc. PO Box 68 Kennett Square, PA 19348

Greg Glau has said he would happily answer questions (sent with a self-addressed envelope) but he is not in the selling software business.

APO Answer

Circle 270 on Reader Service card.

Perhaps I can explain APO/FPO shipping problems from the U.S. in

response to the letter in the June in Cider.

I import from Europe on the wholesale level and sell in the U.S. partially on the retail level. I get APO/FPO shipping requests. Here is what I discovered through bitter practical experience.

Some countries will not allow American products to be sent directly to members of the U.S. Armed Forces stationed within their limits.

Other countries insist on customs declarations and charge members of our Armed Forces duty, even though the product is shipped directly to them through APO/FPO addresses.

As for the 10–15 percent surcharge for overseas shipping, in most cases it is legitimate. Product packing is more costly for overseas shipping both from overseas to the U.S. and vice versa. Add the cost of the documents

needed, and it is apparent a price addendum is necessary.

I hope this helps Mr. West and other *inCider* readers understand the problems encountered in overseas shipping.

Robert P. Lazear Bents Unlimited Inc. 434 Woodbine Drive Pensacola, FL 32503

Thanks for a clear explanation from the shipper's point of view.

Dump Hi-Res Page

The March 1983 issue of *inCider* had a neat, short hi-res dump utility for the Epson printer called "From Screen to Printer" by Bill Basham.

The routine can dump hi-res page 2 by modifying 8 bytes in the y base high address table. Just change 3A9:20 24 28 2C 30 34 38 3C to 3A9:40 44 48 4C 50 54 58 5C.

David Magliozzi 4 Webber Road Burlington, MA 01803

Can your VisiCalc Sort?

Sort the rows or columns of a VisiCalc spread sheet.

Date 2/05/83 2/09/83 2/11/83 2/15/83 2/19/83 2/23/83	\$225.00 \$450.00 \$1,500.00 \$390.00 \$2,000.00 \$945.00	Jones, Billings, J. Mares, P. Davis, N. Franks, B. Howard, R.
------------------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------------------

It can with VIS\Bridge/SORT" from Solutions, Inc.

The sorted spread sheet still contains all the formulas and values from the unsorted original. Use up to 4 additional keys to break ties or specify secondary sorts. Each key may be alpha or numeric and either ascending or descending.

Date 2/19/83 2/11/83 2/23/83 2/09/83 2/15/83 2/05/83	Contribution \$2,000.00 \$1,500.00 \$945.00 \$450.00 \$390.00 \$225.00	Frans ANDUNI Mares, Howard, R. Billings, J. Davis, N. Jones, R.
------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------------------------------------------

VIS\Bridge/SORT is available for the Apple® II + and III, the IBM PC™ and the TRS-80® I, II/12/16, and III. \$89 plus \$4 shipping and handling from Solutions, Inc. Order 802 229 0368. 97 College St., Box 989, Montpelier, VT 05602. Mastercard and Visa. Dealer inquiries welcomed. Also available: VIS\Bridge/REPORT™ for \$79 and VIS\Bridge/DJ™ for \$445.

All VIS/Bridge products are trademarks of Solutions. Inc. VisiCalc* is a trademark of VisiCorp. TRS-80* is a trademark of Tandy Corp. IBM PCTM is a trademark of Tandy Corp. TRS-80* is a trademark of Tandy Corp.

Apple III's Growing Popularity

In response to Miss Newton's letter (Letters: "Apple III Programs Wanted," *inCider*, May 1983) I echo her sentiments and wish to suggest a solution.

Having acquired some familiarity with the Apple II in the laboratory, I decided to purchase a personal computer and spent many months investigating the advantages and disadvantages of several large memory machines. My choice finally narrowed down to the IBM PC and the Apple III. On closer inspection, the Apple III proved not only to be more cost efficient but every bit as capable as the IBM PC and the better buy overall. The software support for the III through Apple II programs was certainly a factor in my decision.

Incidentally, the ability of the III to use Apple II software should not be underrated. Even programs requiring joysticks are easily used since a simple modification of the emulation

program (e.g., T.G Products, 1104 Summit Ave., Plano, Texas 75054) permits x and y inputs on one joystick, duplicating the paddle/joystick inputs of the II. Unfortunately, few software houses have taken advantage of the considerable programming capabilities of the III, with the result that software specifically for the Apple III is less than adequate at present.

Several of my colleagues are also planning to purchase a personal computer and the Apple III is their likely choice. In our opinion, an appreciation for the power of the Apple III is rapidly growing among hobbyists as well as non-programming users, which will lead inevitably to a marked increase in software for the III in the near future. The recent price reduction of the III by Apple Computer Inc. will certainly encour-

age the popularity of this fine computer. In the meantime, I suggest that we Apple III users form a group to share ideas and home-brewed programs. I offer my membership herewith.

Edward P. Gardner, Ph.D.
National Center for
Atmospheric Research
PO Box 3000
Boulder, CO 80307

Copy Expert?

I recently bought Copy II Plus, which is a combination nibble copier and conventional copy utility. As owner of Super Disk Copy II, Nibbles Away II, Locksmith 4.1, and Back It Up 2.3, I feel qualified to say Copy II Plus is the most powerful, easy-to-learn and well documented copy util-

ity around. And at \$39.95 it's the biggest software bargain I've found.

Jerry A. Krogy

Jerry, what do you do in your spare time besides copying?

Disk Copies to Come

I agree with the other letters to the editor asking to have your programs available on disk for a small price of from \$10 to \$15.

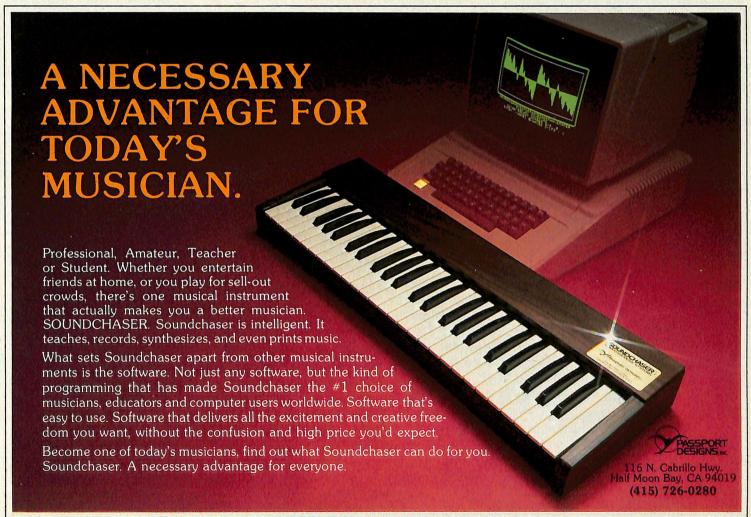
Pat Mecartea 2795 S. Helena Way Aurora, CO 80013

Put them on disk!

Jim Willis 1300 Hinton Westmoreland, LA 71291

This is a top priority item for the future. Watch for news!

Circle 207 on Reader Service card.



///'s Company

by Bill O'Brien

High Speed Crash

Word Juggler: A Balanced Review

riting a monthly column and typing a monthly column can sometimes be two separate and profound experiences. Being essentially lazy, I usually sketch out this column in my mind, and, after urging my body into motion, produce a more-often-than-not intelligible pattern of words and phrases.

Imagine my consternation recently when, having given my III a four-day vacation, I found I could not format a disk. Nothing worked. The internal drive gave I/O error reports, while both of the external drives of-fered the obscure message, "Device

Dependent error #34."

I have always considered myself a man of resource, so I wasn't entirely put out. I went immediately to the owner's manual and, surprisingly enough, found an explanation. Although it didn't tell me what the number 34 referred to, the device dependent nature of the error indicated that the device in question was either not connected or not turned on. I could have believed that, but the external devices I was using were Disk III's that were definitely connected and didn't need to be turned on.

I tried reading, deleting and copying files. Those worked fine. I just couldn't format, not for love nor money. In desperation I called my local Apple dealer and asked to swap the III's motherboard. If one drive doesn't work there's an odds-on chance the drive is bad; however, when all three drives are kaput, you'd better start looking at the controller. However, hearing what the financial arrangements would be (no, I haven't gotten the service contract for the III yet), I thought I'd better get out Sammy the Screwdriver and do a little investigating on my own. Besides, the dealer didn't have the 12-volt motherboard my 128K machine requires and "getting it in any day" wasn't definite enough for my rapidly diminishing deadline. (You might want to file that information away somewhere. Machines that were delivered as 128K have 12-volt motherboards, while the 256K models are 5-volt.)

Of Chips and Men

Most of the non-memory, non-VIA, support-type chips in the III are low-power Schottky devices usually designated by 74LSxxx, where the xxx is an identifying number. Apple has never seen fit to publish an Apple III equivalent to the Apple II Technical Reference Guide, so I had to search around the motherboard until I found the disk controller section by locating the Apple II P6a PROM (Programmable Read Only Memory) chip. (This is the same chip Apple uses on the II's controller card.) I found it in the right rear to center rear portion of the board.

Jotting down the chip numbers in that section, I went to my local electronics supermarket. Of the 11 chip types that I needed, which didn't include the Apple proprietary PROM or any non-74LSxxx chips, the store I went to had one in stock.

As long as I was now forced into a trip to midtown Manhattan, I figured I might as well do a semi-overhaul. So, I also bought three chips for the disk drive analog board (those boards that sit under the cover on top of each drive), including the everpopular 74LS125, the chip that always goes up in a cloud of acrid smoke when you plug the cable in backwards. Altogether I spent about \$32 and two hours of my time.

I plugged in all of the chips at once, a very unscientific method,

since deductive reasoning would call for installing one at a time and noting the results. But I was in a hurry and taking the III's bottom plate off and putting it back again is a time consuming process. Needless to say, when I had everything back together again, turned the power on, booted up the system utilities disk and tried to format, I got the same errors.

By that time I was doing an unseemly Irish jig up and down my living room floor. I traced the ancestry of the III back to paleolithic times and brought it forward again as an offspring of toasters and waffle irons. Then I remembered something that had bothered me a long time ago about the III.

I had bought a Disk III analog card and stuck it on a slightly modified Shugart SA400 drive left over from my Radio Shack Model I. At first the drive didn't work; I got I/O error messages. When I ran the Apple III diagnostics over it, the drive failed. I knew the drive worked, so I was taken aback.

Well, someone had forced a copying program on me when I had my II. The program had a disk speed test on it. I put the III into emulation mode, booted the copy program, loaded a blank disk into the drive and ran the speed test. Sure enough, the drive I had just added was off speed. It wasn't off by much—in fact it was within Apple II tolerances. But it was only when I set it dead on the mark that it worked fine with the III. Sitting there with three drives that wouldn't format wasn't appealing at all, and, having nothing to lose, I went back to the speed test.

Address correspondence to Bill O'Brien at WABASA Consulting & Manangement, 111 Brook St., Scarsdale, NY 10583.

Speed Kills

Sure enough, the speeds of both the III's external drives and the internal one were off. Two of them were fast, one slow, but none deviated by more than about one and a half percent. (Speeds on the II are considered alright up to about three percent deviation, if memory serves me.)

I got out a non-ferrous "tweaking" wand, the type used on television sets, and located the speed potentiometer on the small pc board at the back of the drive. (Using a small metal screwdriver is okay, as long as you don't accidentally bridge any of the solder points. But, Murphy is the patron saint of all such endeavors, and I prefer to give him as little work as possible.)

I tweaked the pots on the drives (that's a very important technical term that means "turned the little screw in the potentiometer" until the speed deviated zero percent from what the program indicated it should be. I crossed my fingers and booted

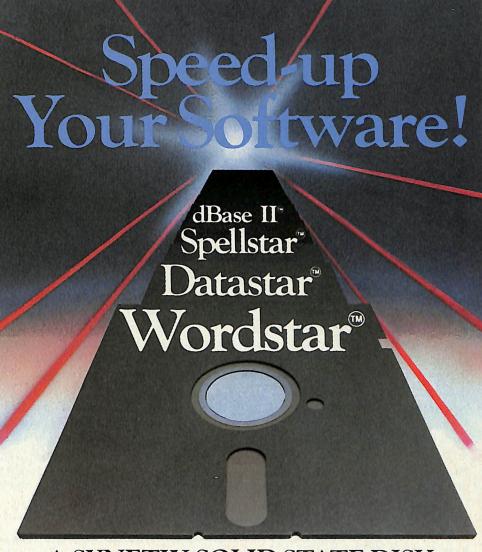
the system utilities.

If things didn't work out well this time there was nothing more I could do on my own. So, it was with great trepidation that I started the format process. I'm still not too sure if it was the chips or the speed adjustment, but this time it worked. In fact, it worked on all the drives. Somewhere in there is a lesson about looking for the simplest solution first and then going through all the gyrations and machinations that cover the myriad other possibilities. So much for technical work being out of reach of the normal person.

LOOSE ENDS AND OLD PROMISES

A while back I got two letters from a friend in Wisconsin. Included in the first was mention of some accounting packages she was using at the office and her inability to get them to run at home on the III. She was particularly concerned about the Continental Software General Ledger.

I swept out the crevices of my brain seeking possible reasons, like



A SYNETIX SOLID STATE DISK MAKES YOUR APPLE PROGRAMS RUN FASTER.

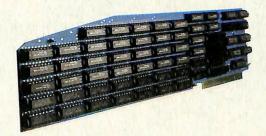
If you use WORDSTAR, DATASTAR, SPELLSTAR, dBASE II, or any disk intensive program, the Synetix Solid State

Disk can increase your productivity.

Two models are now available. The model 2201 (147K) single disk is now \$395.00. The Model 2202 (294K) dual disk is \$695.00.

Call for more bench marking and compatibility information.

CP/M	Standard Disk Drive	Synetix Solid State Disk
Scrolling Wordstar text-		
11 single spaced pages	21 secs.	12 secs.
Spellstar spelling check	70 secs.	40 secs.
dBase II report generation Using all records in a		
125 record file.	105 secs.	30 secs.
 Using selected records in a 125 record file. 	90 secs.	17 secs.



Contact your local dealer, or call:

Synetix Systems Inc. 15050 N.E. 95th Street Redmond, WA 98052 1-800-426-7412

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gameport devices, for the General Ledger problem, and popped a reply back to her. Enter letter number two and some interesting discoveries. Apparently, she claims, the folks at Continental are tricky. In my correspondent's words, "I printed out the entire source code for the package. The result was that I found a couple of places where the operations handed off from Applesoft to Integer which, of course, you can't do in emulation mode without rerunning." She removed the offending lines and the program now works correctly on the III in emulation mode, although she's not at all happy with its slowness.

Another program she couldn't run was called Micro GL III, which, she says, has an important glitch in it: it adds expenses to income to get a cash balance. Well, I always wondered about the derivation of the terms "hard" and "soft" dollars.

She also asked about the Denver Software EASY package. I've seen it in its version for the II, but that was some time ago. I spoke to the people at Denver and they confirmed that EASY is an expanded version of the program I'd seen. They say they've added a lot more to it to use extra memory available on the III. Unfortunately, at least to me, they haven't changed its double entry system. If you pay a bill by entering a payment into A/P, you've got to make a corresponding entry into the cash journal to indicate the money left. I've got a demo copy of both EASY and their Service Manager programs that I intend to review for you.

She also reminded me that I had promised to do some word processing reviews (I like to call them previews, since they tend to be a little intense) in one of my early columns and up until now I haven't produced. There are reasons for that. When I started to do the workup on the programs, I found that after going over two of them I had written about 30 pages and had 20 additional pages of tables. Not wishing to publish my own magazine, I shelved the idea for a while, finally deciding to put

them out individually over a few months' time.

So, Teresa, there still isn't a Santa Claus in my keyboard, but this month marks the first of a series of previews that will tell you everything you could ever want to know about word processors for the Apple III.

WORD JUGGLER

A while back, when I was selling retail, I had about a half dozen different computer brands that routinely found their way out the door and into someone's previously happy and well-adjusted home. Most of them went out to business people, since that was mainly the clientele I handled, and of those, the majority of them wanted their computer for word processing.

The hardest part of the sale was picking out a computer that they were comfortable with, and in fact it

was the part that most often got me into trouble with my "overlings." Depending on individual needs and preferences, one customer might select a hardware/software package that would seem totally off the wall to someone else.

All in all, it comes down to a very personal decision, one that is never objective. Keep that in mind when you read through this and subsequent reviews because they are my feelings, using my subjective criteria.

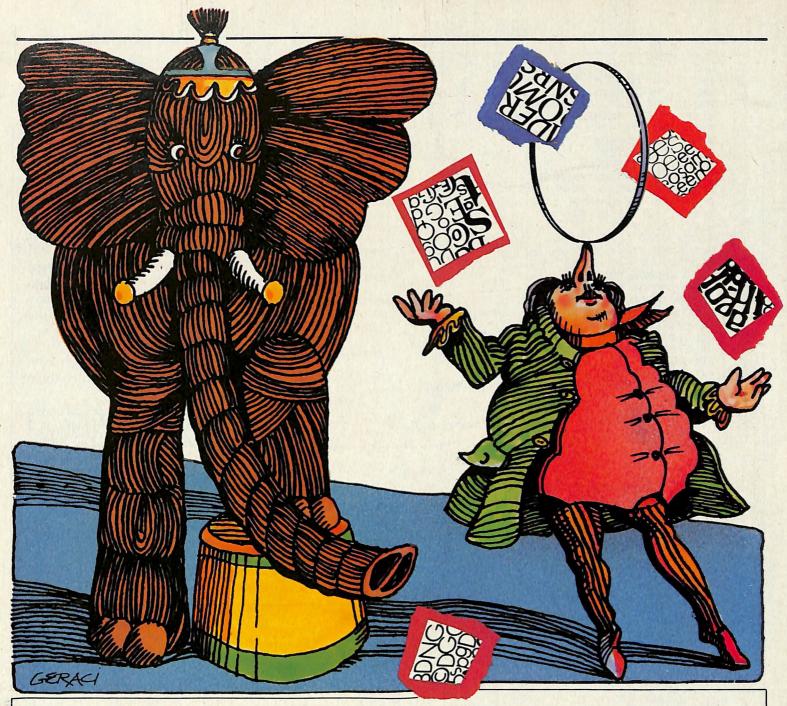
I don't want any of you saying, "I don't think that's a valid comment, I like that feature. Boy, what a jerk!" (Well, you can say it if you really want to.) Finding a word processing package that you are comfortable with is like getting fitted for false teeth: You know what your own teeth looked like, and how they felt. Now you're trying to find something that reminds you enough of them to

22.

ERASE CURRENT DOCUMENT FROM MEMORY	[N]	
DIRECTORY	[C]	
LOAD A DOCUMENT	· [L]	
SAVE A DOCUMENT	[8]	
ERASE A FILE FROM DISK	[P]	
FORMAT A DISKETTE	[F]	
DEFINE PREFIX	[D]	
EDIT PRINT/PARAMETER SELECTIONS	(E)	
REBOOT	[R]	
Table 1. Main program menu.		

PAGE LENGTH	[ESC] [8]
TOP MARGIN	[ESC] [9]
TEXT LENGTH	[ESC] [0]
LEFT MARGIN	[ESC] [(]
TEXT WIDTH	[ESC] [>]
PAGE PAUSE	[ESC] [*]
SINGLE SPACE	[ESC] [7]
DOUBLE SPACE	[ESC] [&]
TRIPLE SPACE	[ESC] [CTRL] [7]
INDENT	[ESC] [6]
PAGE	[ESC] [^]
SKIP	[ESC] [-]
PAGE CONDITIONAL	[ESC] [_]
LEFT JUSTIFY	[ESC] [3]
RIGHT JUSTIFY	[ESC] [CTRL] [2]
JUSTIFY	[ESC] [2]
CENTER	[ESC] [1]
COMMENT	[ESC] [c]
REDEFINE CHARACTER	[ESC] [5]
NEDEL THE GIRTHWICHEN	

Table 2. Formatting functions.



make you use them all the time.

Unless someone "donates" something else, the III is where the buck stops, literally. It actually has everything I need (or at least anything else can be added). What follows are some of the things I've noticed.

Tooth Marks

I'm using Word Juggler now, and have been for about the last three months, courtesy of the folks at Quark (it's on the four-month review Return-o-rama plan). I think I like it.

You boot the disk (it's copy-protected, but you get a backup disk to stick in your local family vault, just in case) and up comes the menu, whose options I've reproduced in Table 1. The first thing you do is set up the print/parameter defaults so you can use your printer. It's a one time deal

unless you change printers. In there also you can set the default line spacing, text length, width, top margin and page length. With the exception of the page length these can all be modified from within the edited file.

Along with the disk, there are two overlays included in the package. The first goes above the main keyboard and reflects the formatting functions available by using the escape key and the top row of characters. Some of these are shown in Table 2.

The other is a square, cut-out affair that fits over the numeric keypad and modifies those keys as well (Table 3). While the first grouping is only valid after the escape key is pressed, the changes in the numeric keypad characters are always in effect.

The editing screen itself is 23 lines

deep. The bottom line of the III's display is used as a status line for the program. It contains the name of the current document in memory, the current line and column number and the total number of lines available in memory. A "tab" line can be displayed to show you all your currently set tabs, and by pressing the keypad's zero key you can toggle on and off an on-screen table that shows you which keys do what to move the cursor.

Word Juggler is a line-oriented word processor. With 128K of memory, the document area is 723 lines long (about 30 pages). More memory would allow larger documents, but somewhere the line has to be drawn between available memory and available disk storage space. Obviously, a document larger than 273 blocks (probably about 95 pages, pre-

PRINT DOCUMENT AT PRINTER .	(SHIFT) (.)
SELECT PAGE PRINTING TO PRINTER	[CONTROL] [SHIFT] [.]
PRINT DOCUMENT TO SCREEN	[.]
SELECT PAGE PRINTING TO SCREEN	[CONTROL] [.]
FIND FROM TOF	[SHIFT] [1]
FIND FROM CURSOR	[1]
TYPE TO PRINTER	[SHIFT] [2]
PRINT CURRENT LINE	[2]
CHANGE BY OPTION FROM TOF	(SHIFT) (3)
CHANGE BY OPTION FROM CURSOR	(31
BLOCK DELETE MARKER	[CTRL] [4]
	[CTRL] [SHIFT] [4]
BLOCK STORE & DELETE	
BLOCK STORE	(SHIFT) [4]
BLOCK LOAD	[4]
BLOCK MOVE	(SHIFT) (5)
BLOCK COPY	[5]
AUTO CHANGE FROM TOF	(SHIFT) (6)
AUTO CHANGE FROM CURSOR	[6]
INSERT MODE	[SHIFT] [7]
OVERWRITE MODE	[7]
DELETE TO EOL	(SHIFT) (8)
DELETE CHARACTER	[8]
DELETE TO MARKER	(SHIFT) (9)
DELETE WORD	191
DISPLAY TAB SETTINGS	(SHIFT) [0]
DISPLAY SPECIAL KEY DEFINITIONS	
OPTIONS MENU (ON/OFF)	(ENTER)
er radio fibrio (ere err)	LEVILKI

Table 3. Numeric keypad reassignments.

suming 1600 characters to a page) wouldn't fit on the disk. In memory, the document would have to be split and then reviewed at a later date with

the INSERT DOCUMENT command.

Editing a document, or, actually, typing it in, is a matter of just entering the words. You are defaulted into INSERT mode, but you can change that if you'd like. Cursor controls are implemented, on their most primitive level (up, down, left, right) via the arrow keys. Additional cursor movements are provided by augmenting the keys with shifts and controls (Table 4). If you happen to forget what they are, as I said, pressing the keypad zero will toggle a display on and off.

Word Juggler does not display text as it will appear on the printed page while you are typing it in. To do that, you can use one of the keypad commands.

Printing

Printing functions can be modified (see Table 5) to produce all of the common enhancements, if your printer is covered in one of the Word Juggler parameter files. Enhancement codes for NEC, Diablo, Xerox, Qume and "other," with or without a backspace facility and with or without a local line feed, are included on

the disk. Also supplied on the disk are three additional parameter files (or filters, as they're called), one for the Silentype, one for the Anadex 9500/9501 and one for the IDS 560. If these do not fit the needs of your

printer, there are instructions for writing your own filter, but to quote from the Word Juggler manual: "On entry to set HMI routine, the X register contains the width in microspaces of subsequent characters. You should set the printer's horizontal motion index (or inter-character gap) accordingly. Just do an RTS when you are through. You may use any register you like, but be sure that the interrupt and decimal flags are unmodified."

You can bet everything you own that I'm not going to modify those flags.

Other than that, if you don't own one of the aforementioned printers, I wouldn't worry about it. Dot matrix printers are rarely going to look as good as a thimble or daisy wheel printer. I find that not having bold or underline available doesn't really affect me.

Printing can be done either on continuous sheets or, by using the PAUSE control (ESCAPE, SHIFT 6), on cut

```
CURSOR LEFT
                                    [LEFT ARROW]
                                   [RIGHT ARROW]
CURSOR RIGHT
                                      [UP ARROW]
CURSOR UP
CURSOR DOWN
                                    [DOWN ARROW]
TAB
                                           (TAB)
WORD LEFT
                             [SHIFT LEFT ARROW]
WORD RIGHT
                            [SHIFT RIGHT ARROW]
START OF LINE
                     [CONTROL SHIFT LEFT ARROW]
END OF LINE
                    [CONTROL SHIFT RIGHT ARROW]
                       [CONTROL SHIFT UP ARROW]
START OF TEXT
END OF TEXT
                     [CONTROL SHIFT DOWN ARROW]
```

Table 4. Cursor control commands.

```
UNDERLINE ON
                                        [OPEN APPLE] [u]
UNDERLINE OFF
                                        [OPEN APPLE] [U]
BOLD ON
                                        [OPEN APPLE] [b]
BOLD OFF
                                        [OPEN APPLE] [B]
                                [OPEN APPLE] [UP-ARROW]
SUPERSCRIPT ON/OFF
                              [OPEN APPLE] [DOWN-ARROW]
SUBSCRIPT ON/OFF
PRINT DOCUMENT AT PRINTER
                                             [SHIFT] [.]
PRINT DOCUMENT TO SCREEN
TYPE TO PRINTER
                                             [SHIFT] [2]
PRINT CURRENT LINE
                                                     [2]
10 PITCH
                                               [ESC] [4]
12 PITCH
                                               [ESC] [$]
15 PITCH
                                        [ESC] [CTRL] [4]
SPECIAL PRINTER CHARACTERS
                                               [ESC] [p]
```

Table 5. Printer controls.

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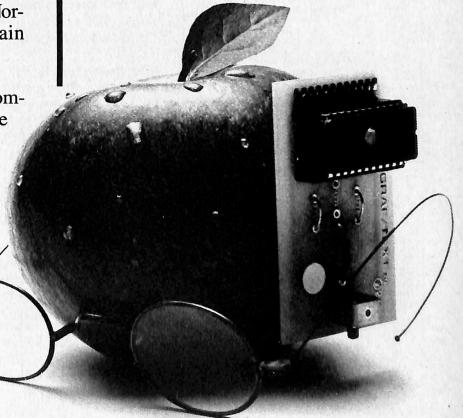
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BLOCK STORE	[SHIFT]	[4]
BLOCK LOAD		[4]
BLOCK MOVE	[SHIFT]	[5]
BLOCK COPY		[5]
AUTO CHANGE FROM TOF	[SHIFT]	[6]
AUTO CHANGE FROM CURSOR		[6]
FIND FROM TOF	[SHIFT]	[1]
FIND FROM CURSOR		[1]
CHANGE BY OPTION FROM TOF	[SHIFT]	[3]
CHANGE BY OPTION FROM CURSOR		[3]
BLOCK DELETE MARKER	[CTRL]	[4]
BLOCK STORE & DELETE [CTRL]	[SHIFT]	[4]

Table 6. Block handling features.

MM/DD/YY \$DATE FULL YEAR **\$YEAR** LAST 2 DIGITS OF YEAR **\$YR** MONTH NAME \$MONTH 3 LETTER MONTH ABRY. \$MON MONTH NUMBER \$MONTH# DAY NAME \$DAY DAY DATE \$DAY# TIME (12 HOUR CLOCK) \$TIME TIME (24 HOUR CLOCK) \$TIME24

Table 7. Predefined variables.

sheets. In case of the latter, the program will prompt you to press the space bar when you want the printing to continue. In the printing vein, you can allow pages to break according to the flow of the text. You can also preselect junctures at which you want new pages to begin, either absolutely or according to how many lines are left on the page (conditional paging).

If, after printing the document, you find that there are some changes you'd like to make, you have complete block handling control (Table 6). The standard movements are supported as far as cut and paste is concerned, and instructions are printed out as you use the procedure. The program is very friendly in this mode.

One of the treats I enjoy is Word Juggler's ability to format a disk without leaving the word processing system. FORMAT is implemented as part of the main menu commands and works on any disk in the internal drive.

Table 7 will give you an idea of one of the other special features of Word Juggler. It supports variables. You can use one of the predefined ones if you so desire (and if you have a clock), or, for purposes of customizing form letters, you can create your own. When you print the text, Word

Juggler will ask you for the value you want that variable to contain.

The program works very well and, as I said, I have been using it for some time now. (The spelling checker option is one of my favorites.) But that doesn't mean that it's the last word (forgive the pun) in word processors. There are a few things I don't like about it.

Keypad

Some of the time I use my III, in its word processing state, to write programs. Given the amount of editing that might be needed, I think it's a natural offshoot. And that means that I have line numbers to enter. I've had the III longer than I've had Word Juggler and, although I've got a row of numbers above the main keyboard, I've become fond of using the numeric keypad. In fact, all my number entry is done on that keypad. But Quark has redefined it so that it doesn't produce my lovely numbers anymore. It's a lot like trying to train a left-handed person to use the other hand.

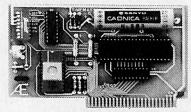
Yes, there is a template that will always remind me that these are not real numbers any more, but I also hate templates! My nicely functional keypad has become a multi-defined monster like the TI 99-4 or Sinclair

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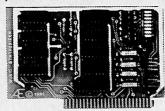
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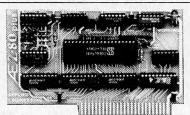




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OVERWRITE MODE		[7]
INSERT MODE	[SHIFT]	
DELETE TO EOL	[SHIFT]	
DELETE CHARACTER	10111111	[8]
DELETE TO MARKER	[SHIFT]	
DELETE WORD		[9]
TEXT AT	[ESC]	
INSERT FILE (TEXT)	[ESC]	[%]

Table 8. Editing commands.

i	·
DISPLAY TABS	[SHIFT] [0]
DISPLAY CRSR SCTRL KEYS	[0]
DELETE PREVIOUS CHARACTER	[-]
DISPLAY MENU	[ENTER]
LOAD FORM LETTER PKG	[CLOSED APPLE] [.]
START W/PAGES NUMBERED	[CTRL] [.]
START W/PAGE-END W/PAGE	[CTRL] [SHIFT] [.]
TYPEWRITER MODE	[CTRL] [SHIFT] [2]
SET LEFT MGN FOR TYPE	
SET TAB	(SHIFT TAB)
CLEAR TAB	[CONTROL TAB]
START OF VARIABLE DEFINITION	[CONTROL] [OPEN APPLE] [<]
END VARIABLE DEFINITION	[CONTROL] [CLOSED APPLE] [>]

Table 9. Miscellaneous functions.

keyboards.

Quark's attempt to simplify command structure is, to my tastes, overengineering and the one feature that might make me dump the program later on

When I begin writing an article I like to drop the first line down a bit. Being an old typewriter mutant, usually I accomplish this by pressing the return key a few times. Each one of those returns, although physically one character, eliminates one line from the amount of text I can enter. There are other ways you can do it (one of which is to use the SKIP function), but I'm not sure how far I or any typist should be expected to deviate from old typewriter habits in order to use a computerized word processor.

Any formatting command such as CENTER, or JUSTIFY, or DOUBLE SPACE, which may be interpreted by the program as one character, also takes a whole line from my available typing space. Give it back! I don't want to be put in the position that many mainframe people are in. The Apple III can accommodate 256K of memory, but I don't want to be forced into purchasing the extra memory simply because of the idiosyncracies of the program I'm using. If this software had been written for a 48K or 64K machine, I wonder if it would have been done the same way?

Appending Text

You can add another document or section of text to the current document by using the INSERT DOCUMENT command. Trust me on this one—it's a great feature. I use a lot of figures and tables and I can generate them externally to my current text, thus saving space in memory. They are only incorporated in the calling document at print/display time, and even then they do not become a physical part of the document, but remain ancillary text that is pulled in only when printing. As I say, this preserves memory, but it's also a twoedged sword.

If I make a change in the main document that affects any of the figures or tables (or if, while printing, I see a mistake in any of them), I have to leave the document I'm currently editing and load in any affected text; which means I've got to jot down the changes I've made and load some or all of the tables and figures. That may not sound like much, but this review, for instance, has over 30 ancillary documents—that's an armful to load, change and save.

I can also use INSERT DOCUMENT to split up text that is longer than memory would normally allow me to print. Unfortunately, you cannot embed insert commands more than one deep. If I have tagged the main portion of text with an insert for the remainder, and that remainder also tries to insert something, an error message is generated.

Alternately, you can use BLOCK LOAD to append text to the main document, but this is not always practical, given the constraints of available memory space. (To you 256K folk, I tip my hat.) The probable solution would be to cram as much as you can into each document segment—perhaps chapter by chapter—and then create an additional document consisting only of insert instructions.

As for the printer filters, those files that allow the use of enhanced printing commands, I appreciate the fact that the people at Quark have gone out of their way to provide as many printer formats as they can. But there seems to be a rampant assumption that someone who uses a computer for typing is going to know all about the machine. It's an unrealistic premise.

Also, is there some law that says you've got to have one character to turn on a feature and another to turn it off? Why add to the number of different keys that have to be remembered (and, despite the two keyboard overlays, that's essentially what has to be done unless you want to stop and hunt for the functions you need). To begin underlining, I press open apple u. When I want to stop it, I have to press open apple shift u. How much code could be involved in turning an underline (or other enhancement) flag on and off via one code?

As long as we're on the subject of printers, my printer (C. Itoh 8015) isn't as consistent with Word Juggler as I'd like it to be. If I embed a few carriage returns in the text, there are occasions when my printer will ignore some of them. Whether or not this is my printer is really not the issue. It is a thing that's happening, and that's what's important.

If you can't afford a letter quality printer and your dot matrix substitute has the ability to enhance its printing in one shape or another, you can use the ESCAPE p option in Word Juggler. The notice PRINTER CON-TROL will appear on the screen, and the next line will be sent as a printer control code, not as part of the text.

The problem is that printer controls must appear on a separate line, so if you're looking to stop and start something in midstream, you may not be successful.

There are some minor points about cursor control, too. Apparently the system doesn't recognize the character left behind by the right arrow and tab keys. For example, if you get to a blank line and want to start a table indented slightly to the right, you can use the right arrow key to get there. If you stop and decide to back up a space or two, you've got to use the left arrow key to do it. Trying to use the keypad hyphen to delete the previous character just rings the bell. Likewise, if you tab over to a spot and decide to go back a bit, you're

"Quark's attempt to simplify command structure is, to my tastes, over-engineering."

stuck with the arrow. (But, delightfully, Word Juggler remembers the tab assignments for each document you load in.)

Having now conditioned myself to use the hyphen to delete characters with Word Juggler, it's annoying when I go for it in Basic and I wind up with a bunch of hyphens instead of erased characters. I also think it's in the wrong spot (or at least a poor choice of keys), having fallen victim to the enter key more than once when reaching for the hyphen. Nothing terrible happens-you wind up in the main menu-but you've got to hit enter again to get back to the document you're working on and you waste time in the process.

Finally, other than physically writing your document to another file, there are no backup procedures. I would have preferred a request to back up the old file that existed (if, indeed, one did), rather than being asked if I wanted to purge the old file and add the new one. (For those of you with a clock, Word Juggler does not seem to write over the old file. Apparently, the older version of the current document is first deleted and the new version is then saved. There is, then, no way to determine creation date and modification date of this document if the storage disk directory is viewed using the CAT command from Basic. Everything is listed as of the last save date/time.)

There's more to the review, and we'll see it next time. Meanwhile, live long and program.

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The Applesoft Adviser

by Dan Bishop

Hi-Res Apple Graphics

ast month's column discussed lo-res graphics displays and demonstrated how lines could be drawn, boxes filled in (or painted), histograms drawn and simple figures animated. Using only Basic instructions, a bouncing ball and an animated jumping jack were created to illustrate these principles. In most cases, however, lo-res graphics will be limited to program title pages (using large block characters) and relatively simple games such as tennis simulations and break-out games.

This month I'll tackle hi-resolution graphics. Don't hope to learn everything there is to know about hi-res in this article, however! There is much more than could possibly be covered by a single column. This article will deal first with a review of some of the basics relating to hi-res graphics that were mentioned in the previous article, and then proceed to cover the Basic commands relating to the use of hi-res. Then, a simple approach to formulating shape tables will be presented so that you can quickly produce more sophisticated graphics and animation.

Features of the Hi-Res Graphics Mode

High resolution graphics on the Apple produces a screen display consisting of 280 columns (numbered 0 to 279) and 192 rows (numbered 0 to 191) when in full screen mode. This allows room for 53,760 individual dots to be displayed on the screen. Keeping track of each screen position and the color to be displayed at that location requires a tremendous amount of memory (almost 8200 bytes) to serve as a buffer for storing this information. To use hi-res graphics, and still have room for your program and other memory overhead, vou must have a minimum of 16K of

RAM memory installed in your Apple.

Applesoft readily supports two different hi-res buffer areas. The first extends from memory location 8192 through 16383. The second uses locations 16384 through 24575. Thus, if you wish to use both primary and secondary hi-res buffers (referred to confusingly as "pages" in some Apple manuals), you will need at least 24K of RAM memory.

Another memory fact that you need to be aware of is that your Basic program instructions are stored beginning at memory location 2048. This means that, if you are to use the primary memory buffer, and you have a Basic program that is more than 6145 bytes long (8192 minus 2048), then the first time your program clears the hi-res buffer area, the tail end of your Basic program (stored from location 8192 and up) will go up in smoke. One method for dealing with this problem will be discussed in a later article.

One additional related consideration must be dealt with when using the primary hi-res buffer with a 16K system, or the secondary hi-res buffer with a 24K system. Even if your program instructions do not interfere with the RAM needed for your hi-res buffers, the computer may still decide to use some of that memory space to store the values associated with the variables your program is using. To avoid this, it is necessary to fool the computer into thinking that the available RAM is smaller than it really is. The use of the command HIMEM: 8192 (yes, that command does have a colon!) will cause all variables

have a colon!) will cause all variables

Address correspondence to Dan Bishop, Cus-

tom Comp, PO Box 429, Buena Vista, CO

81211.

to be stored below address 8192, so that the primary buffer will be used only for hi-res graphics. If you are using a 24K system, and using only the secondary hi-res buffer, then HIMEM: 16384 will accomplish the same task for this memory area, effectively reserving its use for graphics.

The primary hi-res buffer may easily be configured to a screen display that consists of 280 columns by 160 rows, with the bottom 32 rows opened up for a four-line text window at the bottom of the screen. In fact, this is the normal configuration of the primary hi-res display when the command HGR is used to switch to this display mode from text mode. As with lo-res, text may be displayed in these rows by using the VTAB command to position the cursor down into this window (VTAB 21, for example) and then using PRINT or INPUT statements in the normal fashion. On the other hand, the secondary hi-res display, called by using the HGR2 command, normally uses full screen mode. Although it is possible to set the secondary display in mixed textplus-graphics mode (refer to Table 1), clearing the bottom four lines in order to display text information is not an easy task. This problem will be dealt with in a later article also.

Fundamental Hi-Res Basic Commands

Plotting points and drawing lines on the hi-res display is as simple, and in some cases simpler, than carrying out the same task on a lo-res display. As mentioned above, the first command, which instructs the computer to reflect the appropriate memory buffer information from RAM to the video display screen, is either HGR or HGR2, depending on whether you desire to use the primary or secondary hi-res buffer. Following this, you



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must select a color, using the HCOLOR = # command, where # represents some number between 0 and 7. (More about hi-res colors below.)

In order to plot a single point, the command is simply HPLOT XX, YY where XX and YY are the corresponding column (0 to 279) and (0 to 191) location for the dot. Of course, if you are using mixed text-plus-graphics mode, and your YY value is greater than 159, the point plotted will not be visible on the screen, having been plotted behind the text window.

Everything described so far is rather analogous to lo-res techniques. Hires is considerably simpler when it comes to drawing lines. Lo-res has two separate instructions used for drawing horizontal and vertical lines, and requires use of a FOR...NEXT loop to construct diagonal lines. Hires uses a single command structure for all lines drawn, regardless of their direction or orientation on the screen. To simplify things even further, that command is the same HPLOT command used above to plot a single point, extended with the word TO, followed by the coordinates of a second point. The execution of that command results in a line being drawn between the two points.

For example,

HPLOT 120,43 TO 200,43

plots a horizontal line on row 43 between columns 120 and 200. The same command can be extended with another TO instruction, forcing the line to a third point, and with yet another TO instruction, sending it off to a fourth point. The only limit on the number of extensions is the 239-character limit set for a Basic instruction line.

Listing I illustrates the use of these techniques with a short program that constructs a number of boxes on the screen, using a different HCOLOR code for each box. When you run this program, pay particular attention to the colors of each line. The explanation for their appearance will be discussed next.

Hi-Res Color

Before any HPLOT command may be given, you must specify the color

```
POKE -16303,0
                            Select Text Mode.
POKE -16304,0
                           Select Graphics Mode. Graphics
                           display will not be erased.
POKE -16301,0
                          Select mixed screen graphics +
                          text mode. Bottom four lines will
be open as a text window.
POKE -16302,0
                          Select full screen graphics mode.
POKE -16299.0
                          Select secondary buffer. G display will not be erased.
                                                       Graphics
POKE -16300,0
                          Select primary buffer. Graphics
                          display will not be erased.
POKE -16297,0
                          Select Hi-Res graphics buffer.
POKE -16298,0
                          Select Lo-Res graphics buffer.
CALL 62450
                          Clears current high resolution
                          buffer (and screen to black).
CALL 62454
                          Clears current high resolution
                          screen to the last HCOLOR that was
                          plotted.
```

Table 1. Additional commands that may be used to control hi-res graphics displays.

```
10 HIMEM: 8192
  15 REM PROGRAM TO ILLUSTRATE HOOLOR CODE CONVENTIONS
  20 FOR C=0 TO 7
 25
             HGR
             HCOLOR = C
 30
             VTAB 21: PRINT"<--EVEN-->
PRINT" POSITION OF VE
                                                                   <--- CODD--->
 35
                                                                                          <--DOUBLED-->"
                                  POSITION OF VERTICAL LINES"
 40
                                                      HCOLOR = ";C;
 45
             PRINT: PRINT"
            HPLOT 10,10 TO 50,10 TO 50,100 TO 10,100 TO 10,10
HPLOT 131,10 TO 161,10 TO 161,100 TO 131,100 TO 131,10
HPLOT 200,10 TO 250,10 TO 250,100 TO 200,100 TO 200,10
HPLOT 201,10 TO 201,100: HPLOT 251,10 TO 251,100
HPLOT 10,120 TO 10,150: HPLOT 80,120 TO 80,150
 50
 55
 60
 70
            HPLOT 141,120 TO 141,150: HPLOT 161,120 TO 161,150
FOR I=10 TO 80 STEP 2:HPLOT I,120:HPLOT I,150:NEXT I
FOR I=141 TO 161 STEP 2:HPLOT I,120:HPLOT I,150:NEXT I
 80
 90
             INPUT"PRESS <RETURN>"; X$
 95 NEXT C
100 GOTO 20
```

Listing 1. Demonstration program that illustrates the effect of column position on the color a hi-res dot will assume for various values of HCOLOR.

you wish to use for the dot(s) being plotted on the screen. With lo-res, this was a simple matter of selecting a color code between 0 and 15, with the assurance that the color selected would be the color displayed. Things aren't so simple with hi-res. In the first place, only values between 0 and 7 may be used with the HCOLOR command. This doesn't mean that there are eight possible colors, however. It also doesn't mean that there is a direct correlation between the number selected and the color that appears on the screen.

As it turns out, the number selected will correspond to one color for dots being plotted in an even-numbered column (0, 2, 4, etc.) and to a second color for dots being plotted in an odd-numbered column (1, 3, 5, etc.), and, if another dot is plotted right next to the first dot on the same

horizontal row, and the value for HCOLOR is 3 or 7, both dots will appear to be white.

Now, as for the colors themselves, 0 and 4 are the attributes for black, and black is the only color that can be relied upon (since it simply represents the fact that those points plotted with HCOLOR = 0 or HCOLOR = 4 are not displayed on the screen).

If the HCOLOR code used is 3, then the dot that is plotted will be either violet (even-numbered columns) or green (odd-numbered columns), unless there is a horizontally adjacent dot, in which case both will appear white. If the HCOLOR code used is 7, then dots plotted in even-numbered columns will appear blue, those in odd-numbered columns will appear as red or orange, and as before, adjacent dots will both appear as white.

On the other hand, if HCOLOR = 1,

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HCOLOR			
	even column	odd column	double horiz. dots
0	black	black	black
1	black	green	green
2	violet	black	violet
3	violet	green	white
4	black	black	black -
5	black	red	red
6	blue	black	blue
7	blue	red	white

Table 2. HCOLOR code conventions. Note that if HCOLOR has a value of 3 or 7, any two horizontally adjacent dots will appear to be white.

then the color being plotted will be green and the dot will appear only if the column is odd). The same rule holds for HCOLOR = 5 for red (or orange) dots. By the same token, if HCOLOR = 2, then the color being plotted will be violet and the dot will appear only if the column is even-numbered. This rule also is in force for HCOLOR = 6 and blue dots. Table 2 lists these relationships.

Of course, if you are using a black and white monitor or a green screen, lighted dots will appear as white (or green), with no regard to their color designation. The program in Listing

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1 draws several boxes with special regard being given to column positioning and color designations to illustrate these concepts. Notice that, in order to obtain a white vertical line, it was necessary to plot two vertical lines side by side using HCOLOR = 3, and that a horizontal line having a specific color could be produced using HCOLORS of 3 or 7 by skipping every other position in order to avoid having adjacent dots blend to a white

Based on Listing 1, it becomes apparent that only three HCOLOR designations need to be used (0, 3, and 7),

as long as care is taken in determining which columns are used for the points that define the object to be displayed. If you make good use of the STEP 2 feature of FOR...NEXT loops, you can define any horizontal line color you wish with these three color codes. Of course, this means you will be using HPLOT...TO as a command only for vertical lines and for white horizontal lines.

Shape Tables Made Easier

Applesoft provides a very sophisticated and convenient method for displaying a predefined shape or object on the monitor when hi-res graphics are being used. Several shapes may be predefined, and the command:

DRAW ## AT XX, YY

causes shape number ## to appear at column XX, row YY on the screen, instantly (much faster than if the object were drawn using HPLOT instructions). A similar single command can be used to erase the image from the screen without going through the process of changing the color designations. This command has the same format as the DRAW command, and is:

XDRAW ## AT XX, YY

Furthermore, the size of the object can be changed by using the command:

SCALE = ##

where ## may be any number from 1 to 255, with 1 representing the object as defined, 2 representing a displayed image twice the size of the defined image, etc.

Finally, the command:

ROT = ##

where ## may be any number from 1 to 255, may be used to make the displayed image appear to have been rotated some number of degrees (depending on the current scale value) within the two-dimensional plane of the screen.

It is important to assign the desired values to SCALE and ROT before DRAW is used so the computer can know just how the image is to be displayed. This is the easy part.

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```
First Move Does NOT Plot
                               First Move DOES Plot
up-plot-up
                               plot-up
up- right
up-plot-right
                               plot-up-plot-up
                               plot-up- right
up-plot-down
up- left
                               plot-up-plot-right
                     48
                               plot-up-plot-down
                                                    52
up-plot-left
                               plot-up- left
                                                    28
                               plot-up-plot-left
down-plot-up
                               plot-down-plot-up
                                                    38
down- right
                               plot-down-
                     10
down-plot-right
                               plot-down-plot-right 46
                     42
down- down
                               plot-down- down
                     18
                               plot-down-plot-down
down-plot-down
                     50
                                                    54
down- left
                               plot-down-
                                             left
                                                    30
                               plot-down-plot-left 62
down-plot-left
right-
                               plot-right-
right-plot-up
                               plot-right-plot-up
                     33
                                                    37
                               plot-right- rght 13
right- right
                     41
right-plot-right
                               plot-right-plot-right 45
right-
                               plot-right-
          down
                     17
                                              down 21
                               plot-right-plot-down 53
right-plot-down
right-plot-left
                     57
                               plot-right-plot-left 61
                        plot-left-
plot-left-plot-up
plot-left
left-plot-up
                               plot-left-plot-right 47
plot-left- down 23
left-plot-right
                     43
         down
left-plot-down
                               plot-left-plot-down
                               plot-left- left
         left
left-plot-left
                               plot-left-plot-left
```

Note: No code is given for any pair that ends in an upward movement without plotting first. That is, be sure your second arrow isn't simply "up" (a "plot-up" is acceptable).

Table 3. Hi-res shape table vector codes. Refer to the text for rules regarding selection and use.

```
10 HIMEM: aaaa
20 POKE 232, bb
21 POKE 233, cc
30 DATA dd, 00, ee, ff, gg, hh, ..., ... etc
31 DATA x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, ..., ... etc, 00
32 DATA y1, y2, y3, y4, y5, y6, ..., ... etc, 00
(all shape codes are entered here as data elements)
50 FOR I=1 TO mm: READ A%: POKE pppp + I, A%: NEXT I
```

Listing 2. Recipe for entering shape table data into a Basic program. Refer to text for explanation.

that image in RAM as a shape table. The process described in Chapter 9 of the Applesoft Manual is complete enough, but requires some understanding of binary and hexadecimal arithmetic. The method I am about to present sticks to good old decimal, and uses the values shown in Table 3 to define the shape vectors. Furthermore, the Basic code in Listing 2 can be used as a general format for any program in which a shape is to be defined and stored in RAM-sort of a cookbook type of procedure. Simply provide the appropriate numbers (described below) to replace the lowercase letters used in that listing.

The Shape Codes

Listing 2 contains the actual shape

codes for each image in lines 31 through 49 as data elements that are read in line 50 and poked into RAM. In Listing 2, the shape codes are represented by x1, x2, x3, etc. for shape number 1. The 00 at the end of line 31 is the last data element for that shape, indicating to the computer that the definition for the shape is finished. Shape number 2 has its codes stored as data elements in line 32 as y1, y2, y3, etc. The sequence of codes for this shape also ends in 00. If more shapes are to be defined within the program, simply follow this procedure. Enter the codes for each shape in sequence as elements of a data line, and end the shape definition with a 00.

To determine the numbers to use, you must start with a sheet of graph

paper and place a dot in the center of each square that is to be lit. Keep in mind the color/column problem when sketching this image. You may want to be sure that all dots are doubled (horizontally) and use a color code of 3 or 7 to be sure that a vertical line in your shape doesn't mysteriously disappear!

When you have finished plotting the dots on graph paper, you must decide where you wish to begin your shape definition. This is an important decision, because when you go to draw the image onto the screen, the XX, YY coordinates that you use with the DRAW command will correspond to the first square you define in your shape table. (The starting square does not have to contain a dot.) Also, the rotation command will rotate the image about this first square. Thus, you may want to select a square in the center of the image for symmetri-

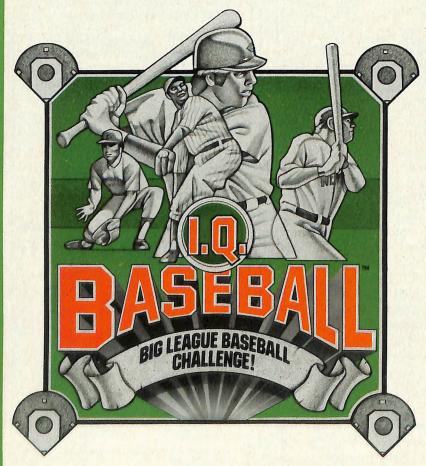
cal rotations, or a square at the outer edge for a different effect.

Starting with this first square, draw an arrow to the center of an adjacent square. This square does not necessarily have to have a dot in it either, but it must be horizontally or vertically adjacent to the square you are using for a starting point. (In other words, no diagonal moves are allowed.) Now draw a second arrow from that square to one of the squares adjacent to it. You have drawn two arrows. The object of this game is to eventually connect all of the dots with pairs of arrows. There are only two rules to be followed. The first is that the arrows must be drawn horizontally or vertically (never diagonally). The second is that if the first arrow in a pair must begin in a box without a dot and move vertically upward into another vacant box, then the second arrow may not also

move vertically upward. That is, two upward moves from boxes that do not contain at least one dot are not allowed to make up a pair.

Following these rules, draw two arrows at a time and refer to Table 3 to determine the decimal code that corresponds to these two moves. It may be helpful to refer to each arrow using the following designations. If the arrow begins in a box that has no dot, then refer to the move as either "up," "down," "right" or "left." If the arrow begins in a box that has a dot, refer to the move as "plot-up," "plot-down," "plot-right," or "plot-left." In other words, a "plot-up" means "plot a point in this square and then move up." For example, if a given pair of arrows are both pointed upwards, and both start in boxes containing dots, then the arrows make a "plot-up-plot-up" pair, and, from Table 3, this pair has a 36 for its deci-

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mal designation.

When you have successfully connected all of the dots in your figure, you should also have a list of codes that relate each successive pair of arrows to a decimal code obtained from Table 3. This sequence of numbers is your shape definition, and, if this is to be shape number 1, these numbers correspond to x1, x2, x3, etc., in line 31 of your program. Don't forget to add a 00 to the end of this data list.

Continue with this process until you have defined all of the shapes your program will use and have entered their codes into appropriate data lines. Listing 3, which contains a sample program that uses hi-res graphics techniques, defines two shapes to be saved in the shape table. The first, a simple ball, is defined in line 31. The second, a cross or star, is defined in line 32.

There is one other task to be done

before the shape table definition is completed. The data elements of line 30 must be determined. The first data element, dd, is simple. This number corresponds to the number of different shapes you have defined. In Listing 3, the number is 2, corresponding to the fact that two shapes have been defined.

The second element in line 30 is always 00. Then things get slightly more complicated. The remaining data elements in line 30 are actually taken in pairs. You will have as many pairs of data elements as you have shapes in your shape table. So ee and ff together are related to shape number 1, gg and hh are related to shape number 2, etc. But to determine the numbers to use in these positions, you must first draw two dashes for each shape you have defined and separate each dash with a comma. At this point, line 30 may look like this:

30 DATA 05,00,-,-,-,-,-,-,-,-

This assumes that you have five shapes in your table. Note that there are ten dashes (two for each shape).

Now, starting at the first data element in line 30, count the number of data elements (including dashes) that will have to be read before encountering the first data element for shape number 1. In this case, the number will be 12. Data elements 3 and 4 in line 30, taken as a pair, are used to give this value to the computer. Since the number 12 is less than 255, data element 3 will be 12, and data element 4 will be 00. Line 30 now looks like this:

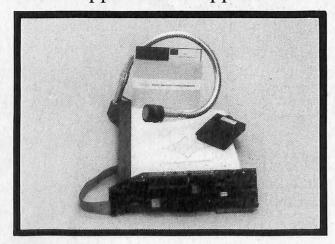
30 DATA 05,00,12,00,-,-,-,-,-,-

Start counting again at the first data element in line 30, and count the number of data elements that will have to be read before encountering

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```
10 HIMEM: 8192
   20 POKE 232,00
   21 POKE 233,64
  21 PURE 233,64
30 DATA 02,00,06,00,16,00
31 DATA 18,63,32,36,41,45,50,54,59,00
32 DATA 36,36,12,50,54,54,54,54,30,32,36,36,63,63
33 DATA 23,41,45,45,45,45,45,45,63,63,00
50 FOR I=1 TO 41: READ A%: POKE 16383 + I, A%: NEXT I
   59 REM MAIN PROGRAM STARTS HERE
   60 HOME: VTAB 22: PRINT" 70 GOSUB 900
                                   THE CANNONBALL EXPRESS"
 200 T=5: B=154: L=0: R=61: X=150: Y=50
 205 GOSUB 960: GOSUB 1250: GOSUB 1000
210 L=R: T=154: R=215: GOSUB 960
  220 GOSUB 1800: GOSUB 2000
 230 GOTO 150
 240 END
 899 REM SUBROUTINE TO PLOT UNMOVING OBJECTS (BACKGROUND)
 900 HGR
 905 SCALE = 2
 910 \text{ ROT} = 1
 915 \text{ HCOLOR} = 2
 920 HPLOT 0,10 TO 50,10
925 HPLOT 46,10 TO 46,159
930 HPLOT 220,159 TO 220,129 TO 250,129 TO 250,159 TO 220,159
 935 HPLOT 0,159 TO 279,159
 959 REM SUBROUTINE TO PLOT HORIZONTALLY ROLLING BALL
 960 FOR I=L TO R
          HCOLOR = 1: DRAW 1 AT I,T
 965
 970
          XDRAW 1 AT I,T
 975 NEXT I
 980 RETURN
 999 REM PLOT FALLING BALL; USED FOR BOUNCING BALL ROUTINE
1010
         XDRAW 1 AT R,I
1015 NEXT I
1020 PRINT CHR$(7);:
                                REM RING BELL
1025 GOSUB 1250:
                                REM ROTATE STAR
                               REM CALCULATE NEW T FOR BALL BOUNCE.
1030 T=B-(B-T)/1.5:
1035 FOR I=B TO T STEP -1: REM ROUTINE FOR RISING BALL
         DRAW 1 AT R, I
1040
1045
         XDRAW 1 AT R.I
1050 NEXT I
1055 R = R +
                                  REM ROTATE STAR
1060 GOSUB 1250:
1070 IF B-T > 5 THEN 1000:
                                  REM REPEAT BOUNCE ROUTINE
1080 RETURN
1199 REM SUBROUTINE FOR CANNON BLAST
1200 FOR I=1 TO 255 STEP 4
1205
         ROT = I
         HCOLOR = 3: DRAW 2 AT X.Y
1210
1215 NEXT I
1220 RETURN
1249 REM SUBROUTINE TO DRAW STAR AND CALC. NEW ROTATION VALUE
1250 ROT = Z
1255 XDRAW 2 AT X,Y
1260 Z = Z + 4
1265 IF Z > 255 THEN Z=1
1270 ROT = Z
1275 HCOLOR = 3: DRAW 2 AT X,Y
1280 \text{ ROT} = 1
1285 RETURN
1799 REM SUBROUTINE TO DRAW CANNON
1800 \ HCOLOR = 2
1805 HPLOT 220,134 TO 190,105 TO 190,100 TO 195,95 TO 230,129
1810 X=190: Y=100
1815 GOSUB 1200
1820 RETURN
1999 REM SUBROUTINÉ TO PLOT FLIGHT OF CANNON BALL
2000 FOR I=190 TO 0 STEP -1
         HCOLOR = 1: DRAW 1 AT I, I/2
2005
2010
         XDRAW 1 AT I, I/2
2015 NEXT I
2020 RETURN
```

Listing 3. The Cannonball Express. A demonstration program that uses hi-resolution graphics techniques, shape tables and animation.

the first data element for shape number 2. This number will be the number entered in place of the next two dashes shown above. Again, if the number counted is less than 255, then the number is simply entered in place of the first dashed line, and a 00 is entered in place of the second. On the other hand, if the number is greater than 255, then divide the number by 256. For example, if shape number 1 requires 626 data elements, then the count to get to the first element of the second shape would come to 638. The number 638 is divided by 256, yielding 2.49219. The integer value of the result (for example, the number 2 if the result is 2.49219) is placed in the second position (where 00 was used in the examples above) for that pair of dashes. Then multiply the decimal portion (0.49219 in this case) by 256 to arrive at the number to be placed in the first position for that pair. Since 0.49219 times 256 equals 126, line 30 now looks like this:

30 DATA 05,00,12,00,126,02,-,-,-,-,-

This process is continued until all of the dashes in line 30 have been replaced by numbers. Finally, count all of the data elements starting with line 30, and enter the result in line 50 to tell the computer how many elements to read. That is, referring to Listing 2, enter the number of elements counted in place of mm.

Where in Memory

The last task to be accomplished is to define exactly where in memory the shape table is to be stored. This may be dictated by the amount of RAM your Apple contains. For example, if you have 24K and you plan to use both hi-res buffer areas, you may want to preserve RAM clear up to address 24575 so as not to interfere with the secondary hi-res buffer area. So, you might elect to store your shape table beginning at 24576. In line 50, the pppp would correspond to 24575 so that the first data element read would be poked into memory location 24575 + 1, or 24576. Lines 20 and 21 are also related to that number, 24576, and the values for bb and for cc are found using the same technique described above. First find the integer value of 24576 divided by 256. This is 96. Enter 96 in place of the cc in line 21. Next, take the decimal remainder, multiply it by 256, and enter the result in place of the bb in line 20. This result is 00 in this case.

On the other hand, if you have 16K of RAM to work with, or if you have more than 16K but are only using the primary hi-res graphics buffer, you might elect to save your shape table immediately above the memory area reserved for this primary buffer, beginning at address 16384. Line 50 would use 16383 in place of pppp, and since 16384 divided by 256 is 64, with no remainder, line 20 would contain 00 for bb and line 21 would contain 64 for ce.

The last consideration is for the value to be used by the HIMEM: command. In the cases cited above, where the primary buffer is to be used, the value of 8192 should be substituted for aaaa in line 10. On the other hand, if only the secondary hires buffer area is to be used, then 16384 could be used in line 10.

The Cannonball Express

Listing 3 is a demonstration program that illustrates several of the techniques that have been described above for hi-res graphics displays. Since this program uses only the primary hi-res buffer area, HIMEM is set to 8192 and the shape tables are poked into addresses just above this buffer, beginning at address 16384 (see lines 20, 21 and 50).

As mentioned above, only two shapes are used in this program. The first shape requires 10 data elements, and the second requires 25. This means that, to get to the first element of shape number 1, 6 elements must be read, while to get to the first element of shape number 2, 16 elements must be read. These values, 2, 6, and 16 appear in line 30. I'll leave it to you, with pencil and graph paper at hand, to work through the shape codes, using Table 3, and trace out the actual shapes defined.

The program itself makes use of subroutines for each of the images displayed. In some cases, several parameters are set before the subroutine

is called so that the position and orientation of the object is properly defined. Furthermore, the program, once begun, settles into an infinite loop (line 230) and can only be interrupted using the reset key.

The subroutine at 900 sets the initial values to be used by SCALE and ROT for later subroutines, and then uses simple HPLOT commands. A moving ball (shape number 1) is drawn on the screen. Its highest position is specified by T (top row number) and its lowest position (bottom row) by B. Its leftmost position is designated by L and its rightmost position by R. A star (shape number 2) is drawn at position X,Y on the screen. These six parameters are defined in line 200 before going to the subroutines that actually draw the figures on the screen.

The subroutine at line 960 draws a horizontally rolling ball, rolling between columns L and R. Subroutine 1250 draws a star on the screen, giving this figure a specific rotation value based on Z. Each time the star is drawn, the value of Z is incremented by 4, until its value reaches 255 and Z is reset to 1. Subroutine 1000 is similar to subroutine 960, except that the row position of the ball is now changed instead of the column position, causing the ball to appear to fall from T to B down the screen. When the ball hits the bottom, a bell rings, the star rotates, and a new value for T is calculated so that the ball can rise to this new, lower level, on a bounce.

At the top of the bounce, the star rotates again and the process repeats itself from the falling ball, until the ball simply rolls along and disappears inside a box (line 210). Suddenly a cannon appears at the box, a blast is seen at its muzzle, and the ball reappears, flying through the air to its original position (subroutine 2000).

An interesting relation exists between the star and the cannon blast. Both use the same figure, shape number 2. The difference is that, as the star rotates, the old shape is erased before the new one is drawn. With the cannon blast, the star is drawn and redrawn in several rotations without being erased. The effect ac-

tually does resemble a blast from a cannon!

Conclusion

I hope that the method described above for using shape tables will encourage you to give it a try, particularly if you have attempted to use this technique before but had difficulty following the procedures described in the Applesoft manuals. Try using shapes to define different positions of an object in motion and then DRAW and XDRAW them onto your hi-res screen in rapid succession. Compared with the lo-res attempt at animation in last month's column, you will be quite pleased with the results.

Next month's column will be devoted to the construction of educational programs. Having spent ten years in teaching science, and knowing the types of problems students encounter in trying to master difficult material, I have some very definite ideas on how educational programs ought to be designed. I have also taught several graduate extension courses for public school teachers dealing with using the microcomputer in the classroom. With that as background, I am looking forward to sharing these ideas with you. Until then, happy experimenting with high-resolution graphics!

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Bent on Business

by Gregory R. Glau

A Slice of Time

hat's more natural to do on your Apple than create pie charts? This type of graph—with which everyone is kind of familiar—is perfect for displaying "parts of the whole." For specific business applications it sends its own distinct messages.

You'll find the most productive use of pie charts in your business. Where do your sales come from? What's your overhead breakdown? Where do your employees spend their time (and your payroll dollars)? What part of your expenses go for utility costs or telephone charges or taxes?

Most other types of graphs use a time series approach to present their information. Usually the vertical scale measures the graphic equivalent of your data, while the scale that runs horizontally indicates the passage of time. So a line or bar chart will show you how your sales or overhead or

utilities, for example, have moved in dollars over a period of time.

You can also use a bar or line chart to *compare* two or more sets of information. To see what last year's monthly sales look like next to this year's amounts. To see how your advertising is working as you compare its costs to your sales revenues. To see how your accounts receivable totals compare to the cash you're collecting.

A pie chart, though, has the unique ability to convey how each individual part relates to the whole picture—how much of the entire pie each slice is. It gives you a perspective you can't get from the numbers themselves or from another type of graph. And almost everyone can understand a pie chart and quickly see what the graph is meant to show. The pie chart brings your numbers to life.

The main purpose of any graph is,

of course, to convey an impression about the data it depicts. It really represents a slice of time, a moment in your business history you capture on paper. You needn't be able to read exact dollar figures (or percentages). What you want is the "feeling" of how the data items relate to one another.

Figure 1 is a good example. It's a simple drawing showing eight major overhead expenses for a business for 1982. It's readily apparent that rent and salaries are the major parts of the total while the other categories contribute nowhere near as much. It's easy to see, too, how the two major expenses compare to each other.

So, lesson one is, use a pie chart to display single data sets if they're part of a whole picture—pieces of an entire pie.

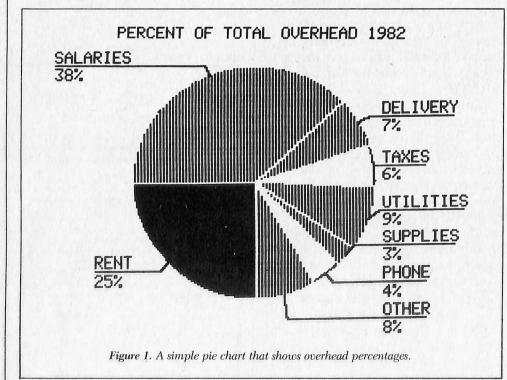
But the Figure 1 graph has almost too much information in it. It shows eight slices, and five or six is really about the maximum number you can display and still get the message across.

Figure 2 is a "more graphic" example of how you can put too much information in a pie chart. The 11 slices are simply too many for clarity. Figure 2 looks more like a wagon wheel. So, lesson two is, keep it simple.

A Pie Apiece

As for what particular type of information to represent with a pie chart, flip through your financial statement and you'll find all sorts of good applications. See where your sales come from by amount or by percent. Break down your overhead by dollars or by percentages.

If you have a *huge* overhead item, try to break it down. Say that office



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salaries are high—consider breaking the total down by individual employees. If advertising is a big expense, break it down according to where you advertise.

Although pie charts aren't really designed to compare things, if you do break your advertising down by where you spend your dollars, determine also where your sales come from and plot that information, then put it side-by-side with your advertising pie chart. You may come up with something like Figures 3a and 3b.

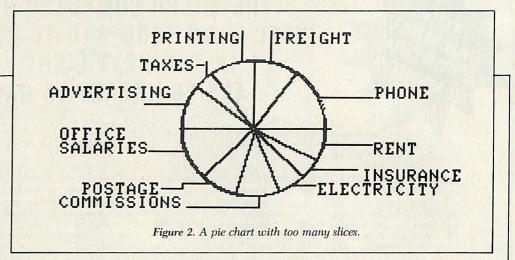
Figure 3a displays the fictional advertising budget of a business for 1982. You can see that television advertising consumed most of the advertising dollar, followed at eight percent less by the local newspaper. The business also tried direct mail and radio, and spent seven percent of its advertising budget on the Yellow Pages. This is an interesting picture, to be sure, and gives the business owner an idea, at least, of where his dollars went.

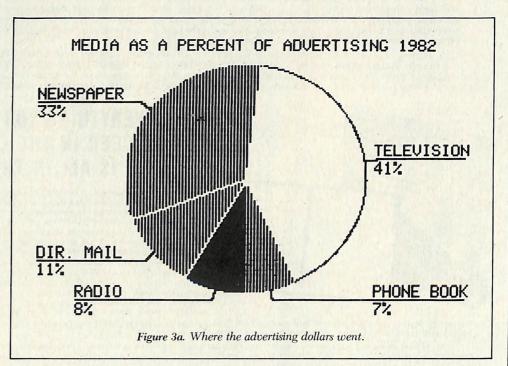
But even better is when the picture we see in Figure 3a is compared to Figure 3b. Figure 3b is the result of a survey the business did in an effort to determine where its advertising was doing the most good. You don't have to do anything fancy to get this information—just ask your customers how they heard about you.

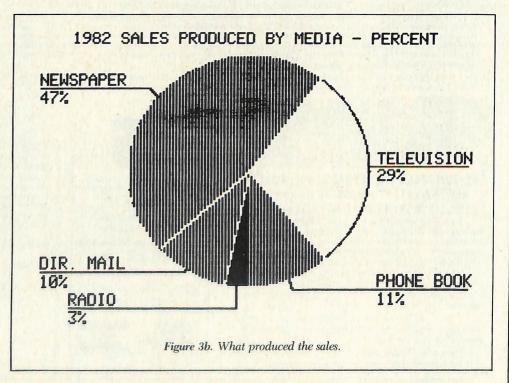
With both pie charts it's pretty easy to determine what advertising is working and what isn't. It's obvious that the newspaper and Yellow Page dollars are doing more good for this business on a percentage basis than the other advertising media. This doesn't mean the ones that aren't quite as effective should be eliminated, of course. But the figures indicate additional money may be better spent in those two areas, at the expense of the places that don't seem to produce effective results.

It's just common sense. And yes, you could dig out the percentages or dollar amounts and compare them directly in a little list, but it's just not quite as helpful (or as much fun).

This is one way pie charts *can* work to display comparative information. In situations like this it may







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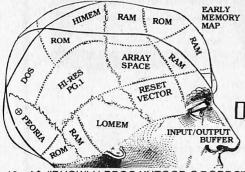
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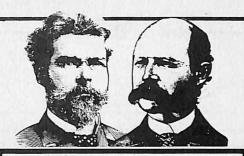
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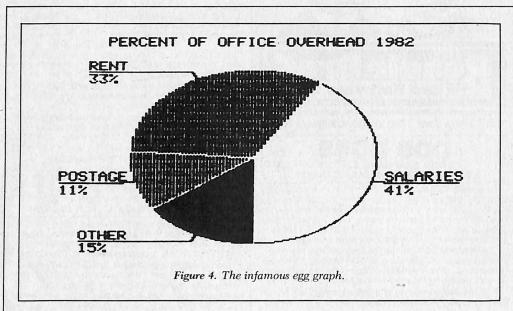


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be impossible to compare data as effectively with line or bar graphs. Your advertising dollars are spent on a much smaller scale than your sales, so the *scales* of the line or bar graphs would vary widely.

So, lesson three—you can at times compare, on different pie charts, two widely different data sets. In fact, it may be the only possible way to do a particular comparison.

And lesson four—decide if you like

a touch of shading in your pie charts and stick with the same format all the way through. It makes them much easier to compare if they're all done the same basic way.

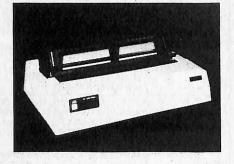
Baking Utensils

While this column is about the uses of a pie chart in the business world, a note about the buying process. If you have or are considering a graphics program that cannot create its own hard copies, there are hard copy print systems available separately. However, it's a good idea to try out any combination you have in mind at the store, just to make sure they work well together. And to see that they'll work on your printer (or the printer you plan to buy).

Be especially sure to check out the sizes of a printed image a program can produce. Many will print various sizes of your graphs—which is quite handy.

Circle 269 on Reader Service card.

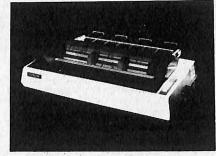
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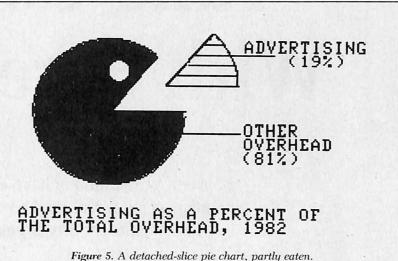
However, watch for the situation in Figure 4. One of the programs we used to create these graphs works fine in the largest and smallest size, but in the middle size it somehow *stretches out* the horizontal part of the picture more than it does the vertical. While this doesn't create a problem with line or bar charts, it produces the infamous "egg graph" you see.

So, the next lesson is to try before you buy.

A Slice at a Time

While most graphics programs available for your Apple can produce pie charts, few can create what is called a "detached slice" chart. Such charts are especially useful for comparing two big amounts, and to highlight one to set it off from the other.

Sirius Software (10364 Rockingham Drive, Sacramento, CA 95827) sells a little package called EZ Draw (\$49.95) that will not create



graphs for you, but will let you draw about anything you'd like. We used EZ Draw to produce the detachedslice pie chart in Figure 5.

Excuse the hole in the main body of this graph. It appears to be an eye

of some sort, but would you believe, it's actually a bite our five-year-old, Kohl, ate out of the pie to create his favorite video game hero?

Maybe that's the best part about pie charts—they're fun! ■

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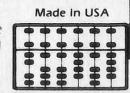
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Take Control-With Screenops

p-System programmers have always had the advantage of powerful screen control. Now this potent utility is yours.

by John Stephenson

Field Name	Value	Key Name
backspace	8	ctrl H
erase line	29	ctrl 3
erase screen	12	ctrl L
erase to end of line	29	ctrl]
erase to end of screen	. 11	ctrl K
has lower case	true	
Key to move cursor down	10	ctrl J
Key to move cursor left	8	ctrl H
key to move cursor right	28	ctr1 \
key to move cursor up	31	ctrl _
move cursor home .	25	ctrl Y
screen heisht	24	
screen width	80	

Table of set-up codes for the Videx 80-column board.

Listing 1. SCREENOPS. TEXT.

```
($U-,S+,V-)
PROGRAM FAKEKERNEL;

( Memory match for syscomt area to retrieve system info.)
( This program is for overlay information only. )
( (It is compiled as segment 0 due to U- setting.) )
( Works for Apple Pascal 1.1. Use ScreenOrs as )
( supplied with Softech version IV.x when running )
( in that environment. )
```

(\$I SYSCOM.TEXT)

UNIT screenops; INTRINSIC CODE 24 DATA 25;

(version for Apple Pascal 1.1 to maintain functional compatability with Softech's version IV.x)

INTERFACE

```
sc_fill_len = 11;
sc_eol = 13;
TYPE
sc_chset = SE
sc_misc_rec = PAR
```

```
= SET OF CHAR;

= PACKED RECORD

height, width : 0..255;

can_break, slow, xy_crt, lc_crt,

can_upscroll, can_downscroll : BOOLEAN;

END;

Listing continued.
```

Screen control may be the most common task in applications programming. Robust screen control can make the difference between a professional, friendly program and an amateur, difficult-to-use program.

Among the large assortment of utilities supplied with version IV.1 UCSD Pascal by Softech Microsystems that Apple Pascal 1.1 owners don't get is a unit called Screenops. It provides a standard interface for screen control, regardless of system or terminal. So many Pascal programmers use this unit that calls to it seem like intrinsics of the language.

This article describes a downwardly compatible partial implementation of Screenops for Apple Pascal 1.1. Though quite useful in its own right, using this implementation will also enable you to upgrade your programs to Softech's version IV.1 UCSD Pascal with greater ease, should you later discover a need for its diverse and advanced features. Purchasing the Softech IV.1 system is a hefty investment. The upgrade is well worth it for any serious programming work—but, that's another article.

For a refresher on Apple Pascal units, reread pages 75–81 in the Apple

Address correspondence to John Stephenson, 9118 Smith Ave., North Bergen, NJ 07047.

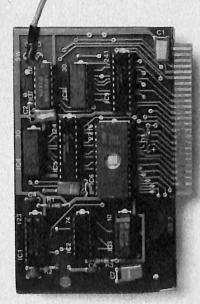
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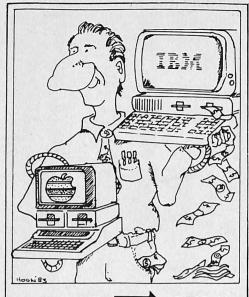
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```
Listing continued.
           sc_date_rec
                                     = PACKED RECORD
                                            month : 0..12;
                                                        0 . . 31 :
                                            day :
                                             sear :
                                        END;
            sc_info_TYPE
                                     = PACKED RECORD
                                           sc_version : STRING;
sc_date : sc_date_rec;
spec_CHAR : sc_chset; (characters NOT TO echo)
misc_info : sc_misc_rec;
                                        FND:
                                        STRINGE 2553;
           sc_long_STRING
           sc_lond_STRING = STRING(255);
sc_scrn_command = (sc_whome, sc_eras_s, sc_erase_eol, sc_clear_lne, sc_clear_scn, sc_up_cursor, sc_down_cursor, sc_left_cursor, sc_risht_cursor);
sc_left_cursor, sc_risht_cursor);
sc_key_command = (sc_backsrace_key, sc_dcl_key, sc_eof_key, sc_etx_key, sc_escape_key, sc_del_key, sc_up_key, sc_down_key, sc_left_key, sc_risht_key, sc_NOT_lesal);
sc_choice = (sc_GET, sc_sive);
sc_uindow = PACKED ARRAY [0..0] OF CHAR;
entropy
           sc_tx_port
                                     = RECORD
                                                                               ( screen relative)
                                            row, col,
                                            heisht, width,
                                                                               ( size OF txport (zero based))
                                               cur_x, cur_s : INTEGER;
(cursor positions relative TO the txport )
           PROCEDURE sc_use_info(DO_what:sc_choice; VAR t_info:sc_info_TYPE);
PROCEDURE sc_use_port(DO_what:sc_choice; VAR t_port:sc_tx_port);
           PROCEDURE sc_erase_TO_eol(x,line:INTEGER);
           PROCEDURE sc_left;
           PROCEDURE sc_right;
PROCEDURE sc_up;
           PROCEDURE sc_down;
           PROCEDURE sc_setc_ch(VAR ch:CHAR; return_on_match:sc_chset);
          PROCEDURE sc_clr_screen;
PROCEDURE sc_clr_line (y:INTEGER);
           PROCEDURE sc_home;
           PROCEDURE sc_eras_eos (x,line:INTEGER);
PROCEDURE sc_GOTO_xg(x, line:INTEGER);
           PROCEDURE sc_clr_cur_line;
                           sc_find_x:INTEGER;
           FUNCTION
                           se find w: INTEGER:
                          FUNCTION
           FUNCTION
           FUNCTION
          FUNCTION sc_check_CHAR(VAR buf:sc_window;
VAR buf_index,butes_left:INTEGER):BOOLEAN;
          FUNCTION SPACE_Wait(flush:BOOLEAN):BOOLEAN;
PROCEDURE sc_init;
                                                       THEI EMENTATION
                                                  ($I IMPLEMENT.TEXT)
```

BEGIN (UNIT)
WRITELN ('Unit Screenops -- Apple 3C Pascal 1.1 Version -- Jcs 3/83');
FNN:

BEGIN (PROGRAM FAKE) END.

Listing 2. SYSCOM. TEXT.

(Global declarations from UCSD Pascal version 1.3 follow)

CONST

MAXUNIT = 8;(*MAXIMUM PHYSICAL UNIT * FOR UREAD*)

MAXDIR = 77;(*MAX NUMBER OF ENTRIES IN A DIRECTORY*)

VIDLENG = 7;(*NUMBER OF CHARS IN A VOLUME ID*)

TIDLENG = 15;(*NUMBER OF CHARS IN TITLE ID*)

MAXSEG = 15;(*MAX CODE SEGMENT NUMBER*)

FBLKSIZE = 512;(*STANDARD DISK BLOCK LENGTH*)

DIRBLK = 2;(*DISK ADDR OF DIRECTORY*)

AGELIMIT = 300;(*MAX AGE FOR GDIRF...IN TICKS*)

EOL = 13;(*END-OF-LINE...ASCII CR*)

TYPE

IORSLTWD = (INCERROR, IBADBLOCK, IBADUNIT, IBADMODE, IHARDXTKA,
ILOSTUNIT, ILOSTFILE, IBADTITLE, INCROOM, INCUNIT,
INCFILE, IDUPFILE, INCTCLOSED, INCTOPEN, IBADFORMAT);

(*ARCHIVAL INFO...THE DATE*)

DATEREC = PACKED RECORD
MONTH: 0..12;(*O IMPLIES DATE NOT MEANINGFUL*)
DAY: 0..31;(*DAY OF MONTH*)
YEAR: 0.,100(*100 IS TEMP DISK FLAG*)
END (*DATEREC*);

(*YOLUME TABLES*)
UNITNUM = 0..MAXUNIT;
VID = STRINGEVIDLENG3;

Listing continued.

Pascal 1.1 Language Reference Manual.

What Is Screenops?

Listing 1, SCREENOPS.TEXT, shows the interface of unit Screenops. All type, procedure and function names begin with sc, which stands for "screen control," to minimize chances of naming conflicts with calling programs.

Procedure sc_use_info and procedure sc_use_port allow a progam to pass information back and forth to Screenops, such as the version name and date, the set of special characters that don't echo to the screen (control characters), the height and width of

"Robust screen control can make the difference between professional and amateur programs."

the screen, and scrolling characteristics.

Procedure sc_erase_to_eol starts at position (X,Line), as passed in the parameter list, and erases everything to the end of the line.

Procedure sc_left, procedure sc_ right, procedure sc_up, and procedure sc_down cause non-destructive nonwrapping cursor movement.

Procedure sc_getc_ch assigns a character entered by the operator to the variable CH as long as the entered character is among the set specified by RETURN_ON_MATCH. All lowercase is converted to uppercase.

Procedure sc_clr_screen is like the HOME command in Basic. It clears the screen to blanks.

Procedure sc_eras_eos starts at position (X,LINE), as passed in the parameter list, and erases everything to the bottom of the screen.

Procedure sc_GOTO_xy positions the cursor at (X,LINE), as passed in the parameter list.

Procedure sc_clr_cur_line removes all characters on the line occupied by the cursor.

Function sc_find_x and function sc_find_y return the respective column and row positions of the cursor.

Function sc_screen_has returns true

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```
Listing continued.
                              (*DISK DIRECTORIES*)
                                                 DIRRANGE = 0..MAXDIR;
TID = STRINGETIDLENG;
                                                 FILEKIND = (UNTYPEDFILE, XDSKFILE, CODEFILE, TEXTFILE,
                                  INFOFILE, DATAFILE, GRAFFILE, FOTOFILE);
                                                 DIRENTRY = RECORD
                                     DFIRSTBLK: INTEGER;(*FIRST PHYSICAL DISK ADDR*)
DLASTBLK: INTEGER;(*POINTS AT BLOCK FOLLOWING*)
                            DLASTBLK: INTEGER; (*POINTS AT BLOCK FOLLOWING*)
CASE DFKIND: FILEKIND OF
UNTYPEDFILE: (*CONLY IN DIREO]...VOLUME INFO*)
(DVID: VID; (*NAME OF DISK VOLUME*)
DEOVBLK: INTEGER; (*ALASTBLK OF VOLUME*)
DNUMFILES: DIRRANGE; (*NUM FILES IN DIR*)
DLOADTIME: INTEGER; (*TIME OF LAST ACCESS*)
XDSKFILE; CODEFILE; TEXTFILE; INFOFILE;
DATAFILE; GRAFFILE; FOTOFILE:

(*TIME **TIME OF TEXTFILE OF TEXTFILE; TE
                            (DTID: TID:(*TITLE OF FILE*)
DLASTBYTE: 1..FBLKSIZE;(*NUM BYTES IN LAST BLOCK*)
DACCESS: DATEREC)(*LAST MODIFICATION DATE*)
                              END (*DIRENTRY*) ;
                                                 DIRP = INTRECTORY;
                                                 DIRECTORY = ARRAY [DIRRANGE] OF DIRENTRY;
                            ( *FILE INFORMATION* )
                                                CLOSETYPE = (CNORMAL, CLOCK, CPURGE, CCRUNCH);
WINDOWP = tWINDOW;
WINDOW = PACKED ARRAY E0..01 OF CHAR;
                                               FIBP = +FIB;
                                                FIB = RECORD
                                                    WINDOW: WINDOWP;(*USER WINDOW...Ft, USED BY GET-PUT*)
                                               FWINDOW; WINDOWPY(AUSER WINDOW...,, GOLD D. GL.
FEOF, FEOLN; BOOLEAN;
FRECSIZE: INTEGER;(*IN BYTES...0=>BLOCKFILE, 1=>CHARFILE*)
CASE FISOPEN; BOOLEAN OF
TRUE: (FISBLKD;(*FILE IS ON BLOCK DEVICE*)
FGOTACHAR; BOOLEAN;(*MARK FOR CHAR LOOK-AHEAD*)
FUNIT: UNITAL WINDING;(*PHYSICAL UNIT **)
FUNIT: UNITAL WINDING NAME*)
                           FUNIT: UNITNUM; (*PHYSICAL UNIT **)
FVID: VID; (*VOLUME NAME*)
FNXTBLK; (*NEXT REL BLOCK TO IO*)
FMAXBLK: INTEGER; (*MAX REL BLOCK ACCESSED*)
FMODIFIED:BOOLEAN; (*PLEASE SET NEW DATE IN CLOSE*)
FHEADER: DIRENTRY; (*COPY OF DISK DIR ENTRY*)
CASÉ FSOFTBUF: BOOLEAN OF (*DISK GET-PUT STUFF*)
TRUE: (FNXTBYTE; FMAXBYTE: INTEGER;
FBUFCHNGD: BOOLEAN;
ENGERED PACKED APPAY (A FBUKSTZE) OF CHAP))
                                       FBUFFER: PACKED ARRAY [O..FBLKSIZE] OF CHAR))
END (*FIB*);
                            (*USER WORKFILE STUFF*)
                                               INFOREC = RECORD
                                 SYMFIBP, CODEFIBP: FIBP; (*WORKFILES FOR SCRATCH*)
                                ERRSYM,ERRBLK,ERRNUM: INTEGER;(*ERROR STUFF IN EDIT*)
STUPID: BOOLEAN;(*STUDENT PROGRAMMER ID!!*)
GOTSYM,GOTCODE: BOOLEAN;(*TITLES ARE MEANINGFUL*)
WORKVID,SYMVID,CODEVID: VID;(*PERM&CUR WORKFILE VOLUMES*)
WORKTID,SYMTID,CODETID: TID(*PERM&CUR WORKFILES TITLE*)
                                                      END (*INFORFC*) :
                            ( *CODE SEGMENT LAYOUTS*)
                                               SEGRANGE = 0..MAXSEG;
                               SEGMENCE - 0.. MASSEGY
SEGMENCE - RECORD
DISKADDR: INTEGER; (*REL * IN CODE...ABS * IN SYSCOM†*)
CODELENG: INTEGER(** BYTES TO READ IN*)
END (*SEGDESC*);
                            ( *DEBUGGER STUFF*)
                                               BYTERANGE = 0..255;
TRICKARRAY = ARRAY [0..0] OF INTEGER; (* FOR MEMORY DIDDLING*)
                                               MSCUP = † MSCU;(*MARK STACK RECORD POINTER*)
MSCU = RECORD
                                                   STATLINK: MSCWP#(*POINTER TO PARENT MSCW*)
                                           DYNLINK: MSCWP;(*POINTER TO CALLER'S MSCW*)
MSSEG, MSJTAB: †TRICKARRAY;
MSIPC: INTEGER;
LOCALDATA: TRICKARRAY
END (*MSCW*);
                         (*SYSTEM COMMUNICATION AREA*)
(*SEE INTERPRETERS...NOTE *)
(*THAT WE ASSUME BACKWARD *)
(*FIELD ALLOCATION IS DONE *)
SYSCOMREC = RECORD
IORSLIT: IORSLIMB;(*RESULT OF LAST IO CALL*)
XEGERR: INTEGER;(*REASON FOR EXECERROR CALL*)
SYSUMIT: UNITNUM;(*PHYSICAL UNIT OF BOOTLOAD*)
BUGSTATE: INTEGER;(*DEBUGGER INFO*)
GDIRP: DIRP;(*GLOBAL DIR POINTER,SEE VOLSEARCH*)
LASTMP,STKBASE,BOMBP: MSCWP;
MEMTOP,SEG,JTAB: INTEGER;
BOMBIPC: INTEGER;(*WHERE XEGERR BLOWUP WAS*)
EXPANSION: ARRAY LO..141 OF INTEGER;
HIGHTIME,LOWITME: INTEGER;
MISCINFO: PACKED RECORD
NOBREAK,STUPID,SLOWTERM,
HASXYCRT,HASLCCRT,HASBS10A,HASCLOCK: BOOLEAN
                                                       HABXYCRT, HASLCCRT, HAS8510A, HASCLOCK: BOOLEAN
                                       CRTTYPE: INTEGER;
CRTCTRL: PACKED RECORD
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                Listing continued.
```

if the system's terminal has the particular command passed in the parameter list. Function sc_has_key returns true if the system's terminal can generate the particular control command passed in the parameter list. Function sc_map_crt_command returns the sc_key_command mapped from the control character passed in the parameter list. All these routines make use of the special types defined in Screenop's TYPE section called sc_scrn_command and sc_key_command.

Function sc_prompt returns a character pressed by the operator in response to a prompt line. The prompt, passed as LINE, is displayed at position X_POS, WHERE, and the cursor is placed at position X_CURSOR, Y_CUR-SOR. If X_CURSOR is less than 0 then the cursor is simply placed at the end of the prompt. If the prompt is too long to fit on the screen, it is broken up into pieces at points defined by the BREAK_CHAR (typically a space). The operator cycles through the different pieces of the prompt by pressing the? key. The parameter NO_CHAR_BACK determines if the character pressed should echo to the screen. The parameter RETURN__ON__MATCH delineates the acceptable character set. All lowercase is converted to uppercase, so RETURN_ON_MATCH should contain uppercase characters.

Function sc_check_CHAR is used for processing rub-out characters,

Function space_wait repeatedly reads from the keyboard until a space or return is typed. If a space is pressed then false is returned, otherwise true. If the parameter FLUSH is set to true, then the string press <space> to continue is displayed. Note that function space_wait should have been called function sc_space_wait. This omission appears in Softech's interface.

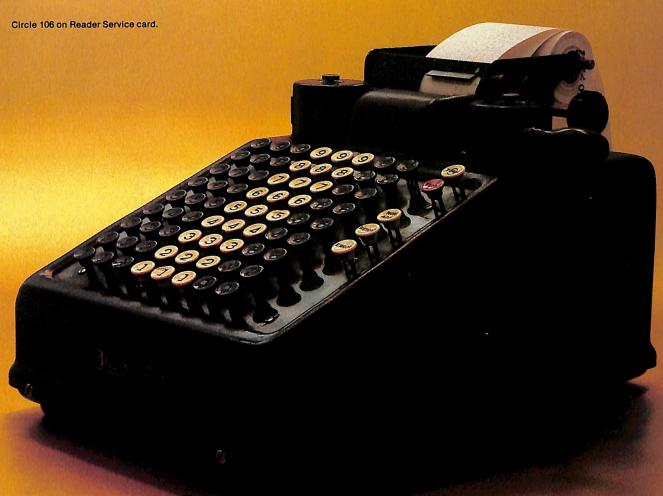
Finally, procedure sc_init initializes all tables. This is primarily an operating system call in version IV.1 UCSD Pascal.

Pascal Globals

Listing 2, SYSCOM.TEXT, shows the global declarations taken from an early version of UCSD Pascal, known as 1.3. As far as I can tell, these globals work for Apple Pascal 1.1.

Most of these global declarations re-

Data work.



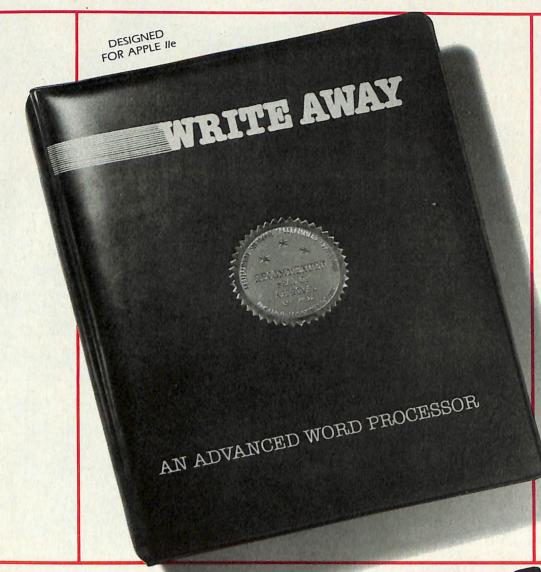
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fer to file and directory structures. Further down are declarations referring to the debugger, which was never successfully implemented. Finally, there are the declarations of the system communications area. This is the crucial information for screen control.

Nearly all data needed for screen control exists in three packed record structures. MISCINFO contains flags indicating such things as lowercase availability. CRTCTRL contains the values for various control functions, such as backspacing and erasing to the end of the line. CRTINFO contains the values relating to cursor behavior. As long as the user has configured his system

"Nearly all data needed for screen control exists in three packed record structures."

properly, screen control can be accomplished by following this system communication map. The map is packaged in a record type named SYSCOMREC, which is identified by the pointer variable SYSCOM. SYSCOM contains screen information, which is built during the boot process and maintained securely in RAM until power is removed or the Pascal system is halted.

The Keys to the Kingdom

In order to directly access the global data structures of the Pascal system, units must be compiled at the U-, or system level. Unit Screenops is compiled at the U- level by surrounding it with a program called FAKEKERNEL. This program does nothing by itself. It is a place holder for the real Pascal operating system kernel. Because SYS-COM.TEXT is included (note the \$1 compiler directive in the main file SCREENOPS.TEXT), unit Screenops can refer to the SYSCOM area. During compilation, the compiler will build pointers into areas of memory that exactly correspond to the locations of screen information.

Implementation

Explanation of some of the Screenops routines follows, in the order in which they appear in Listing 3, IMPLEMENT.

```
Listing continued.

RLF,NDFS,ERASEEOL,ERASEEOS,HOME,ESCAPE: CHAR;
BACKSPACE: CHAR;
FILLCOUNT: 0..255;
EXPANSION: PACKED ARRAY [0..3] OF CHAR
END;
CRTINFO: PACKED RECORD
WIDTH,HEIGHT: INTEGER;
RIGHT,LEFT,DOWN,UP: CHAR;
BADCH,CHARDEL,STOP,BREAK,FLUSH,EOF: CHAR;
ALTHODE,LINEDEL: CHAR;
EXPANSION: PACKED ARRAY [0..5] OF CHAR
END;
SEGTABLE: ARRAY [SEGRANGE] OF
RECORD
CODEUNIT: UNITNUM;
CODEDESC: SEGDESC
END
END (*SYSCOM*);

VAR
SYSCOM: †SYSCOMREC;(*MAGIC PARAM...SET UP IN BOOT*)

( End Global declarations for UCSD Pascal version 1.3 )
```

```
Listing 3. IMPLEMENT. TEXT.
CONST
            bell
VAR
            continue
                              : boolean;
PROCEDURE sc_GOTO_xu((x, line:INTEGER));
gotoxy(x,line);
PROCEBURE sc_setc_ch((VAR ch:CHAR; return_on_match:sc_chset));
            PROCEDURE uppercase (VAR ch:CHAR);
            IF((ch>='a')AND(ch<='z')) THEN
                     ch:=chr(ord(ch)-ord('a')+ord('A'))
           FND:
BEGIN
                     unitread(2,window[0],1,0,12);
                     ch:=window[0];
                     uppercase(ch);
           until (ch IN returnonmatch);
FUNCTION space_wait((flush:BOOLEAN);BOOLEAN);
VAR c:char;
BEGIN
if flush then
           BEGIN
           unitclear(2);
           write ('press <space> to continue');
scsetcch(c:f' ';chr(13)];
if(c=' ')then space_wait:=false else space_wait:=true;
PROCEDURE notimplemented;
           warning : boolean;
BEGIN
           WRITE(CHR(bell));
           WRITELN;
WRITE ('UNIMPLEMENTED PROCEDURE CALLED IN SCREENOPS!!! ');
FND:
PROCEDURE controlchar (c:char);
besin
           window[0]:=c;
           unitwrite(1,window[0],1,0,8);
end?
PROCEDURE sc_use_info((DO_what:sc_choice; VAR t_info:sc_info_TYPE));
case dowhat of
 sc_sive:with tinfo do
           besin
           syscomt.crtinfo.heisht:=miscinfo.heisht;
           syscomt.crtinfo.width:=miscinfo.width;
           syscomt.miscinfo.nobreak:=not(miscinfo.canbreak);
           suscomf.miscinfo.slowterm:=miscinfo.slow;
suscomf.miscinfo.hasxucrt;=miscinfo.xucrt;
           syscomt.miscinfo.haslccrt:=miscinfo.canupscroll;
           endi
  sc_set:
           with tinfo do
           besin
           seversion:='Kludsed For Apple 1.1';
scdate.month:=1; scdate.dav:=24; scdate.vear:=83;
specchar:=[CHR(0)..CHR(255)]-[''..')'];
                                                                       Listing continued.
```

```
Listing continued.
                    miscinfo.heisht:=syscomf.crtinfo.heisht
                    miscinfo.width:=syscomt.crtinfo.width;
                 miscinfo.canbreak:=not(syscomt.miscinfo.nobreak);
miscinfo.slow:=syscomt.miscinfo.slowterm;
                    miscinfo.xycrt:=syscomf.miscinfo.hasxycrt;
                    miscinfo.lccrt:=syscomt.miscinfo.haslccrt;
                    miscinfo.canupscroll:=true;
                    miscinfo.candownscroll:=false;
          endi
        END
        PROCEDURE sc_use_port((DO_what:sc_choice; VAR t_port;sc_tx_port));
        case downat of
          scrive:with trort do
                    BEGIN
                    notimplemented
                    END;
          seset: with trort do
                   BEGIN
                   notimplemented; END;
          end;
        END;
        PROCEDURE sc_erase_TO_eol((x,line:INTEGER));
        BEGIN
sc_GOTOXY(x,line);
        controlchar(syscomt.crtctrl.eraseeol);
        PROCEDURE sc_left;
        BEGIN
        controlchar(syscomt.crtinfo.left);
       PROCEDURE sc_risht;
       BEGIN
        controlchar(syscomt.crtinfo.right);
       PROCEDURE sc_up;
       BEGIN
       controlchar(syscomt.crtinfo.up);
       PROCEDURE sc_down#
        controlchar(syscomt.crtinfo.down);
       PROCEDURE sc_clr_screen;
       BEGIN
        pase(output);
       FND:
       PROCEDURE sc_clr_line ((s:INTEGER));
       RECTN
       sc_GOTOXY(O,y);
       controlchar(syscomt.crtctrl.eraseeol);
       PROCEDURE sc_home;
       controlchar(syscomt.crtctrl.home);
       PROCEDURE sc_eras_eos ((x,line:INTEGER));
       BEGIN
       sc_GOTOXY(x:line);
        controlchar(syscomt.crtctrl.eraseeos);
       FUNCTION sc_find_x(:INTEGER);
       ( Implemented for a VIDEX80 card in slot $3 of the Apple II. to David L. Kutzler's article "Screen Shepherd" beginning on p. 44 in the Feb. '83 issue of INCIDER. )
       TYPE
                   bute
                            = packed array [0..1] of 0..255;
       VAR
                                      : packed record case boolean of
                   Bebors
                            true: (address:integer);
false: (location:tbute);
       memory.address:=1403;
        sc_find_x:=memory.locationf[0];
       FUNCTION sc_find_w(:INTEGER);
       ( Implemented for a VIDEX80 card in slot $3 of the Apple II. to David L. Kutzler's article "Screen Shepherd" beginning on
                                                                                Refer
          P. 44 in the Feb. '83 issue of INCIDER. 3
                   bute
                            = packed array [0..1] of 0..255;
       VAR
                                      : packed record case boolean of
                   memory
                            true: (address:integer);
false: (location:fbyte);
                             end#
       BEGIN
       memoru.address:=1531;
       sc_find_u:=memory.locationf[0];
                                                                             Listing continued.
```

TEXT. All routines were not implemented, but the heavily used routines were.

Procedure sc_GOTO_xy simply calls the language intrinsic GOTO_xy. I believe that sc_GOTO_xy, in version IV.1, was implemented in such a way as to improve cursor addressing speed. Here it is merely a pass-along.

Procedure sc_getc_ch and function space_wait are quite straightforward and speak for themselves.

Procedure notimplemented warns the programmer if a call to one of the unimplemented Screenops routines was made.

Procedure controlchar uses the low level intrinsic UNITWRITE to send control characters to the CRT.

Procedure sc_use_info uses the special types defined in Screenops called sc_choice and sc_info_TYPE to either read or alter information in the global area SYSCOMt. If the parameter DO_what is passed as sc_GET, then information from SYSCOMt is loaded into the caller's T_info record. If the parameter DO_what is passed as sc_give, then information in the SYSCOMt area is changed, according to the caller's t_info record. This may be dangerous. This procedure is normally used only to read and not alter the SYSCOMt information.

Procedure sc_erase_TO_eol through procedure sc_eras_eos are cursor movement and screen clearing procedures that were trivial to implement once SYSCOMt became accessible.

Procedure sc_find_x and procedure sc_find_y are, unfortunately, hardware dependent. They need to examine memory locations specific to the brand of 80-column card or terminal you are using. In both procedures they are set for the Videx 80-column board. Change the value assigned to the variable MEMORY.ADDRESS according to your hardware's manual.

Function sc_prompt first checks the parameters for validity. If the prompt LINE fits within the screen window, then the function simply waits for an acceptable character to be pressed. If the prompt LINE is wider than the screen window, a pair of pointers called BEGINPTR and ENDPTR is used to keep track of the various subsections of LINE that may be displayed and cy-



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```
Listing continued.
   PROCEDURE sc_clr_cur_line;
              saveX
                     : integer;
   BEGIN
   saveX:=sc_find_x;
   sc_clr_line (sc_find_y);
    sc_GOTOXY (saveX,sc_find_y);
   END;
   FUNCTION sc_scrn_has((what:sc_scrn_command):BOOLEAN);
   notimplemented;
    scscrnhas:=true;
   FUNCTION sc_has_key((what:sc_key_command):BOOLEAN);
   notimplemented;
   schaskes:=true;
   FUNCTION sc_map_crt_command((VAR K_ch:CHAR):sc_Key_command);
   notimelemented:
   scmapertcommand:=scnotlesal;
   END:
   FUNCTION sc_prompt((line :sc_lons_STRING; x_cursor,y_cursor,x_pos,
                         where:INTEGER; return_on_match:sc_chset;
no_CHAR_back:BOOLEAN; break_CHAR:CHAR):CHAR);
   VAR
              beginstr.
              endptr,
                                        : integer;
             c
                                        : char;
              procedure abort?
             yar
                                       : boolean;
             besin
              writeln;
             writeIn('Error in procedure sc_prompt! ');
throwaway:=space_wait(true);
             c:=chr(bell);
             function screenroom: integer;
                      screen : sc_info_type;
             besin
             sc_use_info (sc_set,screen);
             screenroom:=screen.miscinfo.width-xpos#
             procedure checkparameters;
                              : boolean;
                      function checkwidth: boolean;
                      checkwidth:=(screenroom>0);
                      function checkset: boolean;
                      if (return_on_match = []) then checkset:=false
                      else checkset:=true;
end;
                      function checkline: boolean;
                      if (lensth(line)<1) then checkline:=false
                       lse checkline:=true;
             if not((checkwidth)and(checkset)and(checkline)) then abort;
end;
             procedure writeprompt(p:sc_lons_strins);
             sc_erase_to_eol(x_pos;where);
             sc_gotoxy(x_pos,where);
             write(p);
             if(x_cursor>=0) then sc_sotoxs(x_cursor;s_cursor);
             function promptfits: boolean;
             promptfits:=(lensth(line)<=screenroom);
             function chop:integer;
             var
                     find.
                              : integer;
                     cut
             if (screenroom>=(length(line)+1-beginptr))
                     then chop:=lensth(line)
                     cut:=besinptr+screenroom-1;
                      find:=abs(scan(-(cut-beginptr),=breakchar,line[cut]));
                     if (find=(cut-besinetr)) then find;=0;
                                                                      Listing continued.
```

cled through. This is managed with function chop and function screenroom. Functions clarify the meanings of expressions because they may occur on the right side of the becomes (: =) operator as arguments.

Finally, the Screenops unit initialization section writes a title line on the screen prior to the execution of the calling program.

Installation

Type in the main file SCREENOPS. TEXT from Listing 1, and the two include files SYSCOM.TEXT from Listing 2 and IMPLEMENT.TEXT from Listing 3. Compile the file SCREENOPS.TEXT

> "The cursor will move about the screen in cycles of rectangles."

into SCREENOPS.CODE. Then, install unit Screenops into the SYSTEM.LI-BRARY file on your boot disk by following the directions on pages 186-193 of the Apple Pascal Operating System Reference Manual. Those pages describe how the utility program APPLE3:LIBRARY works. The segment called FAKEKERN that occupies slot 0 need not be transferred.

Testing

Listing 4 TESTCURSOR.TEXT, shows a program for exercising the prompt and cursor movement parts of Screenops. TESTCURSOR.TEXT can be compiled and executed after installing unit Screenops into SYSTEM.LIBRARY. The cursor will move about the screen in cycles of rectangles. If cursor movement does not occur as expected, then execute the Apple supplied utility program called SETUP located on the disk APPLE3. Follow the directions on pages 199-202 of the Apple Pascal Operating System Reference Manual. Alter the necessary fields according to your 80-column card or terminal. A listing of pertinent fields for the Videx 80-column card is shown in Listing 5, VIDEX80.TEXT.

Applying a standard method of screen control should prove an asset to your programming products.

```
Listing continued.
                                 chop:=cut-find;
                      end;
          BEGIN
          checkparameters;
          besinptr:=1;
          if(promptfits) then
                      begin
                       writeprompt(line);
                       sc_getc_ch(c;return_on_match);
if (no_char_back=false) then write(c);
                       end
          else
                      repeat
                                 if (besinptr>lensth(line))then besinptr:=1;
                                 endptr:=chop;
writeprompt(copy(line,beginptr,endptr+1-beginptr));
                                 besinptr:=endptr+1;
sc_setc_ch(c,return_on_match + ['?']);
if (c <> '?') and not(no_char_back) then write(c);
                      if (c <> until(c <> '?');
          sc_prompt:=c;
          END;
          FUNCTION sc_check_CHAR((VAR buf:sc_window)
                                       VAR buf_index,butes_left:INTEGER):BOOLEAN);
          REGIN
          notimplemented;
          END;
          PROCEDURE sc_init;
          notimplemented;
```

```
program exercisecursor;
                                                      uses screenops;
    replyset
                               : sc_ch_set;
: sc_lons_STRING;
    promptstring
    procedure slowdown (time:integer);
    var
          wait
                          : integer;
   besin
          for wait:=time downto 0 do besin (nothins) end;
    end:
    procedure rectangle;
    const
          startY
                                      R:
                               = 60;
          sterX
          StepY
                              =
          procedure clockwise;
           var i:integer;
          begin
          Desin
for i:=1 to stepX do sc_risht; slowdown(2047);
for i:=1 to stepY do sc_down; slowdown(2047);
for i:=1 to stepX do sc_left; slowdown(2047);
for i:=1 to stepY do sc_up; slowdown(2047);
          end;
          procedure counterclockwise;
          var i:integer;
          for i:=1 to stepY do besin sc_down; slowdown(63) end; for i:=1 to stepX do besin sc_risht; slowdown(63) end; for i:=1 to stepY do besin sc_up; slowdown(63) end; for i:=1 to stepX do besin sc_left; slowdown(63) end; end;
   besin
   sc_GOTO_xy(startX,startY);
slowdown(511);
   clockwise;
   counterclockwise
    slowdown(511);
   endi
   replyset:=['M','Q'];
promptstring:=' M(ove the cursor in a rectangle Q(uit';
promptstring[1]:=chr(7); (insert a bell as the first character)
   sc_clr_screen;
sc_home;
writeln ('Program to exercise cursor movement using unit screenops.');
while(sc_prompt(promptstring,-1,0,0,1,repluset,true,'')<>'Q') do rectangle;
sc_clr_screen;
```

Listing 4. TESTCURSOR. TEXT.

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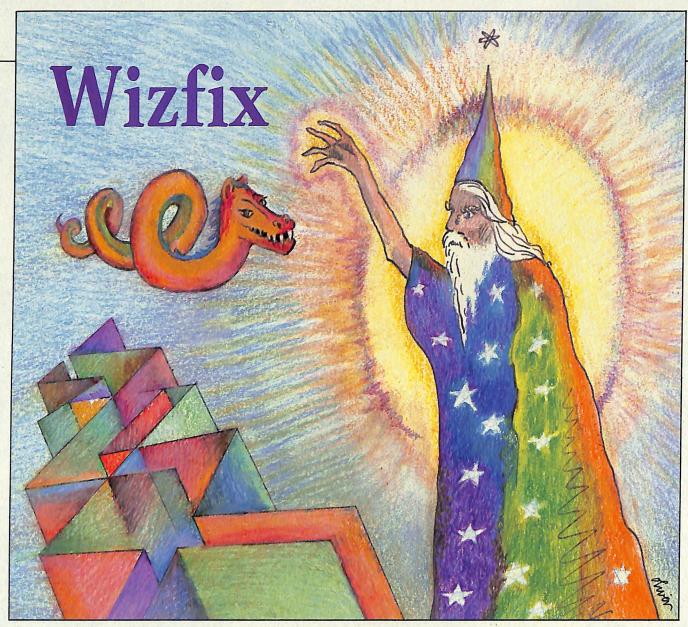
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by Kerry J. Lantz

You say your brother is lost forever? Have your best friends been killed off in the depths of Wizardry? Would you give anything to be a level 25 bishop? Want to get a Ring of Healing, cheap? Would you rather a dozen +5 swords? Then this program is just what you need.

One of the best-selling software packages these days is the game of Wizardry. The richness and complexity of this game provide months of excitement to the casual player and the experienced adventurer alike. Its success has led its creators, Sir-tech Software, to produce a new addition, Knight of Diamonds, and to promise a continuing series of scenarios.

Wizardry is a role-playing game, similar to Dungeons and Dragons. You

develop characters as you pursue adventures in a maze. Each time you play your characters gain strength, earn money, learn spells, and find ever more sophisticated weapons and armor. That is, unless they are killed off

WIZARDRY ROSTER A. KERRY MARY SHELL UNCLE ANGEL APPLE G. GOFER SINBAD FRANKENSTEIN DEVIL MERLIN ROCKY MR. SPOCK M. SAMSON N. DARTH VADER FAGAN PESTILENCE ASLAN MAGUS FRODO

Figure 1. Roster of characters printout.

or, worse yet, declared "lost forever."

The process of building characters is lengthy and can be frustrating. Losing one can be a severe setback. In later stages you may inadvertently lose a character in which you have invested many months of development.

As set up by Sir-tech, Wizardry allows you to change the name and the password of your characters, but to determine little else. The Wizfix utility gives you control of character development. With it you can modify your characters predictably. You can also print out at any time a roster of your characters or a complete description

Address correspondence to Kerry J. Lanz, 834 Brookside Drive, Fairfield, CT 06430. of the characters and what they are carrying.

Wizfix is written in Applesoft Basic for a 48K Apple II Plus. If your system is smaller, just follow the suggestions for relocating the character in RAM.

Once Upon a Time

When I first acquired Wizardry, I didn't realize I was getting into months of work and excitement. Creating characters gave way to adventuring and I became hooked. As I played, the thrill of making another level in a character was matched only by the despair of "losing a character forever." I soon learned to make a backup disk of my characters periodically. At times it took forever to solve a level of the maze and move on. After months of play, I finally reached Werdna's Lair and bested the evil wizard to recover the amulet.

Now what? The Wizardry box was filed on the shelf and the excitement

"I cautiously changed a few bytes and returned the characters to life."

grew cold. As I awaited the promised new scenario from Sir-tech, my expensive game sat gathering dust.

Then one day, out of curiosity, I looked for my backup characters using a disk zap utility. I found them in the area usually reserved for DOS, tracks 0–2. With fear and excitement, I cautiously changed a few bytes and returned the characters to life. Prestol One was level 50 and one was rich beyond dreams, while one was dead and lost. A new puzzle lay before me—to solve the genetic code of the characters; to map the locations of the bytes that define them. Wizardry came off the shelf and came alive again.

Wizfix is the result. It is a utility that enables you to examine your characters and change their characteristics. It reads the 208 bytes needed to define each character from the disk and stores them in RAM where they can be changed by poking in new values. They are stored at location 38000, as defined by variable BASE in line 906. This lies between DOS and HIMEM (as set in line 105) on a 48K system. If your system is smaller, just change HIMEM and BASE accordingly. By creating this small buffer, there are no conflicts with Applesoft's use of memory for strings.

Wizfix will work only on the backup disk, for two excellent reasons. Wizardry scenarios are a sizable investment. By using only the backup there is no chance of damaging the original. Also, characters are stored at a different location on the Wizardry disk. Wizfix is not prepared to find them there.

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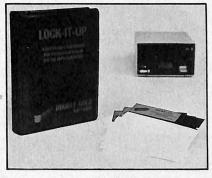
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REQUIRES: Apple Pascal and at least two disk drives.



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Program listing. Wizfix.

WIZFIX

```
REM
       WIZARDRY CHARACTER UTILITY
 102 REM
                   BY KERRY J. LANZ
          HIMEM: 38000
 105
           DIM N$ (20), TRK (20), SEC (20), T$ (140)
 110
            GOSUB 800
            GOSUB 700: GOTO 400
 120
 200 REM IDENTIFY CHARACTER
205 P$ = "": FOR MAP = BASE + 17 TO BASE + 31:P$ = P$ + CHR$ ( PEEK
(MAP)): NEXT

210 L$ = STR$ ( PEEK (BASE + 200)) + "-EAST " + STR$ ( PEEK (BASE + 202)) + "-NORTH LEVEL-" + STR$ ( PEEK (BASE + 204))

220 R = PEEK (BASE + 34):C = PEEK (BASE + 36):S = PEEK (BASE + 40):D =
       PEEK (BASE + 42)
5 Y1 = PEEK (BASE + 38):Y2 = PEEK (BASE + 39):OL = INT ((Y1 + Y2 *
 225 Y1 =
225 Y1 = PEEK (BASE + 38):Y2 = PEEK (BASE + 39):UL = INI ((Y1 + Y2 * 256) / 52)

230 C1 = PEEK (BASE + 44):C2 = PEEK (BASE + 45):C3 = PEEK (BASE + 46):C4 = PEEK (BASE + 47)

231 ST = C1 - INT (C1 / 32) * 32

232 IQ = INT (C1 / 32) + (C2 - INT (C2 / 4) * 4) * 8

233 PI = INT (C2 / 4) - 32 * INT (C2 / 128)

234 VI = C3 - INT (C3 / 32) * 32

235 AG = INT (C3 / 32) + (C4 - INT (C4 / 4) * 4) * 8

236 LU = INT (C4 / 4) - 32 * INT (C4 / 128)

240 G1 = PEEK (BASE + 52):G2 = PEEK (BASE + 53):G3 = PEEK (BASE + 54):G4 = PEEK (BASE + 55)

241 CASH = G1 + (G2 * 256) + ((G3 + (G4 * 256)) * 10000)

245 E1 = PEEK (BASE + 124):E2 = PEEK (BASE + 125):E3 = PEEK (BASE + 126):E4 = PEEK (BASE + 127)

246 EP = E1 + (E2 * 256) + ((E3 + (E4 * 256)) * 10000)

250 LE = PEEK (BASE + 132) + (PEEK (BASE + 133) * 256):PH = PEEK (BASE + 134):TH = PEEK (BASE + 136):AC = PEEK (BASE + 177) > 0 THEN AC = (AC - 256)

255 FOR K = 1 TO 7:MAP = BASE + 144 + (2 * K):M(K) = PEEK (MAP): NEXT 265 RETURN
        256) / 52)
           RETURN
           REM PRINT CHARACTER
            HOME
           PRINT N$(A), O$(O); " "; R$(R); " "; C$(C): PRINT "PASSWORD==>"; P$:
 310
       PRINT
 315 PRINT " STRENGTH "; SPC( ST < 10);ST; SPC( 5); "GOLD ";CASH
           PRINT " I Q "; SPC( IQ < 10); IQ; SPC( 6); "EXP "; EP
PRINT " PIETY "; SPC( PI < 10); PI
PRINT " VITALITY "; SPC( VI < 10); VI; SPC( 4); "LEVEL "; LE; SPC(
 320 PRINT "
      6); "AGE "; OL
5 PRINT " A
                               AGILITY "; SPC( AG < 10); AG; SPC( 5); "HITS "; FH; "/"; TH; SPC(
335
2);"AC ";AC
340 PRINT "
342 PRINT "
                                       LUCK "; SPC( LU < 10); LU; SPC( 3); "STATUS "; S$(S): PRINT
340 PRINT " LUCK "; SPL( LU < 10); LU; SPL( S); "SIATUS "; $$
342 PRINT " MAGE

"; M(1); "/"; M(2); "/"; M(3); "/"; M(4); "/"; M(5); "/"; M(6); "/"; M(7)

344 PRINT " PRIEST

"; P(1); "/"; P(2); "/"; P(3); "/"; P(4); "/"; P(5); "/"; P(6); "/"; P(7)

346 PRINT : PRINT "LOCATION: "; L$

348 FOR K = 1 TO 39: PRINT "*"; NEXT : RETURN
           REM
                     CHOICES
 350
 353
           PRINT
                                                         E-LEVEL+1
                                                                                       I-EXPERIENCE"
           PRINT "B-CASTLE
                                                         F-HIT POINTS J-GOLD'
           PRINT "C-IDENTIFY G-M SPELLS
                                                                                      K-YOUTH"
 365
           PRINT "U-UNCURSE H-P SPELLS L-QUALIT
PRINT " <2> P.2, REMAKE <3> P.3, TRADING
PRINT " <ESC> ROSTER, CHANGES CANCELLED"
PRINT " <RET> ROSTER, CHANGES PERMANENT"
                                                                                      L-QUALITIES'
                                                                                      TRADING POST'
 377
 380
           PRINT " CTRL-P PRINT-OUT OF CHARACTER": RETURN
 385
           REM MAIN PROGRAM
GOSUB 200: GOSUB 300: GOSUB 350: POKE 35,15
VTAB 15: HTAB 19: POKE - 16368,0: GET B$:B = ASC (B$)
IF B = 27 THEN GOTO 120
IF B = 50 THEN 600
IF B = 51 THEN 650
IF B = 51 THEN 650
 415
 417
           VTAB 14: HTAB 1: PRINT " ->START PRINTER AND PRESS ANY KEY<- ";: GET
 422
A$: PR# 1
424 PRINT : FOR K = 1 TO 40: PRINT "*";: NEXT : PRINT : GOSUB 300: PRINT
       FOR K = 1 TO 40: PRINT "#"; NEXT : PRINT : GUSUB 300:

GOSUB 496: GOSUB 348: PRINT : PR# 0

GOSUB 300: GOTO 410

O IF B = 13 THEN POKE 47092,2: CALL 768: POKE 47092,1: GOTO 120

J IF B < 65 OR B > 76 THEN GOTO 410

O B = B - 64
 435
      5 ON B GOSUB 500,505,510,515,520,525,530,535,540,545,550,555: GOSUB 200: GOSUB 300: GOTO 410
 445
200: GDSUB 300: GDTD 410

500 POKE BASE + 40,0: POKE BASE + 41,0: RETURN

505 POKE BASE + 32,0: FOR K = 200 TD 205: POKE BASE + K,0: NEXT : RETURN

510 FOR MAP = BASE + 64 TD BASE + 120 STEP 8: POKE MAP,1: NEXT : FOR K =

8 TO 1 STEP - 1: IF PEEK (BASE + 58 + (8 * K)) = 0 THEN NEXT : K = 0

511 POKE BASE + 58,K: RETURN

515 FOR MAP = BASE + 62 TO BASE + 118 STEP 8: POKE MAP.0: POKE MAP - 2 00
           FOR MAP = BASE + 62 TO BASE + 118 STEP 8: POKE MAP, 0: POKE MAP - 2,0:
NEXT : RETURN
520 K = PEEK (BASE + 132): IF K < 254 THEN POKE BASE + 130,K + 1: POKE
                      132,K + 1: RETURN
           RETURN
       6~\mathrm{K} = PEEK (BASE + 136): IF K < 245 THEN POKE BASE + 134,K + 10: POKE BASE + 136,K + 10
                                                                                                                                             Listing continued.
```

How To Use It

First, enter the program as it appears in the Program listing-except for line 430. Until the program is completely debugged maintain line 430 as 430 REM. The reason is that Wizfix is of the "disk zap" family of utilities that uses the RWTS routine of DOS to read data directly from the disk and to write it back to disk after modifying it. (More information on this routine appears on page 94 of the DOS Manual.) Line 430 directs RWTS to send 256 bytes from your Apple's memory back to the disk, obliterating what is already there. Until you are sure that Wizfix is working correctly, do not send a modified character to take the place of a tried and true warrior. When everything is working, alter line 430 to that shown in the listing and changes will be permanently reported to the disk.

Enter the listing carefully. Check it twice for typing mistakes. Having someone else check it would be good. Pay special attention to all the data statements. Some items are listed twice (Great Mage Wand); some are unusual words (Shuriken); some sound out of place (winter mittens??).

The large array, T\$, contains the names of all the things used in both Wizardry scenarios: items 1–129 for Knight of Diamonds (or KOD), items 1–93 and 130–136 for Proving Grounds of the Mad Overlord. Wizfix uses the vocabulary of KOD. While you're playing Proving Grounds add the line 912 FOR K = 94 TO 100: T\$(K) = T\$(K+36): NEXT to change the vocabulary. When you move on, delete the line.

Next, make two backup disks of your characters following the instructions in the Wizardry manual for utilities. One backup will be used by Wizfix. The other is insurance, "just in case." Now, run Wizfix. The program will instruct you from there.

The title page tells you to insert the backup disk and press return. At this point any other key will exit the program. Wizfix then reads the disk for the names of all the characters and produces a roster of all the presently available characters. Control-P sends the roster to your printer. You can now leave the program by pressing escape

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```
Listing continued.
                RETURN
           D POKE BASE + 138,255: POKE BASE + 139,255: POKE BASE + 140,255: FOR K
= 1 TO 7:MAP = BASE + 144 + (K * 2): POKE MAP,9: NEXT : RETURN
5 POKE BASE + 140,255: POKE BASE + 141,255: POKE BASE + 142,255: POKE
BASE + 143,255: POKE BASE + 144,7: FOR K = 1 TO 7:MAP = BASE + 158 + (K
            * 2): POKE MAP,9: NEXT : RETURN
) IF PEEK (BASE + 126) < 254 THEN POKE BASE + 126, PEEK (BASE + 126)
      540
                RETURN
                         PEEK (BASE + 54) < 254 THEN POKE BASE + 54, PEEK (BASE + 54) + 1
                RETURN
      546
               POKE BASE + 38,170: POKE BASE + 39,3: RETURN
POKE BASE + 44,82: POKE BASE + 45,74: POKE BASE + 46,82: POKE BASE +
            47,74: RETURN
      400 REM RECREATE CHARACTER

600 TEXT : HOME

605 PRINT N$(A),O$(O);" ";R$(R);" ";C$(C): PRINT : FOR K = 1 TO 40: PRINT
             "*";: NEXT
               PRINT "A-GOOD D-HUMAN I-FIGHTER"
PRINT "B-NEUTRAL E-ELF J-MAGE"
PRINT "C-EVIL F-DWARF K-PRIEST"
PRINT TAB( 16)"G-GNOME L-THIEF"
PRINT TAB( 16)"H-HOBBIT M-BISHOP"
PRINT TAB( 30)"N-SAMURAI": PRINT TAB( 30)"O-LORD": PRINT TAB(
            PRINT : PRINT " <RET> RETURN TO P.1"

VTAB 16: HTAB 19: POKE - 16368,0: GET B$:B = ASC (B$): IF B = 13
THEN 405
      620
     621 B = B - 64: IF B < 0 OR B > 16 THEN 620
622 IF B < 4 THEN 630
623 IF B < 9 THEN 635
                GDTD 640
     624 GUTD 640

630 D = B: POKE (BASE + 42),0: GOTO 602

635 R = B - 3: POKE (BASE + 34),R: GOTO 602

640 C = B - 9: POKE (BASE + 36),C: GOTO 602

650 REM TRADING POST
               GOSUB 510: GOSUB 515: TEXT

HOME:T(0) = PEEK (BASE + 58): GOSUB 695

FOR K = 1 TO 40: PRINT "*";: NEXT: PRINT

PRINT "YOU MAY CHOOSE:": PRINT " A. BASICS": PRINT " B. BETTER STUFF"

PRINT " C. REALLY GOOD STUFF": PRINT " D. PROVING GROUNDS ONLY":
           THEN 405

658 IF B < 65 OR B > 71 THEN 657

659 B = B - 64: ON B GOTO 670,671,672,673,674,675,660

660 VTAB 22: HTAB 1: PRINT "TYPE NUMBER OF OBJECT TO DROP: ":: POKE - 1636B,0: GET B$:B = ASC (B$): IF B < 49 OR B > 56 THEN 660

661 B = B - 48: FOR K = B TO 8: POKE BASE + 58 + 8 * K, PEEK (BASE + 66 + 8 * K): NEXT : POKE BASE + 122,0

662 POKE BASE + 58, PEEK (BASE + 58) - 1: GOTO 652

670 TT$ = "BASIC ITEMS":TLO = 1:THI = 15: GOTO 680

671 TT$ = "BETTER ITEMS":TLO = 33:THI = 15: GOTO 680

672 TT$ = "REALLY GOOD ITEMS":TLO = 64:THI = 14: GOTO 680

673 TT$ = "FROVING GROUNDS ONLY":TLO = 130:THI = 3: GOTO 680

674 TT$ = "LNIGHT OF DIAMONDS ONLY":TLO = 94:THI = 14: GOTO 680

675 TT$ = "KNIGHT OF DIAMONDS ONLY":TLO = 124:THI = 2: GOTO 680

680 HOME : HTAB 20 - LEN (TT$) * .5: PRINT TT$: PRINT 681 FOR K = TLO TO TLO + THI: PRINT K; "-";T$ (K): NEXT : VTAB 3

682 FOR K = TLO TO TLO + THI + 1 TO TLO + 1 + (THI * 2): HTAB 20: PRINT K; "-";T$ (K): NEXT
           THEN 405
               683
     684 T(0)
              PRINT "YOU MAY CHOOSE AN OBJECT BY NUMBER, OR PRESS (RETURN) TO GO
     485
           TO TRADING POST.
     687 B =
     688 IF B
     696 FOR F = 1 TO 8:T(K) = PEEK (BASE + 58 + 8 * K): NEXT
697 PRINT : FOR K = 1 TO 8 STEP 2: PRINT K;"-";T$(T(K)); SPC( 17 - LEN (T$(T(K)))); K + 1;"-";T$(T(K + 1)): NEXT : PRINT : RETURN
     FR# 1
               PRINT : GOSUB 750: PRINT : PR# 0
     726 GOTO 705

730 IF A < 65 OR A > 84 THEN GOTO 715

735 A = A - 64: POKE 47084,TRK(A): POKE 47085,SEC(A): CALL 768: RETURN

750 PRINT SPC(B)"WIZARDRY ROSTER": FOR K = 1 TO 32: PRINT "-";: NEXT:
           PRINT
           5 FOR K = 1 TO 20 STEP 2: PRINT CHR$ (K + 64);". "; LEFT$ (N$(K),12),; CHR$ (K + 65);". "; LEFT$ (N$(K + 1),12): NEXT : RETURN
      755
     BOO REM TITLE PAGE
BOS TEXT: HOME
BIO VTAB 5: HTAB 16: INVERSE: PRINT "+
WIZFIX ": VTAB 7: HTAB 16: PRINT "+
                                                                                                                 VTAB 6: HTAB 16:
                                                                                                     +": NORMAL : PRINT : PRINT :
           FRINT "-WIZARDRY KILLED OFF YOUR BEST FRIENDS?": FOR K = 1 TO 1200: NEXT: PRINT "-YOU SAY YOUR BROTHER IS LOST FOREVER?": FOR K = 1 TO 1200: NEXT
```

Listing continued.

or examine any character more closely by pressing the letter of that character.

You may find characters on the roster that you thought were "lost forever." Surprise—they are actually still there, waiting to be restored! That's because characters that are lost, deleted or transferred to another scenario are not erased. Only when a new character is written over the old one does the latter become truly "lost forever."

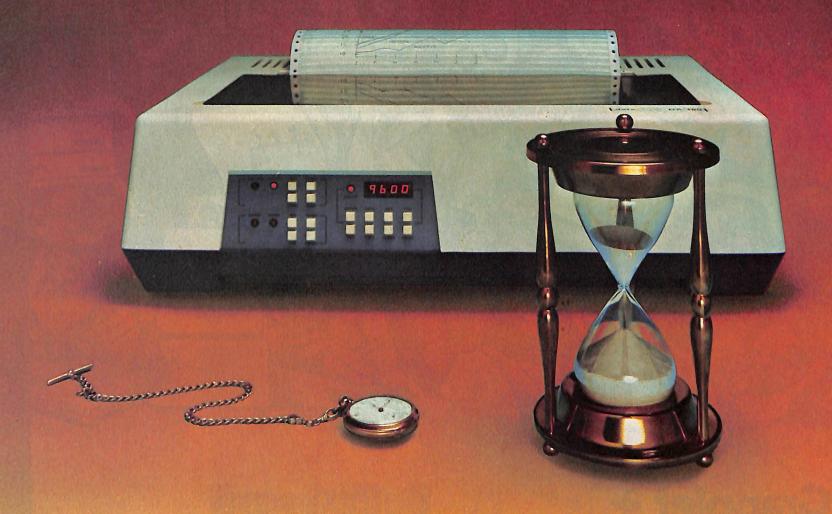
When you examine a character, Wizfix shows you the character's name and reveals the password, if you use one. You will see all the familiar Wizardry values for experience, gold; level, hit points, spells, and so on. All this

Figure 2a. Character printout before alterations.

```
GOOD GNOME LORD
PASSWORD==>GO FOR IT
                   GOLD 20014B
EXP 300000
 STRENGTH 18
    I Q 18
PIETY 18
 VITALITY 18
AGILITY 18
                  LEVEL 15 AGE 18
HITS 159/159 AC 10
     LUCK 18
                 STATUS OK
   PRIEST 9/9/9/9/9/9/9
LOCATION: 0-EAST 0-NORTH LEVEL-0
1-LORDS GARB
                      2-SILVER GLOVES
3-SHIELD +3
                      4-RING OF HEALING
                      6-LONG SWORD +5
7-MAKANITO AMULET 8-
```

Figure 2b. Character printout after alterations.

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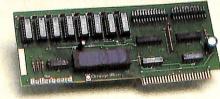
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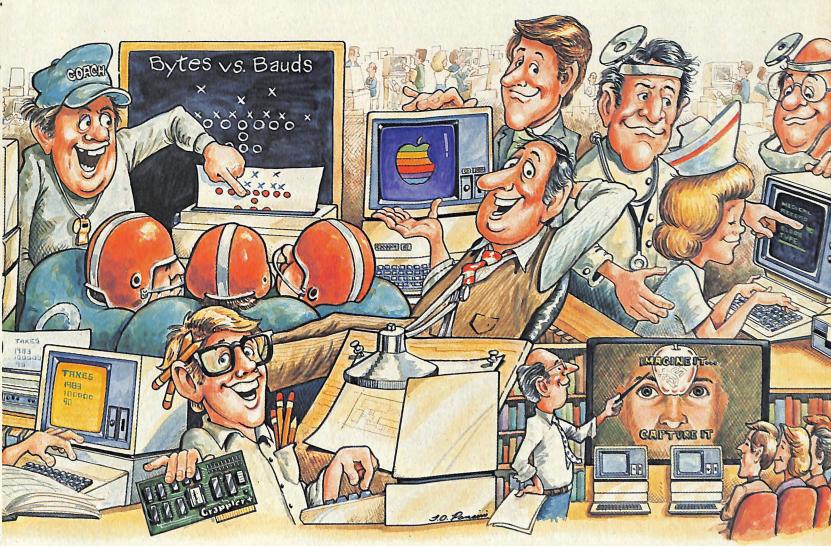
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information can be sent to the printer for a permanent record.

Then comes the magic—the many options for modifying your character. While you are making changes you can cancel the session at any time by pressing escape and the changes are not reported to the disk. Thus you can change your mind without changing the character. Pressing return sends the new character attributes back to the disk and you have permanently enhanced your hero.

A Wizard's Dozen

There are three pages full of options for developing your explorers. Don't be overwhelmed. Take your time to browse and shop. Begin by picking up a few character levels and a little gold, then progress to the exotic weaponry.

Page I changes the character with a wizard's dozen of options. A definition of these 12 options and when they are needed will help you understand the power of this utility.

Option A, Life, is possibly the most powerful option. Wizardry is lazy, as all good programs are. As mentioned, it does not erase a character from memory or from the disk until that character is overwritten. It just changes pointers. Only one byte is altered so that the game will ignore that character. The Wizfix option of Life restores that character by resetting the pointer. You can even give a character to a friend or move it to another scenario and then bring it back. Your character can be in two places at once.

Option B, Castle Return, restores a character to the castle at coordinates 0-North, 0-East, 0-Level. Any party of adventurers that is killed or disbanded in the maze remains in the maze unless they are recovered. This option brings them back to the castle without risking another expedition.

Option C, Identify, is dynamite. When characters die and are left in the maze, they lose much of their equipment. This option restores and identifies all objects. And, there is a hidden bonus. Since Wizardry never erases information unless necessary, but just changes the pointer, when one character trades a sword to someone else, the program does not erase the first sword. It just points to one less object. By re-

Listing continued.

```
820 PRINT "-YOU'D GIVE ANYTHING FOR 1 MORE LEVEL?": FOR K = 1 TO 1200:

NEXT: PRINT: PRINT: PRINT TAB( 10) "WIZFIX IS THE ANSWER": PRINT

TAB( 10) "-----": PRINT: FOR K = 1 TO 1500: NEXT

825 PRINT " MAKE A BACK-UP DISK OF YOUR CHARACTERSUSING THE WI7ARDRY

UTILITIES. WIZFIXWILL HELP YOU DO ALL MANNER OF MAGICS. USE

ONLY THE BACK-UP!!!!!": PRINT TAB( 10) "INSERT BACK-UP DISK."

830 SPEED= 255: GOSUB 900: PRINT TAB( 8) "PRESS <RETURN> TO BEGIN ":: POKE

- 16368,0: GET A$: IF A$ = CHR$ (13) THEN GOTO 850

840 HOME: VTAB 11: HTAB (16): PRINT "FAREWELL": PRINT: PRINT: PRINT: PRINT
              : END
             FOR K = 1 TO 20: POKE 47084,TRK(K): POKE 47085,SEC(K): CALL 768:N$(K) = "": FOR L = 1 TO 15:N$(K) = N$(K) + CHR$ ( PEK (BASE + L)): NEXT
= "": FOR L = 1 TO 15:N$(K) = N$(K) + CHR$ ( PEÉK (BASE + L)): NEXT : NEXT : RETURN

900 REM INITIALIZATION

905 POKE 768,32: POKE 769,227: POKE 770,3: POKE 771,76: POKE 772,217: POKE 773,3: POKE 47083,0: POKE 47091,0: POKE 47092,1

906 BASE = 38000
             POKE 47088, BASE - INT (BASE / 256) * 256: POKE 47089, INT (BASE / 25
            FOR K = 1 TO 5: READ R$(K): NEXT : FOR K = 0 TO 7: READ C$(K): NEXT :
              FOR K = 0 TO 7: READ S$(K): NEXT : FOR K = 1 TO 3: READ O$(K): NEXT : FOR K = 1 TO 20: READ TRK(K), SEC(K): NEXT ($(0) = " ": FOR K = 1 TO 136: READ T$(K): NEXT /
915
930
             RETURN
              DATA
                           HUMAN, ELF, DWARF, GNOME, HOBBIT
 931
932
                            FIGHTÉR, MÁGE, PRÍEST, THIEF, BISHOP, SAMURAI, LORD, NINJA
OK, AFRAID, ASLEEP, PARALYZED, STONED, DEAD, ASHES, LOST FOREVER
              DATA
 933
934
              DATA
                             GOOD, NEUTRAL, EVIL
             DATA 0,0,0,13,0,11,0,9,0,7,0,5,0,3,0,1,1,0,1,13,1,11,1,9,1,7,1,5,1,3,1,1,2,0,2,13,2,11,2,9
DATA LONG SWORD, SHORT SWORD, ANDINTED MACE, ANDINTED FLAIL, STAFF, DAGGER
 935
             SMALL SHIELD, L. SHIELD, ROBES, LEATHER ARMOR

DATA CHAIN MAIL, BREAST PLATE, PLATE MAIL, HELM, DIOS FOTION, LATUMOFIS PO
TION, LONG SWORD +1, SHORT SWORD +1, MACE +1, STAFF 98 MOREF

DATA KANTINO SCROLL, LEATHER +1, CHAIN MAIL +1, PLATE MAIL +1, SHIELD +1,
BREAST PLATE +1, BADIOS SCROLL, HALITO SCROLL, LONG SWORD -1, SHORT SWORD
 936
 937
         -1
DATA MACE -1, STAFF +2, DRAGON SLAYER, HELM +1, LEATHER -1, CHAIN -1, BREAS
T PLATE -1, SHIELD -1, JEWELED AMULET, BADIOS SCROLL
DATA SOPIC POTION, L. SWORD +2, S. SWORD +2, MACE +2, LOMILWA SCROLL, DILT
O SCROLL, COPPER GLOVES, LEATHER +2, CHAIN +2, PLATE MAIL +2
DATA SHIELD +2, HELM +2(EVIL), DIAL POTION, PORFIC RING, WERE SLAYER, MAGE
MASHER, MACE PRO POISON, MONTINO STAFF, BLADE CUSINART', MANIFO AMULET
DATA ROD OF FLAME, EVIL CHAIN +2, NEUT P-MAIL +2, EVIL SHIELD +3, MAKANIT
O AMULET, MALOR DIADEM, BADIAL SCROLL, SHORT SWORD -1, DAGGER +2, MACE -2
DATA STAFF -2, DAGGER OF SPEED, CURSED ROBE, LEATHER -2, CHAIN -2, BREAST
PLATE -2, SHIELD -2, CURSED HELMET, BREAST PLATE +2, SILVER GLOVES
DATA EVIL SWORD +3, EVIL SSWORD +3, THIEVES DAGGER, BREAST PLATE +3, LORD
S GARRA MURASAMA BLADE, SHURIKEN, CHAIN PRO EIRE, EVIL PLATE +3, SHIELD +3
942
             S GARB, MURASAMA BLADE, SHURIKEN, CHAIN PRO FIRE, EVIL PLATE +3, SHIELD +3
            DATA RING OF HEALING, RING PRO UNDEAD, DEADLY RING, ROD OF RISING, AMULET OF COVER, ROBE +3, WINTER MITTENS, NCKLCE, PRO MAGIC, STAFF OF LIGHT, LONG
            DATA SWINGING SWORD, PRIEST PUNCHER, PRIEST'S MACE, SWINGING SSWORD, RING
               PRO FIRE, CURSED PLATE +1, PLATE MAIL +5, STAFF OF CURING, RING OF REGEN
               METAMORPH RING
            DATA STONE STONE, DREAMER'S STONE, DAMIEN STONE, GREAT MAGE WAND, COIN OF
               POWER, STONE OF YOUTH, MIND STONE, STONE OF PIETY, BLARNEY STONE, AMULET
            OF SKILL
            DATA AMULET OF SKILL, GREAT MAGE WAND, COIN OF POWER, STAFF OF GNILDA, HR
            ATHNIR, KOD HELMET, KOD SHIELD, KOD GAUNTLETS, KOD ARMOR
DATA WERDNA'S AMULET, BEAR STATUE, FROG. STATUE, BRONZE KEY, SILVER KEY, GO
             LD KEY, BLUE RIBBON
```

setting the pointer, you even restore objects you traded to a friend.

Option D uncurses and unequips everything you are carrying. If a character is stuck dragging a cursed sword or robe, with this option you can throw it away.

Would you like to be level 50? Just keep using option E. Each time you press E, you promote your character one level. But be gentle—the game is not expecting to find characters of level 50, so monsters will not really have a chance and the game will get boring.

Your ability to withstand damage is measured in hit points. Option F restores all hit points you have lost and increases your total by 10. The highest value for this byte is 255, which makes you almost invulnerable. However, if a monster hits you with the Mabadi spell, you'll need them.

The key to success in Wizardry sce-

narios is judicious use of spells. Many long adventures are devoted to learning new spells and accruing the strength to cast spells more often. Options G and H reveal all the priest and mage spells and, in most cases, let you cast them nine times, the maximum allowed by the game. There is an object in Knight of Diamonds that does the same thing. Have you found it?

Experience points are awarded after battles, as is money. Options I and J are for armchair generals who want rewards the easy way. These options increase both experience and gold by 10,000. But don't be greedy; you'll soon find that there is little to do with all that money in lower levels of the maze and in other scenarios. The game combines level and experience points in telling you how many more points are needed for the next level. Wizfix registers extremely high amounts of

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Softlights

By Barbara Huntington

This ad should break in July so we'll talk about children's programs in honor of our daughter Melody's 4th birthday.

We really are getting good stuff for kids—Sticky Bear ABC, Sticky Bear Numbers, Sticky Bear Bop and Old Ironsides, all from Xerox are \$33.89 each.

We also have the prestigious Plato series from Control Data. Each one is \$50.99 (list is \$60). Some titles are French Vocabulary, German, Spanish, Computer Literacy, Fractions, Whole Numbers, Basic Number Facts, Decimals and Physics-Elementary Decimals and Physics-Elementary

Mechanics.
We had a holdup on the documentation for Child's Play, (We've got our daughter, Melody, on the cover, naturally.) but by the time you read this it will finally be out. Melody loves the little ant that runs through a maze in one of the programs. We're moving with the trend for lower software prices so Child's Play is only \$19.99 It's great for Child's Play is only \$19.99. It's great for preschoolers.

Also for preschoolers is Software Production's Alpha Beasts and Co. (ABC) (#7291) and Versa's Alphabet Squares (#7953), each at \$25.39. ABC has beautiful graphics. Alphabet Squares teaches beginning letters with a little face that moves. When your child moves the face onto the picture of an Indian for the letter I, the picture fills the whole screen. If the wrong answer is chosen, nothing happens — only positive reinforcement. We carry Spinnaker, Learning Company, DCM and many other educational products. For older kids, Harcourt-Brace has a good SAT program we sell for \$59.39 (#7080).

PROGRAMMERS

Fred likes the program Busywork from Datum Consultants. It takes some of the drudgery out of programming by offering ready-to-use subroutines for your own pro-Also for preschoolers is Software Produc-

ready-to-use subroutines for your own program. Writing input routines, checking input, centering titles, writing title pages and menus are included. It has a 60-page booklet, a demo and gobs of good subroutines. #8400 for \$35.99. Lets hear it for Dale Ludwig, the author.

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-Barb H

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"After 50 you start getting more and more feeble. Option K is an instant fountain of youth, restoring the character to a vigourous 18."

gold and experience simply as 1.

Older characters can be a liability. As the manual says, "After 50 you start getting more and more feeble." Option K is an instant fountain of youth, restoring the character to a vigorous 18, the youngest age allowed by the game.

There are six characteristics that Wizardry uses in determining the outcome of adventures: strength, IQ, piety, vitality, agility and luck. The character's class is based on these. The maximum number of points the game allows in each category is 18. Option L improves them—not one point at a time, but all at once. By giving the characters 18 in each category, they become eligible for promotion to any class.

Pressing 2 or 3 sends you to two more pages of options for redefining a character. As mentioned, with the escape key you can cancel what you have done and return to the roster without changing your character. Pressing return brings you to the roster with your new character reported to the disk. Whatever modifications you have made are then permanent on the backup. Using control-P sends the contents of the screen to the printer for a permanent record of all the current values for your character.

Remake Your Character

Page 2 is called Remake. With it you can change three of the most basic attributes of a character: orientation, race and class. Orientation can be good, neutral or evil. Good and evil characters cannot journey together, while neutral characters can travel with either. With Remake you can pick the orientation of each character.

The five races to choose from are human, elf, dwarf, gnome and hobbit.

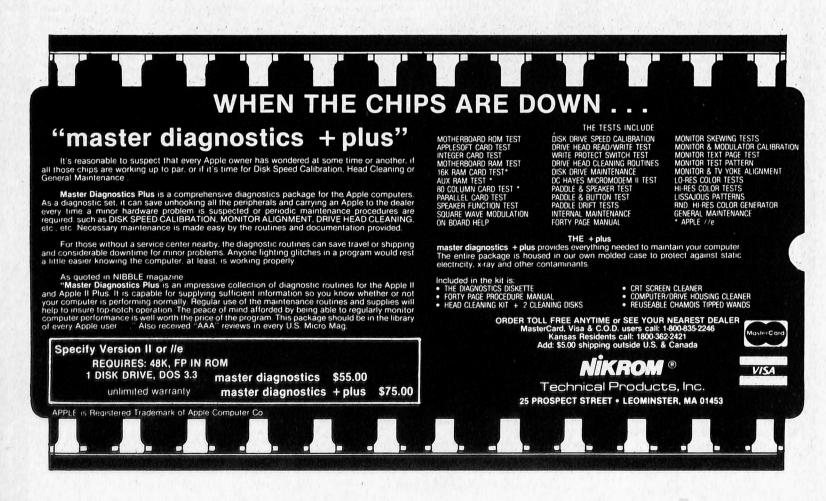
Some races are better at fighting or magic than others. Experience will teach you the best race for a mage, lord or priest.

Finally, there are eight classes: fighter, mage, priest, thief, bishop, samurai, lord and ninja. A character begins life as one of the first four and may later graduate to one of the higher four. It takes many weeks of adventuring to rise to a higher class. Now you can promote deserving candidates ahead of schedule. You can even create a "good ninja" or an "evil lord," which are supposed to be impossible.

Trading Post

Boltac went on vacation and left you minding the store. Did he ever make a mistake! A lot of the space in this program is devoted to page 3, the Trading Post. It presents seven screens of armaments and magic objects you

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can bestow on your characters, and unlimited time to shop.

Each character can hold a maximum of eight objects. What they are is stored in 8 bytes, one for each. Each object has other associated bytes that indicate if it is identified, cursed or equipped. The Trading Post option starts by identifying everything the character is holding, removing all curses, and unequipping everything. You start from neutral, ready to add to or subtract from the supplies.

The first scenario of Wizardry, Proving Grounds of the Mad Overlord, includes 100 possible objects, with the object bytes containing values

"Really Good Stuff is exotic items like Lord's Garb, Murasama Blade, Shuriken, many +3 items, and the fabulous Ring of Healing."

of 1 to 100. A value of 0 means empty or "broken item." The second scenario, Knight of Diamonds, uses 129 objects, numbered 1 to 129. Unfortunately, items 93 to 100 are different in the two scenarios, so these things cannot be transferred from the first scenario to the second. Right now, as mentioned, the Wizardry listing is set for the KOD vocabulary. If you are doing Proving Grounds, then add the line indicated earlier

Trading Post begins by listing what objects you now hold. Then you can choose to shop from six different screens for new acquisitions, drop something or return to page 1.

The first screen is Basics—robes, shields, swords and some +1 items. Better Stuff includes copper gloves, Blade Cusinart and many +2 objects. You might be tempted to gather up lots here, but wait until you see the next goodies. Really Good Stuff is exotic items like Lord's Garb, Murasama Blade, Shuriken, many +3 items, and

the fabulous Ring of Healing.

Objects good only for "Proving Grounds" include statues, keys and Werdna's Amulet. About 40 items are unique to Knight of Diamonds. The screen called Part 1 offers an amulet of skill, a Blarney Stone, and some +5 weapons. Part 2 lists items necessary for solving the mystery of Gnilda's curse.

Not every character is able to use every object. Experience will teach you the most valuable equipment for each class. But here again, use some restraint. There is more fun in finding the Knight of Diamond's equipment in the maze than in taking it from the Trading Post. Keep in mind what the game is about.

Line by Line

Lines 100-120 call several subrou-

tines to print the title page, read the names of your characters and initialize. HIMEM is lowered just a bit to reserve some memory space for the character you are working on.

Lines 200–265 make up the subroutine that reads a character from memory. It is called often—each time you make a change in a character—so it is placed near the front of the program. Through a series of peeks, this subroutine reads the character now in RAM and stores that information in variables. All peeks are done relative to the location BASE. If you feel adventure-some, try peeking in other locations to see what you find.

The most complicated math is found in lines 230–236. The six characteristics (strength, IQ, piety, vitality, agility and luck) are stored in 4 bytes. Wizardry, written in Pascal, has two

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functions, MOD and DIV, that are used for determining the characteristics and are not available in Applesoft. The tortuous formulae in lines 230–236 produce the equivalent results.

Lines 300–348 are a subroutine that prints on the screen or paper the character currently stored in the variables. This routine is called frequently, thus is also near the front of the program.

Lines 350–385 print the menu of modifications available in Wizfix. If you are successful in poking to other locations, you may find the right spots to produce other enhancements of your

Figure 3. Wizfix variable list.

A	Position of chosen character on the roster
A\$	Keyboard command from roster
	screen
AC	Armor class
AG	Agility of character
B\$,B	Keyboard input
BASE	Starting location in RAM for character
C\$(C)	Class from array of class labels
C1-C4	± 7
CASH	
E1-E4	Experience bytes
EP	Experience points
G1-G4	Gold bytes
IQ	IQ of character
K.	Miscellaneous counter
L\$	Location relative to castle
LE	Level of character
LU	Luck of character
M	Mage spells, number per level
MAP	Miscellaneous
N\$	Array of 20 character names
O\$(O)	Orientation, from array of
	orientation labels
OL	Years old
P \$	Password
P	Priest spells, number per level
PH	Present hit points
PI	Piety of character
R \$(R)	Race, from array of race labels
S\$(S)	Status, from array of status labels
SEC	Sectors on disk
ST	Strength of character
T \$	Array of objects
T .	Values in the 8 object bytes
TLO	Low parameter of object list
THI	High parameter of object list
TT\$	Titles of object list sections
TRK	Tracks on disk

character. For now you have the 12 choices on page 1, or you can branch to pages 2 and 3.

Lines 400-445 make up the heart of Wizfix. They control the calling of most of the subroutines and the screen updating. Line 405 displays the current status of one character on the screen, lists your options, and raises the bottom margin. After each change the upper half of the screen is updated to show what you have done. The line 430 I have already mentioned is possibly the most important of all. That poke to 47092 changes the RWTS routine from read to write. I'll emphasize again, do not enter this line until you are certain that the rest of the program is working perfectly. Line 430 puts your modified character back on the disk, and if there are bugs elsewhere in the program, your superman may turn out to be a monster. Line 445 checks for which change you want to make and calls the appropriate subroutine.

Lines 500-555 do the magic for the options on the first page by poking new numbers into the correct bytes. Careful study will reveal what pokes produce which changes. You can modify the pokes to produce heroes of awesome proportions. However, I'll remind you again that Wizardry is set to play with ordinary characters and level 1000 characters will find no challenge.

Lines 600-640 are page 2, the alteration of basic characteristics. BASE defines the beginning of the 208 bytes that define your character. Orientation is stored in the 42nd byte, and is changed by line 630. Race is in byte 34 and line 635 changes that. Class is the 36th byte and is poked by line 640. It's really quite simple, when you find the right spot to poke.

Lines 650–690 are page 3, the Trading Post. First, line 651 calls two subroutines to set the stage for shopping by identifying all your character's objects, freeing them from curses and unequipping them. Lines 652–657 provide a list of the objects and your Trading Post choices. If you decide to drop an object, lines 660–662 erase it and move everything else up to take its place. Lines 670–675 set the parameters to read the proper section of the

T\$ array of all the things Wizardry accepts.

Lines 680–686 show a part of the many items available. If you have room for something, you can pick anything from the list. Line 689 pokes the new object into your pockets. The subroutine for printing the revised list of eight objects is located in lines 695–697.

Lines 700–755 display a roster of all the characters on the backup disk. The roster can be sent to the printer for a permanent record. This subroutine asks which character you would like to study and modify and then reads the character from the disk and stores it in RAM.

Lines 800-850 set up the title page, call the initializing subroutine and read all your characters to fill the N\$ array with character names.

Lines 900-948 do the initialization. The pokes in 905 prepare the RWTS routine to read data directly from the disk. BASE, the target used by RWTS when it moves data, is defined in 906. All locations in Wizfix are relative to BASE; if you want your character stored elsewhere, just change the value of BASE. Line 911 packs the T\$ array during initialization.

Line 934 contains the tracks and sectors where your characters are stored on the backup. (Characters are stored in other places on the scenario disk.) Recognize these locations? They are stored in the area usually reserved for DOS. That is why a backup Wizardry disk cannot boot your system. If you have a disk zap type of utility, you might use these locations to do some exploring on your own.

Lines 935-948 contain all the treasures, trifles and traps available to your intrepid band.

Werdna and Gnilda Are Waiting

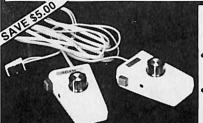
The rest is up to you. The Wizardry scenarios are universally acclaimed as products of genius and imagination. They are milestones in programming and gaming. Moderate use of Wizfix to restore and enhance your characters can revive the magic of a stalled adventure without destroying the fun. A refurbished and rejuvenated band can solve the scenario you are now working on so you can join the rest of us in awaiting the next episode.

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VI

Vitality of character

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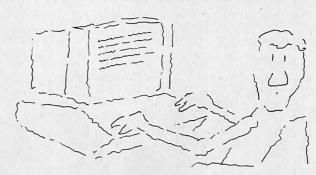
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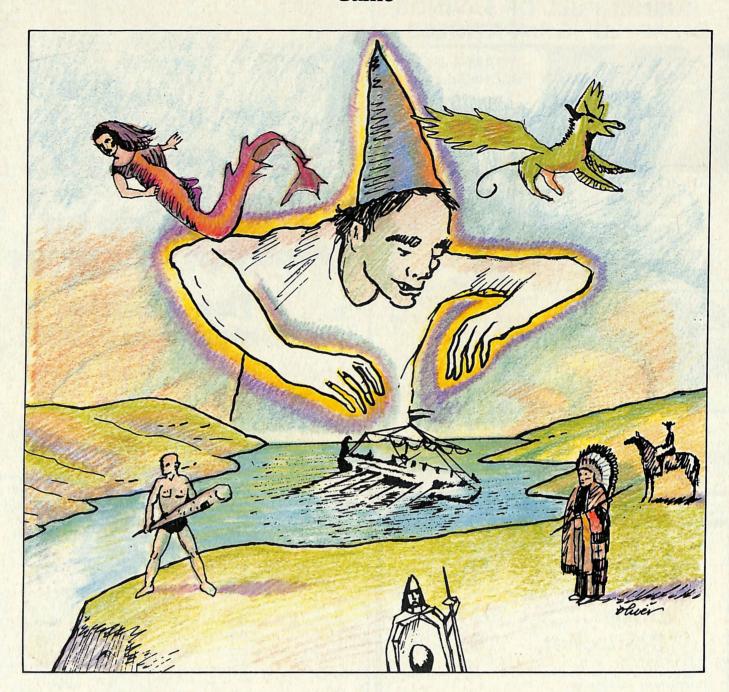
The Visible Computer: 6502 is available for the Apple II Plus (or IIe) for \$49.95. If your dealer doesn't have it, you can order directly from Software Masters, 3330 Hillcroft #BB, Houston, Texas 77057, or call (713) 266-5771. Please include \$3.00 shipping. Bank cards accepted.

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Create-A-Venture

by Gary Cage

recently wrote an adventure program that I felt was unique. Instead of the old scenario of fighting trolls, rescuing maidens, hunting for gold and the like, the adventurer appeared in a modern day situation. The adventure unfolded at his place of work and the main object was to get rid of the boss before the adventurer could be fired.

Unfortunately, I chose a setting similar to my own job, where I work in a laboratory as a microbiologist. It was

soon pointed out to me that other game players not acquainted with the workings of a laboratory might be bored to tears. Also, I named the program Get Ralph! after my real life boss, and there were those at work who wished I would change the name to protect their jobs.

All of this led me to develop Create-A-Venture wherein you, the programmer, decide what the adventure will be. You plan how many locations you want (25 to 100), the description of

each, the placement of exits, and, most importantly, the description of the main character—the object of the adventure. Your goal is to appease this character by bringing him/her/it five gifts that you must pick up along the way.

Spice is added to Create-A-Venture by random elements that may make it difficult for you to succeed. Unfortu-

Address correspondence to Gary Cage, 5416 East Verde Lane, Phoenix, AZ 85018.

Figure 1. Preliminary map.

nately the program is somewhat of a bear to type in.

It is divided into three subprograms: a MENU program (Listing 1), a CREATOR program (Listing 2) that helps you design the game, and the actual ADVENTURE (Listing 3) which uses the information from CREATOR.

Create-A-Venture requires at least 48K RAM. Because of the interaction between the three subprograms, it is essential that a disk system be used, not tape.

Create-A-Venture is written in three parts to conserve space in memory. Altogether the program itself takes up about 29–30K. But if you were to add the data generated in running the CREATOR program, you would have another 20K maximum, thus effectively exceeding a 48K system (remember, 10K is used for DOS).

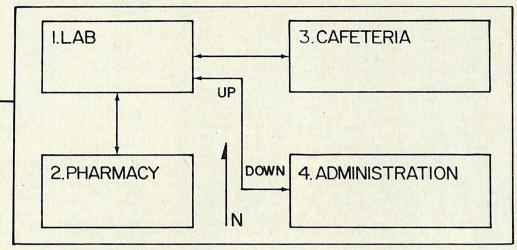
There is one problem with the program that I should point out. Most of the CREATOR data is saved in arrays. As the ADVENTURE program proceeds, variables and arrays are frequently redefined. Instead of storing the new data in the old variable space in memory, Apple just puts it in a new spot. When there is no memory left, Apple does some housecleaning to get rid of the old garbage data.

The problem is that this takes time and the program freezes until the task is accomplished. The use of the FRE(0) function doesn't really speed this process up if you have stored a lot of data. I am aware that there are machine language "garbage collector" routines that would work much faster, but I can't seem to find one. You might want to hunt one up and incorporate it in the ADVENTURE program, issuing a CALL to that routine after every command in the INPUT subroutine. Otherwise you will have to live with this minor annoyance if you have a really large adventure.

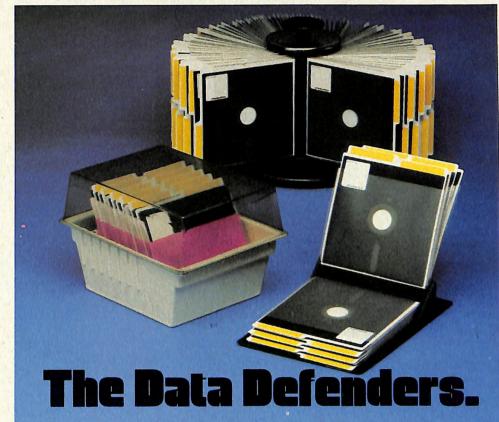
What follows is a brief description of the workings of all three parts of Create-A-Venture.

Menu Program

This program presents a choice of running the ADVENTURE program or the CREATOR program, accessing instructions for Create-A-Venture, or



quitting. Because all of the programs can call the others, it seemed ridiculous to print the title every time you return to the menu, so I used memory location 778 which is peeked at before the title routine is called. If the value is



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A,C,M: User's input.
M: Holds arrow figure for menu.
A,C: Name of adventure designer.
A,C,M: CHR\$(7). Beeps Apple.
A: If equal to 1, prevents any of the previous chosen OBJ\$(*)s from being obtained. A\$, AA\$, AN, AN\$ ARROWS **AUTHERS** BLOCK%(*) A: Explains why you cannot get a certain object.
A: Back space. Used in introduction to adventure.
If the last character in a line of text (IN\$) does
not equal a space then BS=BS - 1. It is this value BLOCK\$(*) not equal a space then BS=BS - 1. It is this value plus 40 which decides where the line will end. C: CHR\$(8). Backspace character. C: Used in Location Query Routine. If equal to 1, then allows you to change the Location Name. If equal to 2, then you can change the description for a particular location.
A: Used to see if an object has been used, dropped or gotten. 1 is added to this every time NDUN\$ doesn't equal one of the objects. If CHECK=10 then no object matches. BS\$ CHANGE CHECK no object matches. C: Used in the Disk Routines. Checks to see if both pieces of data have been saved or recalled (.TITLE CK and .DATA). CYCLE A: # of times through loop in Sound Routine; to vary C: Indicates if CTRL-S may be used (0=NO, 1=YES).
C: Message indicating that CTRL-S may be used. CS A,C: Down direction for every location. If equal to zero, then you can't go down.
A,C,M: CHR\$(13) + CHR\$(4). Used for DOS routines.
A: Various data read into arrays. Used in D1,D2\$,D3\$,D4\$ = A: various data read into arrays. See I...
Initialization Routine.
A,C: In CREATOR, O = Save data, 1 = Recall data.
ADVENTURE, 1 = Saves game in progress, 2 = Recalls
game, 3 = Recalls CREATOR.DATA, 4 = Recalls DISK CREATOR.TITLE information. DTA, DTA\$ C: Same function as D1,D2\$,D3\$,D4\$. See above. DUN A: Used in Win Routine. Allows parts of the Introduction Routine to be skipped over if équal to E%(*) A,C: East direction for every location. If equal to zero, then you can't go east.
A.C.M: PEEK (222). ONERR error code. ERR FALSE C: Équals zero. FINISH C: Signifies how many times loop must repeat. C: FRE(0). Clears out old string variables in C: Right-most limit of display for various inputs of HEAD\$ HRIGHT A.C.M: General counters for loops (Increment). A: Used to hold text for Introduction routine I,II (Information). ITEMS M: # of items contained in menu. A: Another general counter for loops. C,M: PEEK (49152). Reads the keyboard strobe. KEY KEY > 127, then a key was pressed. C: Used in Locations and Exits Query. Equals a chosen location so that you may go back and change tif you wish.

C: Various drawn line lengths (160,20, and 40).

A,C: Location #*'s description.

M: Left margin of menu.

A,C,M: Line number of program where an error L160\$,L20\$,L40\$= LD\$(*) LEFT LINE c: Drawn line used in Exits Query. Length var LINE\$ Length varies according to number of digits in the number of locations (ie, if NL%=25, THEN LINE\$ length would be INS(*) A,C: Location #*'s name. LNGTH C: Maximum allowable length of a particular answer. Used in Get Answer Routine. C: Maximum number of locations that can be used. A: Counts how many times you were in a location with the Main Character. If equal to 4, then MCHAR\$ goes to another random location. MC MCHAR\$ A,C: Name of the Main Character. M: Name of items used in the menu. MENUS (*) MIN C: Minimum number of locations that can be used. A: If equal to 1, then all objects get moved to MOVE random locations. MPROG\$ A,C,M: Main Program name (CREATE-A-VENTURE). MSG\$ A: Win message. N% (#) A,C: North direction for every location. If equal to zero, then you can't go north. C: N1 makes sure you have chosen 5 objects from the list, N2 is used to number the list of those that N1.N2 vou chose. NAME\$ M: My name. C: Horizontal cursor position for placement of location #. A,C: Number of locations chosen by user. A: Memory location 49200; when PEEKed, clicks NOISE NOUN\$ A: The second half of user's input. Determines directions and objects. Depends on VERB\$. C: If equal to 1, then user creates new data for adventure. If equal to zero, then user recalls old NUE adventure. A: Number of OBJ\$(*) in user's possession. NUM equal 5 to win. M: Program # user chose from C: Vertical cursor position for placement of

Figure 2.
Variables list. A means Adventure program,
C means Creator program, M means Menu
program.

zero, the title is printed. If not, the title routine is skipped. Once you have turned your Apple on, even loading and running programs won't touch this location.

The MENU program creates a menu of any length and situates it on the screen according to your specifications. Changing the variables in the initialization routine accomplishes this.

This program is pretty straightforward. A machine language routine I got from the *Applesoft Basic Programming Reference Manual* (page 82) is included to get rid of some of the quirks of the ONERR. GOTO instruction. See that book for more information.

Creator Program

This program is the vehicle for entering data about the adventure you are creating. Why is it so long? Because, in any kind of data entry and retrieval operation, you can just bet you are going to make mistakes, whether they be typos, changing your mind about something or whatever. This program is replete with routines that allow you to fix those mistakes. Also, the program is set up to convey easily to the user exactly what and how much information is required. CREATOR could have been cut in half, but it wouldn't have performed as well.

There are a couple of problems with storing data to disks. The more data you feed in, the longer it takes to get it out. So, when this data is loaded into ADVENTURE, you might have to wait a bit until it's all in memory.

Also, you can store anything to disk because you use the PRINT statement to put it there. However, you may not get it all back because you use the INPUT statement to recall it. If your data includes commas, colons or quotes, you may get an error message.

To eliminate this problem, I have included a check in line 9040 to see if any of those punctuation marks have been entered. (This also includes the right arrow key, but that's eliminated because it can mess up the display.) A book called Apple Backpack by Scot Kamins and Mitchell Waite (McGraw-Hill, 1982) describes a routine to store and retrieve all this extra punctuation. If you care to incorporate it, just modify line 9040 (and the instructions

Figure continued.

location #.

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A

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Figure continued.		
OBJ%(*)	=	A,C: If equal to -1, then object was not chosen for
050%(=7	_	adventure, otherwise this equals the location number in which the object was found. If equal to zero,
		then it is in user's possession.
OBJ\$(*)	_	A,C: Object's name. These are the five objects you
	_	need to win.
OBJECT	=	A: Indicates number of ALL objects in user's
OLDR	=	possession.
PROG\$	=	A: Previous room (location) number.
		A,C: Names of various disk files.
RANGE	-	C: Checks to see if numerical values are within a specified range. Zero for yes, 1 for no.
RESULT\$ (*)	_	A: Prints message of something that happens as a
NEODE 1 T Car	7	result of USING some object.
ROOM	=	A: Present room (location) number.
RR (*)	· =	A: Random Room function. Randomly chooses which
		locations objects are kept. NOT AN ARRAY!
RTN\$	=	A,C,M: CHR\$(13). Carriage return.
5%(*)	=	A,C: South direction for every location. If equal
		to zero, then you can't go south.
SAME	=	A: Used to make sure objects aren't stored in the same location. Zero for no, 1 for yes.
SC%(*)	=	A: Flag to see whether a Special Condition message
		should be printed. Zero for no, 1 for yes.
SC\$(*)	=	A: Special Condition message.
SOUND	=	A: # of times speaker location is PEEKed. Makes
		noise.
SPACE\$	=	··· -F··
•		should divide into VERB\$ and NOUN\$. C: A string of
		spaces used to erase the Location description. M: A
		string of spaces used to erase the ARROW\$ character.
START	=	
TIME	=	A,C,M: Used for delay loops.
TITLE\$	=	A,C: Title of adventure chosen by user.
TP	=	M: Top margin of menu.
TRUE	= .	C: Equals 1.
TS	=	C: Used to indicate a Temporary Save, so that if an
		error occurs, Error Routine knows which part of the
		program to return to. Zero means no temp save, 1
119//=>	_	means there was a temp save.
U% (*)	_	A,C: Up direction for every location. If equal to
UNIEL OCKY (*)	_	zero, then you can't go up.
UNBLOCK%(*)	=	A: Room number in which object to obtain OBJ\$(*) is located.
UNBLOCK\$(*)	=	A: Name of the object used to obtain OBJ\$(*).
V, VV	=	A,C: Vertical cursor position.
V\$	=	A: Same as VERB\$. Used to save space.
VERB\$	=	A: Verb or first part of user's input. Determines
		valid primary commands.
VERT	=	M: Starting vertical line # of menu. Same as TP,
		but used to move arrow position.
VLESS1	=	M: Vertical positon minus 1. Used to keep track of
		position of items in menu.
W%(*)	=	A,C: West direction for every location. If equal to
		zero, then you can't go west.
WIDTH	=	M: # of characters in largest of the MPROG\$ or NAME\$
		variables. Used to determine # of "*" used in title
		display.
X	=	A: Horizontal cursor positon used in Win Routine.
xs	=	A: # of excess characters left after a line of text
		has been printed to the screen. Used in the
		Introduction Routine.
XS\$	=	A: String of excess characters left over from IN\$
		after being printed to the screen.
XX	=	
.,		Routine.
Y	=	
Z	=	
7500		function.
ZERO	=	
		any given location. Zero equals no, 1 equals yes.

```
CALL -958
                              Clears screen from cursor to bottom.
CALL -868
                              Clears text line from cursor to right margin.
                              Machine language routine to cure some problems with the ONERR ... GOTO instruction.
       768
                              Found in the Applesoft Manual.
PEEK (218) +PEEK (219) *256:
                              Line number where error occured.
PEEK (222)
PEEK (49152)
PEEK (49200)
                              ONERR error code.
                              Reads the keyboard.
                              Clicks Apple's speaker.
POKE 32,*
                              Left margin of text screen.
                              Width of text screen.
POKE 34,*
                              Top margin of text screen.
POKE 35,*
POKE 216,0
POKE 768-777,*
                              Bottom margin of text screen.
                              Clears ONERR flag.
                              Where machine language routine to help ONERR
                               is located.
POKE 778,0
POKE 778,255
                              Flag to allow title page of menu to print.
                              Flag to prevent title page of menu from being
                               printed.
POKE 49168, 0
                              Clears keyboard buffer.
                       Figure 3. CALL, PEEK and POKE list.
```

in the MENU program).

There is a function in CREATOR that enables you to save data to the disk as you go along to guard against power failures. Just hit control-S and all the data up to that point will be saved.

The CREATOR program works best if you have your adventure completely planned out ahead of time. Draw a map of all the locations, numbering each one consecutively. Include the name and description of each location and its entrances and exits. See Figure 1 for an example.

While the example has four locations, you, of course, have to design 25 to 100. When asked for the exits from location #1 (the lab), you would type NORTH: 0, WEST: 0, SOUTH: 2, EAST: 3, UP: 4, DOWN: 0. The numbers represent the location each exit leads to. Zero indicates that there is no exit in that direction. The program checks for all zeros (thus no exits at all from that location), and exits to itself (which is impossible). It does *not* check, however, to see if all locations have accesses. Therefore, you must make sure they do. Otherwise you may design a game that no one can win.

Note that I have provided for up to four lines of text (160 characters) for each location description, but I realize that you may want to be more descriptive. The solution is simple. Just change line 1120 to FOR I=1 TO XXX where XXX is the number of characters desired. Don't go over 240 characters. though. Also, if you use all those lines you cut into the amount of memory you'll have for data. In other words, you'll have to cut down on the maximum number of locations allowed. If you use an extra line (200 characters), change lines 1200 and 3520 to MAX = 80, or thereabouts.

Adventure Program

This is another *large* program. To conserve space, you might want to eliminate REM statements, trim variables down to one or two characters, have the title printed without embellishments (lines 2000–2640), and, if you're the only one using the program, eliminate the HELP routine that advises the user what commands are valid in the game.

A few words about some of the AD-

VENTURE subroutines:

Lines 3000-3340, Introduction. This routine is adapted from Apple Backpack (see above). Because variables are used (the game's title and main character) within the text, not knowing their exact length could make words on the screen wrap around and print on the next line, causing a confusing (not to mention, unattractive) display. This routine grabs a string of text from a data statement, and, starting from character #40, works backwards and checks for a space (signifying the end of a word). It keeps backing until it finds one, then prints the line up to that point. The characters that were passed over are stored in a temporary variable called XS\$. Then the routine takes XS\$, adds some more data to the end of it and the process begins again. Eventually you get a display that looks as if it were tailormade for your data.

Lines 3500-3790, Input routine.

```
O REM
MAIN PROGRAM
       TEXT : HOME
GOSUB 1000: REM INIT
IF PEEK (778) = 0 THEN
GOSUB 3000: REM MENU
                                                GOSUB 2000: REM TITLE
140
        PRINT "... END OF ";MPROG$;".MENU PROGRAM"
POKE 778,0: REM ALLOWS TITLE SUB TO RUN
160
        VTAB 22: END
        REM
INITIALIZATION
1000 ARROWS = "-->
1010 BELL$ = CHR$ (7)
1020 D$ = CHR$ (13) + CHR$ (4)
1030 ITEMS = 4: REM # ITEMS IN MENU
         DIM MENU$(ITEMS + 2)
LEFT = 1: REM LEFT MENU MARGIN
1040
1050 LEFT = 1: REM LEFT MEN
1060 FOR I = 1 TO ITEMS + 2
1070
         READ DTAS
1080 MENU$ (I) = DTA$
       NEXT I
MIN = 25
1090
1100 MIN
1110 MPROG$ = "CREATE-A-VENTURE"
1120 NAME$ = "BY G. CAGE"
1130 RTN$ = CHR$ (13)
1140 SPACE$ = " ": REM 4 SPA
1140 SPACE$ = " ": REM 4 SPACES

1150 TP = 5: REM TOP MARGIN OF MENU

1160 VERT = 5: REM STARTING VERT LINE # OF MENU. SAME AS TP.

1170 VLESS1 = VERT - 1

1180 FOR I = 768 TO 777
         READ DTA
POKE I, DTA
NEXT I
1190
1200
1210
1220
          RETURN
1999
          REM
TITLE
         IF LEN (MPROG$) > LEN (NAME$) THEN WIDTH = LEN (MPROG$): GOTO 2
        020
2010 WIDTH =
                      LEN (NAMES)
         FOR I = 1 TO WIDTH

VTAB 3: HTAB I: PRINT "*
2020
2030
          VTAB 8: HTAB I: PRINT "*"
2050
          NEXT I
                                                                                                     Listing continued.
```

Circle 352 on Reader Service card.



```
Listing continued.
              VTAB 5: HTAB 1: PRINT MPROG$
             PRINT NAMES
FOR TIME = 1 TO 1500
NEXT TIME
  2080
  2090
  2100
             RETURN
 MENU
            ONERR GOTO 6000
 3000
 3010
 3020
            PRINT MPROGS: " MENU: "
            FOR I = 1 TO LEN (MPROG$) + 5: PRINT "=";: NEXT I
 3030
3040
3050
             VTAB TP
                            1 TO ITEMS
 3040
            HTAB LEFT + LEN (ARROW$): PRINT MENU$(I)
             VTAB 21: PRINT MENUS(I)
 3080
 3090
            PRINT MENU$ (I + 1)
           PRINT MEMUS(1 + 1)

VTAB VERT: HTAB LEFT: PRINT ARROWS;

INVERSE: PRINT MENUS(1): NORMAL

(EY = PEEK (49152): IF KEY < 128 THEN GOTO 3120

POKE 49168,0
 3100
 3110
 3120 KEY =
 3130
          POKE 49168,0

IF KEY = 141 THEN GOTO 3210: REM RTN IS PRESSED.

IF KEY < > 160 THEN GOTO 3120

VTAB VERT: HTAB LEFT: PRINT SPACE$; MENU$ (VERT - VLESS1)

VERT = VERT + 1: IF VERT > TP + ITEMS - 1 THEN VERT = TP
 3150
 3170
            VTAB VERT: HTAB LEFT: PRINT ARROWS;
INVERSE: PRINT MENU$ (VERT - VLESS1): NORMAL
 3180
 3190
3200
3210
            GOTO 3120
VTAB VERT: HTAB LEFT: PRINT ARROWS;
            FLASH : PRINT MENU$ (VERT - VLESSI): NORMAL VTAB 21: HTAB 1: CALL - 958: PRINT BELL$; "IS THIS THE CHOICE YOU
 3230
          WANT (Y/N)? ";
GET AN$
3240
3250 IF AN$ = "N" THEN VTAB VERT: HTAB LEFT: PRINT ARROW$;: INVERSE : PRINT MENU$(VERT - VLESS1): NORMAL : VTAB 21: CALL - 958: PRINT MENU$(I) : PRINT MENU$(I + 1): GOTO 3120

3260 IF AN$ < > "Y" THEN GOTO 3240

3270 NUM = VERT - VLESS1
            HOME : VTAB 4
 3280
            ON NUM GOTO 3300,3300,3330,3340
3290
           ON NUM GOTO 3300,3300,3340
PRINT "NOW ";: FLASH : PRINT " LOADING "
PRINT MENU$ (NUM); " PROGRAM."
PRINT D$; "RUN"; MENU$ (NUM)
GOSUB 4000: GOTO 3010; REM INSTRUCTIONS
                                                                          LOADING ": NORMAL
 3300
3310
3320
3999
INSTRUCTIONS
4000
            HOME
            HTAB 14: PRINT "INSTRUCTIONS"
4010
           HTAB 14: PRINT "-
POKE 34,2
4020
4030
           VTAB 5
PRINT "
                              THIS PROGRAM ALLOWS YOU TO DESIGN YOUROWN ADVENTURES.
4050
         PRINT " THIS PROGRAM ALLOWS YOU TO DESIGN YOUROWN ADVENTURES. B SELECTING THE": INVERSE: PRINT "CREATOR";: NORMAL: PRINT "OPTION FROM THE MAIN MENU, YOU"

PRINT "CAN TAILOR AN ADVENTURE TO SUIT YOUR TASTES."

PRINT: PRINT " YOU WILL NEED TO PLAN OR MAP OUT YOUR ADVENTURE, PETERMINING THE NUMBER OF LOCATIONS, VARIOUS EXITS TO OTHER"

PRINT "LOCATIONS, AND DESCRIPTIONS OF EACH OF THOSE. WHAT YOU S Y IS ENTIRELY UP TO YOU. YOU CAN'T USE COMMAS, COLONS OR QUOTE
                                                                                                                      PRINT " OPTIO
4060
4070
                                                                                                                          WHAT YOU SA
4090
           GOSUB 5000
            HOME
4100
            VTAB 5
           PRINT
                              THERE IS A <CRTL-S> OPTION THAT ALLOWSYOU TO TEMPORARILY
4120
          SAVE TO DISK ALL YOURINFORMATION, WHICH IS A GOOD IDEA TO DO PERIOD ICALLY, ESPECIALLY IF YOU HAVE A LOT OF DATA TO ENTER."

PRINT: PRINT " ALL THIS IS FINALLY SAVED TO DISK WITHA MAXIMUM 4 SECTORS USED FOR EVERY 5 LOCATIONS (THAT'S APPROXIMATELY 1K)."
         PRINT "TO KEEP THE ACTUAL ADVENTURE INTERESTINGYOU WILL HAVE TO DE SIGN A MINIMUM OF": PRINT MIN: " LOCATIONS."
           GOSUB 5000
4160
            HOME
            VTAB 5
         PRINT " ONCE YOUR 'CREATOR' DATA IS STORED ON DISK, YOU MAY SELEC
T THE ";: INVERSE: PRINT "ADVENTURE": NORMAL
PRINT "OPTION FROM THE MAIN MENU, WHICH WILL UTILIZE YOUR DATA F
OR THE ACTUAL GAME."
         PRINT : PRINT " THE OBJECT WILL BE TO APPEASE THE MAINCHARACTER Y
OU DESIGNATED. TO DO THIS, YOU MUST BE IN POSSESSION OF ALL 5 OF
THE OBJECTS YOU CHOSE IN THE 'CREATOR' PROGRAM."
PRINT : PRINT " BECAUSE A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF RANDOMNESSHAB BEEN IN
TRODUCED (EVEN THOUGH YOU DESIGNED THE GAME), YOU MAY HAVE A": PR
                                                                   DESIGNED THE GAME), YOU MAY HAVE A": PRINT
           "DIFFICULT TIME IN WINNING."
            G08UB 5000
4230 POKE 34,0
4240 VERT = TP
            RETURN
<RETURN> TO CONTINUE
            VTAB 22: HTAB 9
5000
            PRINT "PRESS <RETURN> TO CONTINUE ";
            GET ANS
5020
            IF ANS <
5030
                               > RTN$ THEN GOTO 5020
            RETURN
ERROR ROUTINE
                                                                                                                           Listing continued.
```

This is the routine that checks for what you want to do. Your input includes a verb and a noun. The verb is checked to determine which subroutine to access. If the subroutine specified doesn't exist, you are so informed. The noun determines further action within that subroutine.

Lines 4000-7560, Various commands. These are all the verb commands available to you, each in its own subroutine.

Lines 8000-8590, Print command. This routine prints each location's name and description, plus whatever objects are presently there. First of all, the routine must check to see if any special conditions exist that would affect that particular location's description (lines 8500-8590). For example, if you wander into a randomly chosen location and have three of the necessary objects in your possession, you are sent to another random location, losing those objects in the process (line 8580).

Lines 9000-9260, Objects in random locations routine. This routine determines what goes in what location, based on the number of locations you chose (NL%). It uses the function equation FN RR(0), which is defined in line 11680 as DEF FN RR(Z) = INT (NL% * RND(1)) + 1. Z is just a throw-away variable, but is needed to set up the definition. (I used zero in the function itself to show that no variable was used.) The function yields a random number anywhere from 1 to the total number of locations in the game.

This routine also checks to make sure that initially no more than one object resides in any given location.

Lines 10000-10380, Win routine. This is where you end up when you've met all the conditions of the game. The routine tells you you've won and ends the program.

Lines 11000-11690, Disk routines. These enable you to retrieve your CREATOR data. Two sub-subroutines make it possible to save the played game at any point and recall it later.

That's it. I realize Create-A-Venture requires a lot of typing, but I think you'll find it's worth it. Be sure to check out the variables list (Figure 2) and the CALL, PEEK and POKE list (Figure 3). They will help you understand how things work.

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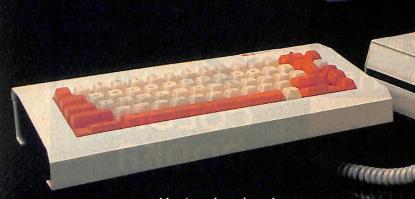
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"HIT SPACE BAR TO SCAN MENU." " HIT (RETURN) TO CONFIRM CHOICE." 104,168,104,166,223,154,72,152,72,96

DATA DATA DATA

7000 7010 7020 7030

ERROR ROUTINE

R MACHINE LANG

POKE 216,0: DNERR GOTD 6000 CALL 768

VERT = TP

6080 6090 6100 6110 6120 6130 6999

6010 LINE = PEEK (218) + PEEK (219) # 256

6000 ERR = PEEK

Listing continued.

HOME : VTAB 4: PRINT BELLS;

6020 **6**030 6040 9020 6070

O REM	100 Boldon 1000 10 E 8			
MAIN PROGRAM	E			
100 TEXT : HDME	HOME 1000: RFM INIT			
-	REM NEW/			
_	3000: REM TITLE/AUTHOR			
			828	
160 GOSUB 3500: 170 IF NUE = FAL	SOSUB 3500: REM # LOCATIONS IT:NIT = FALSE THEN GOTO 230			
_	IONS			
	= FALSE THEN GOTO 230			
200 GOSUB 5000:	SOSUB 5000: REM EXITS			
	REM OBJECTS			
_				
240 GOSUB	8000: REM DISK ROUTINE			
PRINT	". PRINT "HIT SETTIENS TO RETLIEN TO MENL!."			
PRINT	OR ANY OTHER KEY TO			
290 IF ANS <	POKE 776,0: TEXT : HOME NT MPROG4: VTAB 22: END	. PRINT	"END	OF CRE/
300 PRINT 999 REM	PRINT D&;"RUN";MPROG* REM_			
INITIALIZATION	ION			
	60T0			
FOR	= 768 TO 777			
READ				
	L, DTA			
1050 BELL®	(/) #YED			

- 868: PRINT

4040 4040 4050 4050 4070 4070

4090 4100 4160 4170 4180

4000

3570 3580 3580 3590 3610 3610 3620 3650 3650 3680 3690 3700

3710

3210 3220 3220 3240 3250 3250 3270

3280

3290 3300

3310 3320 3330 340 3499

3530 3540 3550 3560

3500

Listing continued

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Radio Sha	ack DW1	1 \$1	715	Epsc
Radio Sha	ack DWP	410 1	320	Epso
Radio Sha	ack DMP	120	410	Epso
Radio Sha	ack DMP	200	599	Okid
Radio Sha	ack DMP	21101	779	Okid
Radio Sha	ack CGP1	15	199	Okid
Smith Co	rona TPI		495	Okid
Silver Ree	ed EXP55	50	679	Okid
				CITC

on MX80 on FX80 on MX100 data 82A data 92 data 93 data 83 data 84 CITOH Prowriter Star Gemini 10

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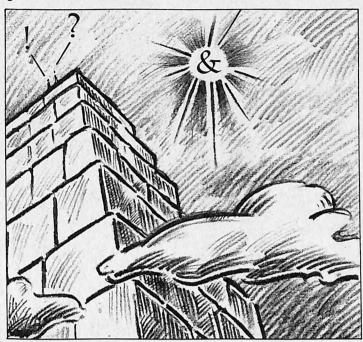
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Listing continued.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  PRINT "1. TITLE/AUTHOR"

PRINT : PRINT "2. NUMBER OF LOCATIONS"

PRINT : PRINT "3. DESCRIPTIONS OF LOCATIONS"

PRINT : PRINT "5. OBJETS"

PRINT : PRINT "6. NO, I DON'T NEED TO CORRECT"; SPC( 9); "A THING. THANKS JUST THE SAME."

POKE 33,40: POKE 32,0

VTAB 20

PRINT "NUMBER -> ";
                 10 GET AN$
10 IF AN$ < "A" OR AN$ > "J" THEN GOTO 6130
50 VTAB ACC (AN$) - (65 - V): HTAB 1
60 INVERSE: PRINT AN$;": NORMAL
70 IF OBJX( ASC (AN$) - 64) < > 0 THEN GOTO 6220
80 VTAB ZO: HTAB 1: CALL - 958
90 PRINT BELL$;"SORRY, YOU HAVE ALREADY CHOSEN THAT."
110 GOTO 6110
120 GOTO 6110
120 GOTO 6110
1210 GOTO 6110
122 OBJX( ASC (AN$) - 64) = 0
123 OBJX( ASC (AN$) - 64) = 0
124 CORD 6110
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  "; OBJ$(I):NZ = NZ
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            PRINT : PRINT "THESE ARE THE OBJECTS YOU CHOSE:"
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     PRINT "WOULD YOU LIKE TO CORRECT ANY SECTION:"
POKE 33,36: POKE 32,4
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  IF AN < 1 OR AN > 6 THEN GOTO 7160

IF AN < 6 THEN POP
ON AN GOTO 7210,7220,7230,7240,7250,7260
GOTO 140: REM IIILE/AUTHOR
GOTO 160: REM # LOCATIONS
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      FOR I = 1 TO 10
IF OBJ%(I) = 0 THEN PRINT NZ;".
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          VTAB 1: CALL - 848: PRINT HEAD$
PRINT L40$;
VTAB 4
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     VTAB 1: CALL - 868: PRINT HEAD$
NUE = FALSE
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     IF AN$ = "Y" THEN GDTD 6000
IF AN$ < > "N" THEN GDTD 6320
FOR I = 1 TO 22
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          8000 PRDG$ = "^" + MPRDG$ + ".TITLE"
8010 CK = 0
8020 HDME
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  LOCATIONS
EXITS
OBJECTS
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             PRINT "CHANGES (Y/N)? ";
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     VTAB 20: HTAB 1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     VAL (AN$)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    R R R
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  GOTO 180: F
GOTO 200: F
GOTO 220: F
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              1. DISK=0 (SAVE)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   GET ANS
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           DISK ROUTINES:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      DISK = 0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             GET ANS
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         RETURN
REM
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  VTAB 6
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              NEXT I
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 VTAB 4
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   VTAB 6
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      PRINT
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         7130 POKE
7140 VTAB
7150 GET A
7150 GET A
7170 AN = 7
7180 IF AN
7200 ON FAN
7210 GOTO
7220 GOTO
7230 GOTO
7250 GOTO
7250 GOTO
7250 GOTO
7250 GOTO
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7250 GOTO
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               7999 REM
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    CHANGES?
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8030
8040
8050
                                                                                       NEXT II
RANGE = 0:VV = V: VTAB VV: HTAB H: GDSUB 9000
GDSUB 11000: IF RANGE = 1 OR VAL (A$) = I THEN VTAB VV: HTAB H: PRINT
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              H: PRINT.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           GOSUB 12000:UX(I) = VAL (A$)
RANGE = 0:VV = V + 5: VTAB VV: HTAB H: GOSUB 9000
GOSUB 11000: IF RANGE = 1 OR VAL (A$) = I THEN VTAB VV: HTAB H: PRINT LINE$: GOTO 5420
                                                                                                                                                                                                         HTAB H: GOSUB 9000
VAL (A$) = I THEN VTAB VV: HTAB H: PRINT
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             HTAB H: GDSUB 9000
VAL (A*) = I THEN VTAB VV: HTAB H: PRINT
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      H: PRINT
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       VTAB V - 4: PRINT "CHOOSE S OF THE FOLLOWING THAT YOU WISH TO APPE
AR IN ";TITLE*;":"
VTAB V
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           IF AN$ = "N" THEN GOTO 5660
IF AN$ < > "Y" THEN GOTO 5500
VTAB 20: HTAB 1: CALL - 958: PRINT "PRESS '#" FOR LOCATION NUMBER
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                IF NX(I) = 0 AND WX(I) = 0 AND SX(I) = 0 AND EX(I) = 0 AND UX(I) O AND DX(I) = 0 THEN GBSUB 13000 IF ZERD = TRUE THEN ZERD = FALSE: GDTD 5230
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                HTAB H: GOSUB 9000
VAL (A$) = I THEN VTAB VV: HTAB
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            VAL (A$) = I THEN VTAB VV: HTAB
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            GOSUB 10000
IF KEY = 170 THEN GOTO 5660
IF KEY = 197 THEN START = L:FINISH = L:MIN = 0: GOTO 5210
IF KEY < > 163 THEN GOTO 5560
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             NEXT I
VTAB 20: HTAB 1: CALL - 958: PRINT "CHANGES (Y/N)? ";
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        HTAB H: GOSUB 9000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   VTAB 20: HTAB 1: CALL - 958
MIN = 1:RANGE = 0
INPUT "WHICH LOCATION #? "; 44
GOSUB 11000: IF RANGE = 1 THEN GOTO 5600
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    SPC(6);"'E' TO CHANGE EXITS"
SPC(6);"'*' FOR NO CHANGES"
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                FOR I = 1 TO 10
PRINT CHR$ (64 + I);", ";OBJ$(I)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            - 868: PRINT HEAD$
                                                                                                                                                                                   GDSUB 12000:NX(I) = VAL (A$)
RANGE = 0:VV = V + 1: VTAB VV:
GDSUB 11000: IF RANGE = 1 DR
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  LINE$: GDTD 5300
GDSUB 12000;WX(I) = VAL (A$)
RANGE = 0:VV = V + 2: VTAB VV;
GDSUB 11000: IF RANGE = 1 OR
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                GOSUB 12000:SX(I) = VAL (A*)
RANGE = 0:VV = V + 3: VTAB VV:
GOSUB 11000: IF RANGE = 1 OR
LINE*: GDTO 5350
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     GDSUB 12000:EX(I) = VAL (A%)
RANGE = 0:VV = V + 4: VTAB VV:
GDSUB 11000: IF RANGE = 1 OR
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      VTAB 20: HTAB 1: CALL
PRINT "LETTER -> ";
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           0 N1 = 1:N2 = 1:V = 8
0 FOR I = 1 TO 10
0 DBJZ(I) = -1
0 NEXT I
                                                  VTAB V + II: HTAB H
PRINT LINES
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            60TO 5160
FOR I = 1 TO 22
PRINT
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              5330
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               L = VAL (A$)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              6070
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           GET ANS
Listing continued.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          RETURN
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       PRINT
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6100
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ing continue	
8060 IF DISK = 1 THEN GOTO 8500; REM READ 8070 PRINT "TO SAVE ";MPROG\$;" DATA TO DISK:"	CS = TRUE AND ANS = CHR\$
PRINT : PRINT : HTAB 6: PRINT "1. INSERT DISK INTO PRINT : HTAB 6: PRINT "2. PRESS <return> TO SAVE"</return>	CK = 1:PKUG\$ = + MPKUG\$ + ".DATA": -GUSUB B160 9040
8100 PRINT : HTAB 6: PRINT "3. ANY OTHER KEY TO RETURN: "; 8110 GET AN\$	PRINT ANS;
	9060 IF ANS = RTNS AND AS = "" THEN VTAB VV: HTAB HH: GDTO 9020 9070 IF ANS = RTNS THEN VTAB VV: HTAB HH: CALL - 868: PRINT AS: GDTO
HOME	
VIND 6: MIND 1: FKINI "NOW ";; FLASH ; PRINT PROG\$;" TO DISK."	IF LEN
8160 PRINT D\$;"OPEN";PROG\$ 8170 PRINT D\$;"DELETE";PROG\$	IF ANS = BS& THEN
8180 PRINT D&; "OPEN"; PROG\$	14) > = LNGTH THEN AS = LEFTS
8200 IF CK = 1 THEN GDTD 8250	6070 9020
8210 PRINT TITLES 8220 PRINT ALTHERS	9130 RETURN 9999 REM
	ממלים ליים ליים ליים ליים ליים ליים ליים
8240 IF CK = 0 THEN CK = 1: PRINT D\$;"CLOSE":PROG\$ = "^" + MPROG\$ + ".D ATA": GDTD 8140	KEYBUAKD
	10000 KEY = PEEK (49152) 10010 IF KEY < 128 THEN GDTD 10000
BZ50 FUK II = 1 IU NL% BZ70 PRINT LN*(II): PRINT LD*(II)	POKE 49168,0
-	10999 REM
8290 NEXT II	CHECK # RANGE
P. S.	00011 OCC CEC NEW YORK 1 (40) NO. CHO NO. CHO
NEXT II PRINT D4: "CLOSE"	VTAB 20: HTAB 1: CALL - 958
	11040 RANGE = 1
2. DISK=1 (RECALL)	. A .
PRINT "TO RECALL OLD ";MPROGG;" DATA:"	11070 RETURN 11999 REM
PRINT : HTAB 6: F	
PRINT : HTAB 6: F	
8550 IF AN\$ = RTN\$ THEN GOTO 8570	12000 IF VAL (A\$) < > 0 THEN GDTD 12040
POP: POP: HOME: GOTO 120	PRINT 0
<u> </u>	ď
58	12040 REIUKN / 12999 REM
¥ &	
8	EXIIS=0 ERROR RULLINE
8620 PRINT D\$;"READ";PROG\$ 8630 IF CK = 1 THEN GOTO 8680	VTAB 20: HTAB 1: CALL - 958
Z	13010 PRINI BELLO, *** YOU HAVE ENIERED HEL ZENOS; STOCK 15/; TRENEFUR
N N N	13020 PRINT SPC(4); "PLEASE TRY AGAIN, WITH AT LEAST"; SPC(9); "ONE EX
IF CK	13030 FDR TIME = 1 TD 2000; NEXT TIME
	Ŧ
8690 FOR II = 1 TO NL%	13050 ZEKU = IKUE 13060 RETURN
	13999 REM :
I): INPUT DX(II)	ERROR ROUTINES
8730 FDR II = 1 TO 10	((
INPUT OBJZ(II)	
PRIN	HOME : VTAB
8770 KELUKN 8999 REM	O IF ERB = 6 THEN PRINT "THAT PROBE
GET ANSWERS ROUTINE	ARTICULAR DISK.": GOTO 14090 IE ERB = A THEN PRINT "THERE IS AN INPUT/DUTPUT FRRDR
## # \$0 0006	DE SURE DISK IS IN DRIVE PROPERLY ANDDOOR IS CLOS
	Listing continu
	0

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Listing continued.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 FOR TIME = 1 TO 10: NEXT TIME
IF MID$ (A$,H, LEN (AA$)) = AA$ THEN FOR TIME = 1 TO 500: NEXT T
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          As = MID$ (A$,2) + LEFT$ (A$,1)
IF MID$ (A$,41, LEN (AA$)) = AA$ THEN VTAB V: PRINT " ": GOTO 26
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        IF IN$ = "CHAP" THEN IN$ = MCHAR$

IF IN$ = "TITLE" THEN IN$ = TITLE" FRINT : GOTO 3070

IF IN$ = "?" THEN PRINT XS$:XS$ = ""; PRINT : GOTO 3070

IF IN$ = "?" THEN PRINT XS$:XS$ = ""; GOTO 3240
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          3120 IN$ = XS$ + IN$
3130 BS = 0
3140 XS$ = LEFT$ (IN$,40 + BS)
3150 IF LEN (XS$) = LEN (IN$) THEN GOTO 3070
3160 IF RIGHT$ (XS$,1) = " " THEN GOTO 3190
3170 BS = BS - 1
3180 GDTO 3140
                                                                                          NEXT I
POKE 778,0: REM MENU TITLE PRINTS
RETURN
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 GOTO 2550
FOR TIME = 1 TO 200; NEXT TIME
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           VTAB V - 2: HTAB I: PRINT "=" VTAB V + 2: HTAB I: PRINT "="
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          FOR I = 1 TO 40
VTAB 2: HTAB I: PRINT "-"
VTAB 20: HTAB I: PRINT "-"
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        AA$ = A$
H = 21 - LEN (AA$) / 2
FOR I = 1 TO 40
A$ = " + A$
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       MID$ (A$,1,40)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 POKE 34,2: POKE 35,19
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               A$ = "BY: " + AUTHER$
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    FOR I = 1 TO V + 1
PRINT
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 = 1 TO 40
                                   FOR I = 0 TO
READ D2$
                                                                SCX(I) = 0
SC*(I) = D2*
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     CYCLE = 1
A$ = TITLE$
GOSUB 2500
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          GOSUB 2500
CYCLE = 4
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    GDSUB 9500
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           GOSUB 9500
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                MOVE TITLE/NAME
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         CYCLE = 4
VTAB 23
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            READ INS
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          NEXT I
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           NEXT I
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               NEXT I
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             VTAB V
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             RETURN
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     NEXT I
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                VTAB 4
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    INTRODUCTION
                                                                                                                                                                                                              FOR I
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         PRINT
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                                                                  UNLOCKED. "; PRINT D&; "UNLOCK"; PROGS; GOTO 14090

14080 TEXT: HOME: PRINT "THERE IS AN ERROR #"; ERR;" IN LINE "; LINE;".

14090 FOR TIME = 1 TO 2000: NEXT TIME

14100 POKE 216,0

14110 CALL 768

14120 ONER GOTO 14000

14130 IF DISK = 1 THEN HOME: GOTO 120

14140 IF TS = TRUE AND NUE = FALSE THEN TS = FALSE: GOTO 230
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       : PRINT SPC(2);"HIT <RETURN> TO RETURN TO MAIN MENU," SPC(4);"ANY OTHER KEY TO END. ";
                             NO MORE INFO CAN BE
                                         DDED. PLEASE USE ANDTHER DISK.": GOTO 14090
14070 IF ERR = 10 THEN PRINT "THE FILE WAS LOCKED. IT HAS NOW BEEN
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                ANS = RINS THEN POKE 778,255: PRINT DS; "RUN"; MPROGS
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            TEXT : HOME
PRINT "END OF ADVENTURE PROGRAM FOR"; PRINT MPROG$
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    LOAD ADVENTURE DATA
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          VTAB 6: PRINT "DO YOU WISH TO QUIT (Y/N)? ";
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            LOAD TITLE DATA
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Listing 3. Adventure subprogram.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             104, 168, 104, 166, 223, 154, 72, 152, 72, 96
COIN, FLOWER, NAIL, PAPER, PEN
RING, ROPE, STICK, STONE, WATER
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     IF AN$ = "N" THEN GDSUB 8000; GDT0 160
IF AN$ < > "Y" THEN GDT0 190
                             14060 IF ERR = 9 THEN PRINT "THE DISK IS FULL
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 IF AN$ < > "Y" THEN GOTO 190 VTAB 1: HTAB 1: CALL - 868
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            VTAB 22: CALL - 958
VTAB 6: HTAB 28: PRINT "YES"
VTAB 9: PRINT SPC( 2);"HIT <
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      MPROG$ = "CREATE-A-VENTURE"
MSG$ = "YOU WIN (YAY!)"
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                D$ = CHR$ (13) + CHR$ (4)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      GOSUB 2000: REM TITLE
DISK = 3: GOSUB 11000: REM
GOSUB 3000: REM INTRO
GOSUB 3500: REM INPUT
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            DISK = 4: GOSUB 11000: REM
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              GOSUB 1000: REM INIT
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              NDISE = 49200

S TTN$ = CH$ (13)

FOR I = 1 TO 10

S FEAD D1, D2$, D3$, D4$

POKE I + 767, D1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     DIM SCZ(4),SC$(4)
BELL$ = CHR$ (7)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              UNBLOCK*(I) = D4*
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 RESULT$(I) = D3$
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    BLOCK*(I) = D2*
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               TEXT : HOME
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             INITIALIZATION
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        MOVE = 0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          #Z
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               DUN = 0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      MAIN PROGRAM
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O
                                                                                                                                                                                            GDTD 240
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Listing continued.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        14140
14150
14999
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             15000
15010
15020
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    DATA
```

11

YOURSELF." 4520 PRINT 4530 RETURN 4999 REM 'GET' ROUTINE	ECK = 0 - OBJECT = 6 THEN GOSUB BOOO: PRINT BELL*;"* YOU CAN'T ING ELSE ": GOTO 5140 R J = 1 TO 10 R J = 1	+ 1:NUM = NUM + 1:J = 10:NEXI O THEN GDSUB 8000: PRINT BELL\$ JNBLDCK*(J), 3) AND RIGHT* (NDUN HEN GOTO 5110 (%(J) = 0: GDSUB 8000:DBJECT = 0	, o .	\$500 CHECK = 0 \$510 FOR J = 1 TO 10 \$510 FOR J = 1 TO 10 \$520 IF NOUNS = 0BJ\$(J) THEN GDSUB BOOO: PRINT BELL\$;"* YOU CAN'T USE THAT!".J = 10: NEXT J: GOTO 5590 THAT!".J = 10: NEXT J: GOTO 5590 \$530 IF LEFT\$ (NOUNS,3) < > LEFT\$ (UNBLOCK\$(J),3) AND RIGHT\$ (NOUNS,3) < > LEFT\$ (NOUNS,3) < > LEFT\$ (NOUNC\$(J),4) & OTO 5540 \$540 IF LEFT\$ (NOUNC\$(J) = 0 AND 0BJX(J) = ROOM THEN BLOCK\$(J) = 0: GOSUB 80 00: PRINT "OKAY": PRINT RESULT\$(J):J = 10: NEXT J: GOTO 5590 \$550 IF UNBLOCK\$(J) = 0 THEN GOSUB 8000: PRINT BELL\$;"THERE IS NOTHING HERE TO USE THAT ON.":J = 10: NEXT J: GOTO 5590 \$550 CHECK = 10 THEN GOSUB 8000: PRINT BELL\$;"* YOU DON'T HAVE THAT 1550 RETURN 5590 RETURN 5599 REM	6000 OLDR = ROOM 6010 IF ((NOLN% = "" AND VERB\$ = "N") OR LEFT\$ (NOLN\$,1) = "N") AND NX 6010 IF ((NOLN% = "" AND VERB\$ = """) GTO 6100 6020 IF ((NOLN% = "" AND VERB\$ = """) GTO 6100 6030 IF ((NOLN% = "" AND VERB\$ = "S") OR LEFT\$ (NOLN\$,1) = "W") AND WX 6030 IF ((NOLN% = "" AND VERB\$ = "S") OR LEFT\$ (NOLN\$,1) = "E") AND SX 6040 IF ((NOLN% = "" AND VERB\$ = "E") OR LEFT\$ (NOLN\$,1) = "E") AND EX 6050 IF ((NOLN\$ = "" AND VERB\$ = "U") OR LEFT\$ (NOLN\$,1) = "U") AND UX 6050 IF ((NOLN\$ = "" AND VERB\$ = "U") OR LEFT\$ (NOLN\$,1) = "U") AND UX 6050 IF ((NOLN\$ = "" AND VERB\$ = "U") OR LEFT\$ (NOLN\$,1) = "U") AND UX 6050 IF ((NOLN\$ = "" AND VERB\$ = "U") OR LEFT\$ (NOLN\$,1) = "D") AND DX 6050 IF (HOLN\$ = "" AND VERB\$ = "U") OR LEFT\$ (NOLN\$,1) = "D") AND DX 6050 IF (HOLN\$ = "" AND VERB\$ = "U") OR LEFT\$ (NOLN\$,1) = "D") AND DX 6050 IF (HOLN\$ = "" AND VERB\$ = "U") OR LEFT\$ (NOLN\$,1) = "D") AND DX	7 4 1
		3300 HDME 3310 VTAB 1: HTAB 1: PRINT "LOCATION:" 3320 RDDM = 1 3330 GDSUB 8000 3340 RETURN 3499 REM INPUT RDUTINE	3500 VTAB 22: HTAB 1: CALL - 958: INPUT "COMMAND: ";AN\$ 3510 If AN\$ = "" THEN GDSUB BOOO: GDTO 3500 3520 II = 0 3530 FOR I = 1 TO LEN (AN\$) 3540 SPACE\$ = MID\$ (AN\$,1,1) 3550 IF SPACE\$ = " THEN II = I: I = LEN (AN\$) 3550 IF II = 0 THEN II = I 3550 VER\$ = MID\$ (AN\$,1,II - 1) 3570 IF II > LEN (AN\$,1,II - 1) 3590 VER\$ = MID\$ (AN\$,1,II - 1) 3590 VER\$ = MID\$ (AN\$,1,II - 1) 350 NOUN\$ = MID\$ (AN\$,1,II + 1) 350 NOUN\$ = MID\$ (AN\$,1,II - 1)		RETURN REM PY ROUTI CHECK FOR J IF NOU II OBJEC IF (L IF (L IF (L	4050 NEXT J 4050 GDSUB 8000 4070 IF CHECK = 10 THEN PRINT BELL*;"* YOU DON'T HAVE THAT!" 4080 RETURN 4499 REM 'FIND' ROUTINE 4500 GDSUB 8000 4510 PRINT BELL*;"* I'M AFRAID YOU'RE GDING TO HAVE TO FIND THAT FOR

ð APP NORTH WITH AN 9 8 TO APPEASE": PRINT MAY USEJUST COMMANDS 먇 GAME) DIRECTION, THE COMMAND MAY ᅙ ALLOW "LEGAL ᄱ 8 PRINT 뜽 868: î 90T0 PRINT "(#) OBJECT 먇 쑴 "YOU NOW HAVE IN ANS OME 6640 6640 6650 6650 6650 6640 6710 6710 6720 6730 6750 6760 6770 6780 6790 6800 7100

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Listing continued.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    12060 IF ERR = 9 THEN PRINT "THE DISK IS FULL, ND MDRE INFO CAN BE A DDED, PLEASE USE ANOTHER DISK."; GDTD 12090
12070 IF ERR = 10 THEN PRINT D$;"UNLOCK"; PROG$: GDTD 12120
12080 TEXT : HOME : PRINT "THERE IS AN ERROR #", FRRI;" IN LINE "; LINE;".
12090 PRINT "THIS PROGRAM HAS ENDED,"; POKE 216,0; END
12100 GET AN$
12110 IF AN$ < > RTN$ THEN GDTD 12100
12120 PMCE 216,0
12130 PMCE 216,0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        13000 DATA 104,THE CDIN IS LDCKED IN A SAFE.,THE SAFE IS UNLOCKED AND OPENS EASILY.,SAFE COMBINATION.
13010 DATA 168,YOU NEED SOMETHING TO PUT IT IN.,THE FLOWERS LOOK GREAT IN THE VASE.,VASE
13020 DATA 104,THE NAIL IS STUCK IN A PIECE OF WOOD.,THE HAMMER PULLS
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       ENVELOPE., MÂNILA ENVELOPE
) DATA 223,THIS PEN WON'T WRITE.,NOW THE PEN WORKS FINE.,INK REFIL
L
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       DATA 154, THE RING IS LOCKED IN A JEWEL CASE., THE JEWEL CASE IS N
ERR = 8 THEN PRINT "THERE IS AN INPUT/OUTPUT ERROR. CHECK 1
SURE DISK IS IN DRIVE PROPERLY ANDDOOR IS CLOSED.": 6010 12090
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     " TO DO THIS, YOU MUST SEEK OUT AND OBTAIN S PARTICULAR OBJ.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  DATA " YOUR GOAL, SHOULD YOU DECIDE TO ACCEPT IT, IS TO ELIMINAT
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     DATA 166, YOU NEED SOMETHING TO PUT IT IN., THE PAPER FITS IN THE
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     " A TRIFLE ANGRY, AND IT IS YOU WHO MAY BE ELIMINATED.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     IF YOU'RE NOT SURE WHICH COMMANDS ARE VALID IN "
                                                                                                                                                                                                         IF DISK < 3 THEN GDTD 8000
IF DISK = 4 THEN POKE 778,255: PRINT D$;"RUN";MPROG$
GDTD 11000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       ", TYPE CHELPS AT ANY POINT IN THE GAME.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          NOTICES THAT YOU HAVE ALL 5 GIFTS.
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          IS REALLY, REALLY HAPPY! "
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    DUT THE NAIL..CLAW HAMMER
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DATA TITLE
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INPUT NZ(I): INPUT WZ(I): INPUT SZ(I): INPUT UZ(I): INPUT
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   GOSUB 8000 -
DEF FN RR(Z) = INT (NL% # RND (1)) + 1: GOSUB
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     12010 LINE = PEEK (218) + PEEK (219) # 256
12020 HOME : VTAB 6: PRINT BELL$;
12030 IF ERR = 4 THEN PRINT "YOUR DISK IS WRITE PROTECTED.": GOTO 1209
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        DIM DX (NLX), EX (NLX), LD* (NLX), LN* (NLX), NX (NLX), SX (NLX), UX (NLX), WX (
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    . IF ERR = 6 THEN PRINT PROGS: PRINT "IS NOT FOUND ON THIS PARTICU
LAR DISK.": GOTO 12090
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              UTAB V: HTAB 1: PRINT "NOW ";: FLASH : PRINT " LOADING ": NORMAL
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        IF DISK = 2 THEN PROB4 = "~" + MPROB4 + ".GAME": GOTO 11300
IF DISK = 3 THEN PROB4 = "~" + MPROB4 + ".DATA": GOTO 11360
PROB4 = "~" + MPROB4 + ".TITLE": GOTO 11380
PRINT : PRINT "RECALL GAME FROM DISK:"
PRINT : HTAB S: PRINT "1. PLACE DISK IN DRIVE #1."
PRINT : HTAB S: PRINT "2. PRESS <RETURN> TO RECALL GAME.";
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                IF AN$ < > RTN$ THEN GDTD: 11330
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IF DISK = 4 THEN G0TO 11630
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D$;"DELETE";PRG$
D$;"OPEN";PRG$
D$;"WRITE";PRG$
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  PRINT D$;"VERIFY";PROG$
PRINT D$;"OPEN";PROG$
PRINT D$;"READ";PROG$
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         PRINT UNBLOCK%(I)
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BLOCKX(I)
OBJX(I)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          UNBLOCK%(I)
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         FOR I = 1 TO 10
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        INPUT BLOCKX(I)
INPUT OBJX(I)
                                                                                                                                                      OB3% (0)
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                                                                                                                                                                        PRINT OBJECT
                                                                                                                      ROOM
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Crypto

Learn to penetrate the secrets hidden within.

If coded messages challenge you,
you'll find Crypto invaluable.

by Bob Marshall

he use of coded messages has been going on for ages—Julius Caesar devised a coded alphabet that worked on letter substitution. Besides military encrypting, now thousands of newspapers generate the popular cryptograms (usually found on the comics page) for the enjoyment of everyone.

This program generates a Caesarean alphabet and a cryptogram for you to solve. The sentences used by the computer are input by the user (assuming two players) or obtained from a list of phrases stored in the program.

Program Description

- Lines 10–100 print information about the program and what it does while the computer generates the Caesarean alphabet for storage in the A\$ array.
- Lines 110-120 dimension the arrays—A\$ array is the Caesarean alphabet; J\$ holds the coded sentence; K\$ holds the decoded data until the answer is found; C\$ is the reference.
- Lines 125–150 load 0 into the A\$ array. This data determines if a letter has been assigned to that position yet.
- Lines 160–230 generate the Caesarean alphabet. Line 160 gets a random number from 1–26. The FOR-NEXT loop starting at line 170 first checks if a random letter has already been used. If it has, then it chooses another letter. If

not, line 190 checks for the EMPTY flag. If the position of the array already has a letter assigned to it, it increments X and checks the next position. Line 195 was added to the original program to prevent the replacement letter from being assigned to the same letter as the actual letter position in the alphabet. Assuming that the array position has been previously unassigned and is not the same as the real letter, line 200 stores a letter in the A\$ array. Line 210 counts the number of letters assigned and, when all letters have been placed (N = 26), jumps out of the loop.

- Line 260 insures that the FOR-NEXT loop is cleared before continuing. You can also see the coded alphabet by inserting a print command (?A\$;) before the NEXT command.
- Lines 260–295 select the method of input to be coded. If the computer generates a sentence, line 295 sends the program off to fetch a sentence (line 1000, returning at line 330).
- Lines 300-320 are used if you input a sentence from the keyboard. In either case the sentence is stored in D\$.
- Line 330 blanks out the coded sentence array (K\$).
- Lines 340-400 constitute a FOR-NEXT loop that reads the coded sentence, puts in blanks where they belong, then prints the coded sentence.
- Lines 500-535 print the coded sentence and accept a letter from the

keyboard.

- Lines 540-590 search the coded sentence for a matching letter and store the replacement letter in the answer array (K\$).
- Lines 600-680 print the coded sentence and the answer sentence on the screen. The Y variable makes sure that the first 39 letters of the sentence are printed on one line and then increments the line printed.
- Lines 690-692 read the answer and compare the decoded sentence with the answer. If a match occurs, the program jumps out and prints the correct sentence, telling the player that the answer was correct (line 2000).
- Lines 695–770 provide a menu that allows you to input another letter, start over, do another puzzle or quit.
- Lines 1000–1410 contain the various sentences stored for possible use in the puzzle. The random number routine controls selection.
- Lines 2000–2010 display the correct answer and winner message, then jump back to ask what to do next (quit or do it again).

This program was originally written for the TRS-80 by James P. Morgan (80 Microcomputing, August 1980) and adapted for the Apple computer by Bob Marshall.

Address correspondence to Bob Marshall, 419 San Francisco Ave., Brisbane, CA 94005.

": GOTO 720 TEXT : HOME : VTAB 6: HTAB 19 : INVERSE : PRINT "CRYPTO": NORMAL 999 HOME : PRINT "SO LONG FOR NO W!!! ": END LEN (D\$): FOR Y = 330 HOME :M = TO M:K\$(Y) = " ": NEXT EM THE ABOVE SETS THE CODE REM 335 VTAB 8: PRINT " D SENTENCE ARRAY (K\$) TO BLA 15 WRITTEN JAMES MORGAN FOR THE NKS 17 VTAB 10: PRINT " TRS-8 FOR X = 1 TO 26
REM IS THE LETTER OF THE D\$
SENTENCE A SPACE BETWEEN WO O. ADAPTED FOR APPLE II 18 VTAB 12: PRINT " OB MARSHALL. 03-03-83 " BY B 355 1110 ON L GOTO-1120,1130,1140,11 FOR Z = 1 TO 3000: NEXT HOME: PRINT: PRINT " THI PROGRAM WILL CREATE SECRET RDS? 50,1160,1170,1180,1190,1200, IF MID\$ (D\$,Y,1) = " " THEN PRINT " ";: GOTO 395 REM MATCH VALUE OF LETTER I 360 THIS 20 1120 D\$ = "THE LOVE OF JUSTICE IN MOST MEN IS SIMPLY THE FEAR 365 N SENTENCE WITH NORMAL ALPHA OF SUFFERING INJUSTICE": GOTO PRINT : PRINT "MESSAGES USING 30 A DIFFERENT CODE EACH " PRINT : PRINT "TIME. TWO PLAY RET 330

1130 D\$ = "SILENCE IS THE BEST TA
CTIC FOR HIM WHO DISTRUSTS H
IMSELF": GOTO 330

1140 D\$ = "THINGS ARE ALWAYS AT T 330 IF MID\$ (C\$, X, 1) = MID\$ (D \$, Y, 1) THEN 390 ERS CAN PLAY WITH EACH" PRINT : PRINT "OTHER OR ONE P 45 PRINT A\$(X);:J\$(Y) = A\$(X): GOTO 400: REM PRINT AND ASSIGN C LAYER CAN TEST HIS/HER ". PRINT : PRINT "CODE BREAKING HEIR BEST IN THEIR BEGINNING HEIK BESI IN INELL BESINESS

": GOTO 330

1150 D\$ = "ALL MEN WOULD BE TYRAN

TS IF THEY COULD": GOTO 330

1160 D\$ = "ONCE A WOMAN HAS GIVEN

TO THE T ABILITY AGAINST THE COMP PRINT : PRINT "UTER. THE GAME 395 J\$(Y) = " ": REM ASSIGN BLAN 50 PRINT : PRINT "UTER. THE GAME
IS EXACTLY LIKE THOSE "
PRINT : PRINT "FOUND IN THE D
AILY NEWSPAPERS AND"
PRINT : PRINT "MAGAZINES IN T
HAT A CODED MESSAGE IS "
PRINT : PRINT "PRESENTED AND K SPACE BETWEEN WORDS NEXT Y: REM GO BACK FOR AND THER LETTER 400 YOU HER HEART YOU CAN NEVER
GET RID OF HER": GOTD 330

1170 D\$ = "HE WAS A BOLD MAN THAT PRINT : PRINT : PRINT "THE A BOVE SENTENCE CAN BE DECODED FIRST ATE AN OYSTER": GOTO 80 PRINT "DIRECT SUBSTITUTION." THEN BROKEN BY ANALYSIS 510 1180 D\$ = "MAY YOU LIVE ALL THE D PRINT : PRINT "OF STRUCTURE A AYS OF YOUR LIFE": GOTO 330

1190 D\$ = "A BIRD IN THE HAND IS
WORTH TWO IN THE BUSH": GOTO ND LETTER SUBSTITUTION. 512 PRINT "SELECT LETTER TO BE C HANGED ... PRINT : PRINT " ONE MOMENT P LEASE!" 100 PRINT: INPUT "WHAT IS THE L ETTER YOU WANT TO CHANGE?";O 110 DIM A\$ (30), J\$ (150), K\$ (150):A 330 1200 D\$ = "ASK NOT WHAT YOUR COUN \$(30) = REM A\$ IS CODE, J\$ HOLDS CO DED SENTENCE, K\$ HOLDS CODE PRINT : PRINT "CHANGE '":0\$: TRY CAN DO FOR YOU BUT WHAT YOU CAN DO FOR YOUR COUNTRY" 530 "' TO WHAT LETTER?"
PRINT "(QUOTE-SPACE-QUOTE WI : GOTO 330 BREAKING LL ENTER A BLANK) ": INPUT N\$ 1210 D\$ = "EXPERIENCE IS THE NAME EVERYONE GIVES TO THEIR MIS 120 C\$ = "ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVW XYZ" FOR Y = 1 TO M

IF J\$(Y) = 0\$ THEN 580: REM

CHECK J\$ FOR SELECTED LETTE 125 REM SET A\$ TO ZERO TAKES": GOTO 330 130 FOR X = 1 TO 26 140 A\$(X) = "0" 1300 L = INT (RND (1) * 10 + .5ON L GOTO 1320, 1330, 1340, 13 1310 150 NEXT IF K\$(Y) = " " THEN 590: REM = INT (26 * RND (1)) + 1: REM SELECT RANDOM ALPHABET 50, 1360, 1370, 1380, 1390, 1400, CHECK FOR EMPTY SPACE 1410
1320 D\$ = "IT IS BETTER TO REMAIN SILENT AND BE THOUGHT OF AS A FOOL THAN TO SPEAK AND RE VALUE 570 K\$(Y) = K\$(Y): GOTO 590: REM HOLD VALUE FOR X = 1 TO 26 IF A\$(X) = MID\$ (C\$,B,1) T 160: REM IS LETTER ALREADY K\$(Y) = N\$: REM ASSIGN NEW L MID\$ (C\$,B,1) THEN MOVE ALL DOUBT": GOTO 330

1330 D\$ = "THE APPLAUSE OF A SING
LE HUMAN BEING IS OF GREAT C
ONSEQUENCE": GOTO 330 ETTER TO CODED SENTENCE NEXT Y HOME : PRINT "HERE IS THE CO PICKED? IF A\$(X) < > "O" THEN 230: REM IS THERE SPACE AVAILABLE? 190 DED SENTENCE WITH YOUR": PRINT D\$ = "IT IS BETTER TO LIVE R = X THEN 160: REM "SUBSTITUȚIONS:" 195 PRINT:N = 1
FOR Y = N TO M: PRINT J\$(Y);
REM PRINT CODED SENTENCE ICH THAN TO DIE RICH": GOTO K FOR RANDOM LETTER = ACTUAL 610 330 LETTER 1350 D\$ = "A PRETTY FOOT IS A GIF MID\$ (C\$,B,1): REM IF Y = 40 THEN 650: REM ASSIGN CODED LETTER TO A\$
210 N = N + 1: IF N = 26 THEN 260
: REM COUNTS LETTERS PLACED T OF NATURE": GOTO 330 1360 D\$ = "A MEAL WITHOUT WINE IS 630 NEXT Y: PRINT FOR Y = N TO M: PRINT K\$(Y); 640 LIKE A DAY WITHOUT SUNSHINE IN STRING ": GOTO 330 450 REM PRINTS CHANGES IN

IF Y = 40 THEN 680

NEXT Y: PRINT: GOTO 690

PRINT: N = 41: GOTO 620: REM

SETS UP FOR NEXT LINE OF GOTO 160 NEXT X 1370 D\$ = "ASK YOURSELF IF YOU AR 220 230 E HAPPY AND YOU WILL CEASE T O BE SO": GOTO 330 1380 D\$ = "GOD MADE INTEGERS ALL FOR X = 1 TO 26: NEXT : REM 260 ALL DONE 686 HOME : PRINT "OK, THE COMPUT 270 ELSE IS THE WORK OF MAN": GOTO CODE ER IS SET. PRINT : PRINT "TYPE 1 TO PLA FOR Q = 1 TO M:Q\$ = Q\$ + K\$(690 275 1390 D\$ = "WAR IS MUCH TOD SERIOU Y AGAINST ME OR" Q): NEXT S A MATTER TO BE ENTRUSTED T 691 Q\$ = RIGHT\$ (Q\$,M) 692 IF.Q\$ = D\$ THEN 2000 695 PRINT : PRINT "TAP 'Y' FOR F 280 PRINT "TYPE 2 FOR TWO PLAYER O THE MILITARY": GOTO 330 1400 D\$ = "WHEN YOU ARE FLAT ON Y OUR BACK THERE IS NO PLACE T PRINT : PRINT "ENTER A 1 OR 2, PLEASE!":: GET Z\$

IF Z\$ = "1" THEN 1000

PRINT : PRINT : PRINT "ENTER
SENTENCE TO BE CODED.": PRINT URTHER CHANGES." PRINT "TAP 'N'--START OVER,T HIS CRYPTO" O LOOK BUT UP": GOTO 330

1410 D\$ = "THE ONLY WAY TO GET RI
D OF A TEMPTATION IS TO YIEL 295 697 300 PRINT "TAP 'A' -- ANOTHER GAME D TO IT": GOTO 330

2000 HOME: VTAB 5: FLASH: PRINT
"CONGRATULATIONS": NORMAL: VTAB
10: PRINT D\$: VTAB 12: PRINT
: PRINT "THAT'S THE SENTENCE "DO NOT USE ANY PUNCTUATION. PRINT "TAP 'E' -- END GAME" GET M\$: IF M\$ = "" THEN 720 IF M\$ = "Y" THEN 520 IF M\$ = "A" THEN 10 IF M\$ = "E" THEN 999 INVERSE : PRINT "(DO NOT SHO 720 W TO THE OTHER PLAYER.) ": NORMAL PRINT "YOU HAVE SOLVED THE CRYPTO!!!": PRINT : PRINT : GOTO 740 PRINT : PRINT "TYPE SENTENCE AND HIT 'RETURN' NOW!" 315 750 PRINT "TAP Y,N,A,OR E ONLY!! 320 INPUT Ds Program listing. Crypto.

Changes made to convert this program from TRS-80 Basic were very sta

minor—mostly screen formatting. The only other type of change replaced the way random numbers within a range were generated. The RND(X) function in the TRS-80 returns a random number from 0 to X. To simulate this func-

tion in Applesoft II, the following statement is used:

B = INT (RND(1)*X + 1)

For generating a number from 1 to 26, X becomes 26. The +1 prevents generating 0. A 0 would cause an OUT-OF-RANGE error in the MID\$ statements.

This short program provides hours of entertainment for the avid cryptologist without a worry about the eraser tearing a hole in the newsprint before the answer is determined. Sentences stored in the program are easily replaced when they become too familiar to the player.

Don't Be A Video Idiot!

Doing word processing or hi-res graphics? Choose your monitor carefully...high prices don't always mean high performance.

hat better way to spend a rainy Saturday morning than helping a buddy install newly purchased 80-column and Z-80 boards in his Apple? These hardware additions would allow him to use WordStar, a sophisticated text editor that displays 80 characters on a line. With some encouragement my friend, who is ill-at-ease with anything more complicated than a toaster, managed to get both boards in and the CP/M operating system loaded. So far, so good.

WordStar was a different story. A problem, a very big problem, became obvious. The screen was one blurry, smeared mess. You could tell that there were 80 characters on a line but that was about all. After fiddling with keys and controls for awhile we gave up and the no-longer-proud Apple owner found solace in his favorite alien zapping game.

During the drive home I remembered a conversation I had overheard a few weeks earlier at the local computer store. A customer was buying a Z-80 board, 80-column display unit and a fancy word processing program. But, unlike my friend, this fellow was taking home a green-screen monitor too. The clerk had suggested the monitor, insisting that the customer's RF modulator/TV display wouldn't be suitable for high-resolution 80-column video.

When it comes to salesmen I am usu-

by Timothy Daniel

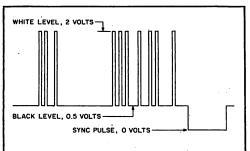


Figure 1. An Apple produces a video signal that is similar to the NTSC composite video standard. White levels occur at approximately 2 volts, black at 0.5 volts (there are no grays) with vertical and horizontal synchronization pulses at zero volts.

ally a "doubting Thomas," but this particular pitch made sense, so I grabbed my trusty monitor and headed back into the rain. By this time my friend was past "superwarp" and thoroughly convinced that the problem must be in the software or new hardware. With more than a little reluctance he helped me disconnect his display, an ancient color TV driven by a modulator, and hook up my monochrome monitor.

Before long WordStar was running again, and this time there were 80 crisp, easy-to-read characters on each line. The smeared, blurry video was gone. Like any true friend would have

done, I loaned my monitor to the nowpleased WordStar owner with the understanding that it would be returned Monday morning, just after the computer store opened and he could get one of his own.

With the rain still coming down and no way to use my computer I decided to spend a few hours learning more about video monitors. I knew that the TV/modulator combination was fine for playing the latest full-color death and destruction games, but for high-resolution functions like word processing a monochrome monitor seemed better. Two questions needed answering: why the difference in performance and how could a computerist make the most of the situation?

My search for answers started with Apple's Reference Manual where it became obvious that the way an Apple generates video isn't important. In fact you can consider the Apple to be a "black box." And according to the Reference Manual, this box has a video output "similar to an Electronics Industries Association (EIA) standard, National Television Standards Committee (NTSC) compatible, positive composite color video signal." What a mouthfull Perhaps it is better expressed graphically, as shown in Figure 1.

Figure 1 shows a monochrome (black and white) composite video signal. The term composite results

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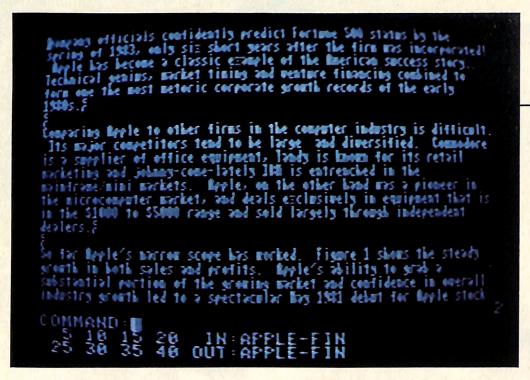


Photo 1. The ScreenWriter II word processing program uses the Apple high-resolution graphics to display text. The typical TV set displays an image that is smeared and blurred as shown here.

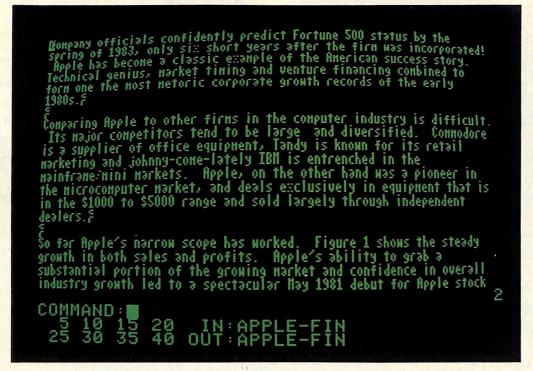


Photo 2. Here is the ScreenWriter image displayed on a monochrome monitor. The result is much easier to read.

from the combined presence of brightness and synchronization information. The high or 2-volt level corresponds to white. Black is represented by a 0.5-volt signal. In conventional television broadcasting a black and white signal will vary between these two levels, giving various shades of gray. Apple video, however, is limited to the two extreme levels of brightness, black and white.

The excursions below 0.5 volts are sync pulses. They indicate when the end of a horizontal line is reached and a frame is completed. The timing of the

sync pulses is based on the standards set for NTSC video where each frame is made up of 262 horizontal lines with 60 frames displayed each second, as shown in Figure 2. An Apple computer adheres to the 60-frames-per-second standard but only displays 192 lines per frame. Both result in a sweeping action where the picture is constantly refreshed or replaced.

Just as you would use a carriage return at the end of a typed line, the Apple sends a horizontal sync pulse to signal the end of a line and give the display unit time to return to the beginning of the next line. This delay is known as a blanking interval since nothing is being added to the screen for its duration. After 192 lines are displayed a vertical sync pulse occurs, then the trace returns to the top of the screen and starts a new frame, very much like completing one page and inserting a new one into your typewriter.

The sync signals are invisible to the user, but they do have an indirect effect on the quality of your video since they provide a fixed amount of time when the Apple's video circuitry can communicate brightness information to the screen. In theory, a computer could make the most of each display line and provide thousands of discrete changes in brightness to get the best possible resolution. But in practice your video display may not be able to keep up with rapid changes in brightness. The result is a picture with poor resolution. As my friend who tried to display 80 characters per line on his television set found out, all monitors are not created equal; some are able to keep up with high resolution video, others are not.

Just how fast do these changes in brightness take place? A handful of calculations will show that, out of every frame of video (which lasts 1/60 of a second), 16 percent of the time is spent on blanking intervals. Blank space at the top, bottom and sides of the screen eats up another 40 percent, leaving about .0075 second to display the information in one frame of video. If you're using high-resolution graphics where there are 53760 dots in a 280-by-192 array, it works out to seven million dots per second. The same calculation, when worked for an 80-column display, yields a dots-per-second value close to 14 million.

With those kernels of knowledge stored away I shifted my attention to the culprit. The computer and software aren't guilty; all they do is generate video. It is the user's responsibility to view it on a suitable monitor. But don't ask for a seven-million-dot-persecond model. Instead, specify bandwidth, another way of indicating the rate of change.

Bandwidth is measured in Hertz (cycles per second). Now I needed to

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GUESS WHO HAS MICROBUFFER.



a) b)

find a way of converting my dots-persecond figures into bandwidth. At first glance the bandwidth of a video signal appears to equal the dots-per-second rate. After all, Apple recommends that monitors used with its Apple IIe 80-column option have at least 14 MHz of bandwidth. But after digging through some musty textbooks I discovered another rule of thumb: the bandwidth of a baseband video signal is one half the dots-per-second rate. Or put another way, 40-column video has a bandwidth of about 3.5 MHz and it's 80-column counterpart requires twice as much, or 7 MHz of bandwidth. Why does Apple recommend a 14 MHz monitor? Perhaps because it insures a healthy margin of safety.

Getting back to the original problem, that color television set which costs upwards of \$500 doesn't have as much bandwidth as a \$200 monitor. Both the television and the monitor Figure 2. A video image is displayed by leftto-right scanning (relative to the viewer), with 192 lines-per-frame for Apple video and 60 frames-per-second. Part b shows a closeup of the scanning action; when the line is completed the dots will spell TIE.

accomplish the same task but in very different ways. When you go the television route the computer's video output must be converted to radio frequency energy by a modulator. Then the television set converts the signal back to baseband video. The monitor deals directly, avoiding the need for a modulator, tuner and intermediate frequency circuitry.

A television's front-end circuits are designed to have a limited bandwidth.

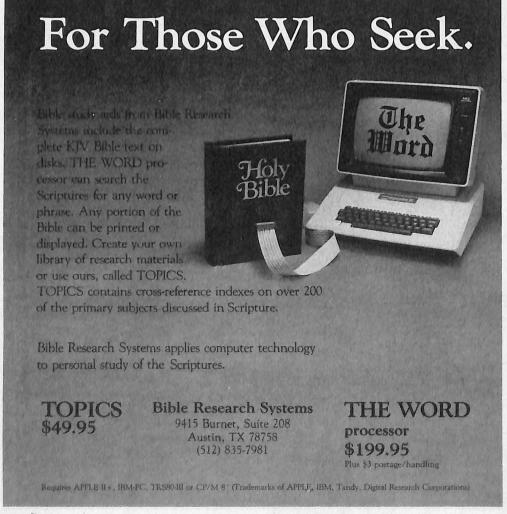
This prevents the problem of receiving signals from two adjacent channels. Designers aren't concerned about getting more than three or perhaps four MHz of bandwidth. While the cheapest of television sets seem to have the lowest bandwidths there is no guarantee that paying a high price will give you a significantly better model for use with your computer. If you're buying a new set it might be a good idea to try it out with your computer first.

So what's a person to do? If your applications don't include a lot of word processing or adding an 80-column board, then a television set could be your best choice—especially if you have an extra color set around the house. You can assure yourself of the best possible results by using a good modulator that is properly installed.

In the early days of personal computing, monitors were a precious commodity and fetched big prices. Enterprising hobbyists, unhappy with the results from a television display, kluged their own monitors. By modifying a TV set for direct video entry they got the convenience and low cost of using a television along with the bandwidth advantage of a monitor. That way no modulator is needed and the television's tuner and intermediate frequency circuits are bypassed. But as enticing as chopping and channeling the family's television may sound, it should be done with caution. You might not gain a lot of bandwidth and it is easy to do damage to the set, yourself or heaven forbid, your Apple! If you decide to go this route I strongly recommend getting a thorough set of instructions. The TV TypeWriter Cookbook by Don Lancaster is a good starting point.

Using a television set, even one modified for direct entry, is not going to be satisfactory if you want quality 80-column video. But as my friend found out, choosing a monitor is not always easy. By Wednesday of the following week he still hadn't returned my green screen and I was starting to get impatient. When he suggested that we get together for lunch and that he'd buy, I knew that something must be wrong. Fearing for my monitor's wellbeing I quickly agreed.

It didn't take long for him to get to



the point. Just like he had promised, first thing Monday morning he went to the computer store and told the salesman that he wanted a monitor. And after looking at a couple of different models my friend did the logical thing, he chose the most expensive one. Shunning the monochrome models that cost about \$200, he went all out and bought a composite color job for about \$400. After all, if you pay twice as much you should get twice the monitor. Right?

While we waited for the main course to arrive he reached the heart of his tale. The \$400 monitor worked great for games, but when it came to WordStar it was only marginally better than the old television set. Of course, I would be getting my monitor back; he was going to that \$*& store this afternoon and demand a color monitor that worked better or else he wanted a plain old green-screen model and a refund for the difference!

Being an interested bystander, I offered to go along. As soon as we walked into the store the salesman who had sold my friend the monitor noticed the serious look in our eyes and without saying a word headed to the back room and emerged a few minutes later with a young kid whom he introduced as the store's technician.

After listening to an abbreviated version of my friend's diatribe the kid just laughed and then launched into a discourse about how a composite color monitor didn't have the same resolution as a monochrome monitor; something to do with the bandwidth limitations that result from a color system that combines luminance and chrominance signals with a phase reference carrier. My friend looked bewildered and I felt about two feet tall after listening to the kid's jargon. We decided to retreat, but only after we had exchanged the color monitor for a more modest green-screen and a credit slip for the difference in price.

I had my monitor back, my friend was happy using his new monitor for word processing, switching to the TV for game playing, and the kid must have been feeling quite smug. Still, I was curious about what the kid had said. So that night it was back to the

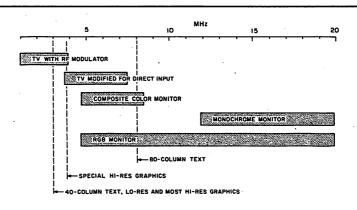


Figure 3. The type of video display you should use depends on your application. The limiting factor is bandwidth. Modulator-television combinations have bandwidths in the neighborhood of two or three MHz compared to monochrome monitors that offer suitable bandwidth to display 80-column video. For best results choose a display that falls above the cutoff line for your particular application.

I already knew that a television set had less bandwidth than a monitor. And now it seemed that I had to extend my theory to account for the difference in bandwidths between color and monochrome monitors. Finding out why meant a trip back to the early days of television. When color television came along in the 1950s broadcasters wanted a system that would be compatible with the existing black and white equipment, so engineers devised a way to tack on color information without harming the quality of a picture received on a black and white set.

While it met the commercial requirements of the day, it became apparent that adding color had an adverse effect on bandwidth and therefore the ultimate resolution that a video image could have. Color 'sets usually include a filter that actually limits the bandwidth to something less than 3.6 MHz! In theory a black and white set should outperform a color one. But in practice a discount priced black and white set is likely to have a mediocre bandwidth too. Moving from television sets to dedicated video monitors, I found that monochrome models (those with black and white or green screens) have wider bandwidths than the more expensive composite color counterparts. It is one time when the "give me the more expensive model" philosophy may fail you.

What both the salesman and the whiz kid technician failed to tell us was that you can have your cake and eat it too. By not using a composite video signal you'll get both color and high resolution. RGB monitors do just that. A special interface board installed in your Apple provides separate signals for Red (R), Green (G) and Blue (B) color components as well as synchroni-

zation information to a specially designed monitor. Stunning is probably the best way to describe a good RGB picture. There is no blurring and whites show up as true whites, not some off-shade. Of course there is one tradeoff—price. Prices for a medium bandwidth RGB monitor start at around \$350, with top-of-the-line models selling for over \$1000.

The bottom line or end result of my digging is summed up in Figure 3. The vertical lines are estimates of the bandwidth needed to view a specific kind of Apple video. Horizontal bars are used to represent the approximate range of bandwidths offered by different types of monitors. Of course there are exceptions. You just might own the one television set in 10,000 that is good enough to display 80-column video. Or you could be so discerning that even a \$500 20 MHz display has faults. But treated as a rough guideline, the information in Figure 3 should keep you out of trouble.

Theorists will argue that the bandwidth of an Apple high-resolution display is the same, regardless of what you are trying to show. I agree, but suggest that the subject does matter when it comes time to choose a monitor. The high-resolution graphics in a game like Bug Attack can still be enjoyed, even if they are slightly blurred. But what about a word processor like Screen Writer II where the Apple's high-resolution graphics are used to display a 70-character line? The two photographs show the difference. A television set driven by an RF modulator is displaying a Screen Writer II text in one photo. The second photograph shows the same text, this time displayed on a green screen video monitor. Which would you rather stare at?

Designer Letters by Apple and the NEC 8023

Your printer knows how to create some fine-looking prose. The trick is telling it what you want.

by Mike Brewer

like most recent Apple II Plus buyers, our small business obtained a copy of AppleWriter II with the purchase of one of our systems. Since obtaining the package, we have used it for all our text editing needs and have done quite a few mass mailings, assisted by its easy-to-learn word processing language (WPL) routines.

After the work is done, however, we usually find a few moments to sit down and do some serious investigating of the "extraordinary attributes" of the program. One of these happens to be controlling the NEC 8023 impact printer via text-embedded escape and control characters through a Microtech parallel interface.

Since discovering these capabilities, we have breathed new life into our personal letters and mass mailings by embellishing each piece with such things as variable printing of pica, elite, condensed and proportional characters. We produce enlarged characters and enhance them for emphasis (or when the ink is running low on my ribbon cartridge). We also create forms with neat rows of horizontal and vertical boxes, complete with big titles, medium headings and tiny acknowledgements at the bottom of each.

All of this can be done very simply

and easily with your AppleWriter II, and, quite probably, with any other of the fine text editing programs that are currently available.

How to Begin

Check your NEC printer DIP switches, which are located under a printed piece of clear, flexible plastic marked SW-1 and SW-2. This strip can be seen in the right side of the gully where the print head control wires are. They should be set as follows:

SW-1 Only DIP switch number 6

SW-1. Only DIP switch number 6 should be on; all the others should be off or locked in the open position.

SW-2. DIP switches 1, 6 and 7 should be on; all others should be off or in the open position. (These settings are different from those set at the factory.)

Now turn on your computer system and type, then print, the following passage: NOW IS THE TIME FOR ALL GOOD MEN TO COME TO THE AID OF THEIR COUNTRY! About the only thing that makes this line impressive is the exclamation point. Now let's dress it up!

Condensed Type

Move your cursor to the immediate left of the N in the first word and type control-V. You should see a V in the left side of the data line at the top of your screen. Now push the escape key as many times as necessary until you get a right-facing bracket on an inverse background. Now hit escape once more

to get a \wedge , then press Q. Note: If your computer is equipped with a shift key option, there is no need to precede the above Q or N with a \wedge ; simply hold down the shift key and press the appropriate letter. Push escape once more to get another right-facing bracket on an inverse background. Then type control-V, followed by a space. Repeat the procedure at the end of the sentence, substituting the letter N for Q. Now type control-P and NP. You will notice a different sort of sound coming from your printer. Don't be concerned—it's normal.

If everything was done correctly, you have produced a sentence in condensed type at the rate of 17 characters per inch. At the end of the sentence, you will also have set the printer to begin typing pica letters, the default (normal) mode for the NEC printer.

Type the sentence again, without control characters. Now, hit control-P and NP. Your new sentence should look (and sound) normal.

Troubleshooting Hints

If something did not go as scheduled, retype the sentence with control characters until you get it right. If a reentry fails to produce the desired results, then there are four things that could be amiss:

1. Your printer DIP switches are set incorrectly;

Address correspondence to Mike Brewer at Columbus Photographics Corp., 4936 Tamarack Blvd., Columbus, OH 43229.

- 2. You used lowercase control characters inside the brackets;
- 3. You are still under the influence of control-v; or
- 4. You failed to follow each controlending bracket with a space, in which case the printer did not recognize the following character. If there is no space, then the first character will not be printed. You'll end up with an OW instead of a NOW, for example.

Underlining

Repeat the sentence example again, substituting X for Q and Y for N, then print it. You should now have:

NOW IS THE TIME FOR ALL GOOD...

Congratulations! You have just turned on and shut off an underlined sentence. Easy, isn't it?

Conventions

Now, in order to avoid confusion, let's agree on some conventions. What we called control characters in the preceding section are actually escape commands, or simply capital letters between brackets. Let's call what follows control commands, because we will actually use the control key to set up these commands.

Enlarged and Expanded Letters

Type control-V, hit escape to get the right-facing inverse bracket and then, while holding down both the shift and control keys, type AR. Press escape, again to get the right-facing bracket, skip a space and retype our favorite sentence. At the end of the sentence, repeat the control process, substituting AT. Print it!

Your printer will make another strange noise and print enlarged letters. These are generally great for titles, but are lighter because of the wider-than-normal print head pin striking. The problem can be alleviated as follows:

After the control-AR bracket set, skip a space and type in the escape-I bracket set and a space, just exactly as we did the escape-Q bracket set above. And at the end of the sentence, following the control-T bracket set, skip a space and type in an escape-" bracket set. Now print it!

You will now see the expanded-letter sentence, but with considerably darker type.

By way of explanation, the AR turned on the expanded printing mode, the escape-! turned on the enhanced print-

CONTROL CODE	RESULTANT PRINT STYLE
ESCN	Pica is the default mode.
ESCE	Elite is 12 characters per inch.
ESCP	Proportional has an All American look.
ESCQ	Condensed will produce 132 characters per line
ESCX and ESCY	These are <u>always</u> used in pairs to underline!
ESC!	Now your type will appear bolder.
ESC"	This will get you back to normal.
ESCB	In case you haven't already guessed, you have just begun printing seven lines per inch rather than the standard six.
ESCA	Now things have been returned to normal at the rate of six lines per inch. This is considerably less crowded and easier to read.
ESC&	ν⊿βξηθι±υ It's Greek to me!
ESC\$	Now, we're back to ASCII English!
CONTROL^N	チツテトナニヌネノ Just a word of thanks to the folks who made your printer.
CONTROL^R	For real excitement expand something!
CONTROL^T	This one turns off the expanded mode.
CONTROL^R + ESC! + ESCX	How about big. bold and underlined!
CONTROL^T + ESC" + ESCY	Now you can try mixing control codes.
	Type samples.

ing mode, the AT turned off the expanded printing mode and the escape-" turned off the enhanced printing mode.

Further Experimentation

By now, you should be both amazed and feel like an expert. However, there is much more to come. Before going further, though, practice a bit with the above and experiment with the following sets: escape-B (7 lines/inch), then escape-A (6 lines/inch); escape-& (Greek letters), then escape-\$ (ASCII character set); escape-P (proportional type), then escape-N (pica); and escape-E (elite type), then escape-N.

Now try stacking the commands, as we did above with AR and escape-!. Try a paragraph with condensed (escape-Q) letters that are enhanced (escape-!) and printed at the rate of 7 lines per inch (escape-B). Then, at the end, you will have caused the printer to return to pica type (escape-N), without enhanced letters (escape-") and at the default rate of six lines per inch (escape-A).

Now you have absolutely no excuse for avoiding those great works of prose that you have promised the world for so long. Since practice makes perfect, you should use the above as quickly and frequently as possible.

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FORTRAN Formatting in Applesoft

FORTRAN is designed for ease in data handling. Applesoft can format the FORTRAN way.

by Steven A. Schwartz

I ow many times have you wished that your Apple could interpret FORTRAN-formatted data? When entering a series of variables, wouldn't it be simpler to just type 3298351203 and have your Apple interpret it as 32.98, 35, and 12.03? Does the idea of re-entering a large FORTRAN-formatted data file to conform with Applesoft requirements (i.e., a comma separating each entry) depress you? It should! The task is time-consuming, boring and excep-

DATA "982739127834"

tionally error prone. The technique described below enables you to use and interpret FORTRAN data strings in your own programs.

First, examine Figure 1, Your data, in lines 30–60, consist of four integer arrays: A(I), B(I), C(I) and D(I). If assigned to a real or integer variable, line 30 would be interpreted by Applesoft as 982,739,127,834. However, if this data were from a FORTRAN program with a format of (I3,14,I2,I3) or (F3.0,F4.0,F2.0,

F3.0), line 30 would actually be interpreted as four variables that result in the numbers 982, 7391, 27 and 834.

By the way, for those of you with little FORTRAN experience, in the first format (I or Integer format), the number following the I is the number of digits in the integer. I3, for example, means a three-digit number. When the I is also preceded by a number, as in 312, the initial number indicates the number of repetitions of the format. Thus, 312 is read as three two-digit integers.

In F (Floating Point) format, the first digit after the F is the number of digits or the field width, and the number following the decimal point indicates the number of places to the left of the final digit that the decimal should be inserted. For example, reading 123 with an F3.1 format results in a real number of 12.3; in F3.0 the same number would be interpreted as 123.

Figure 1 assumes that all FOR-TRAN-formatted data is integers, or whole numbers. The procedure to convert the data strings to a series of integers is as follows:

- 1. Read the data into a string array—in this case F\$(I).
- 2. Using the MID\$ statement (lines
- DATA "249132400345" DATA "013729424393" DATA "133743791034" REM ASSIGN PROPER VALUES TO VARIABLES 70 80 FOR I = 1 TO 4 90 A(I) = VAL (MID\$ (F\$(I),1,3)): REM VAR. A = 1ST 3 COLS. OF F\$(I)100 B(I) = VAL (MID\$ (F\$(I),4,4)): REM VAR. B = COLS. 4-7 OF F\$(I)110 C(I) = VAL (MID\$ (F\$(I),8,2)): REM VAR. C = COLS. 8-9 OF F\$(I)120 D(I) = VAL (MID\$ (F\$(I),10,3)): REM VAR. D = COLS. 10-12 OF F\$(I)130 140 REM PRINT RESULTS 150 PRINT "A(I)"; TAB(9)"B(I)"; TAB(17)"C(I)"; TAB(25)"D(I)": PRINT FOR I = 1 TO 4 160
- 170 PRINT A(I); TAB(9)B(I); TAB(17)C(I); TAB(25)D(I)

HOME: FOR I = 1 TO 4: READ F\$(I): NEXT I

- 180 NEXT I
- 190 END

20

30

Figure 1. Sample progrant.

Address correspondence to Dr. Steven A. Schwartz, 9226 Vantine St., Pittsburgh, PA 15235.

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90–120), indicate the place in the string where each data element begins and the number of digits in each number. For A(I), the 1,3 indicates that A(I) begins at the first place in F\$(I) and is three digits long.

3. Use the VAL function to convert the new string segment into a number.

That's all there is to it. Figure 2 shows how our sample program interprets the data in lines 30–60.

Some of your programs may all access the same general data base. This is often the case if you are writing or using statistical programs that have one large data base, but require several different types of analyses of the same information. When reading Applesoftgenerated data files with ten variables per record, for instance, if you require only the tenth variable, you still have to read the first nine! (This is not strictly true, but the instructions for using the B (byte) command in the DOS Manual to position a read are a bit scary.) Using our new technique, it is easy to skip over unwanted variables or columns within the initial string.

As an example, change line 120 to read:

120 D(I) = VAL(MID\$(F\$(I),12,1))

When you run the program again, the entries for D(I) will be one-digit numbers read from the twelfth column of each F\$. You just told your Apple that there are no numbers of interest in columns 10–11 of F\$! If you eliminate lines 90–110, the program assigns values only to array D(I), skipping arrays A(I), B(I) and C(I) entirely.

Using this technique also allows you to reassign groups of digits within the F\$ strings easily without using the RESTORE statement. Suppose, for example, that the first digit of A(I) was also a special identification number that you wished to process along with the entire value of A(I). Instead of entering this identification number as a separate data element (as in Applesoft) you could make the following changes and additions:

125 E(I) = VAL(MID\$(F\$(I),1,1)) 150 PRINT "A(I)";TAB(9)"B(I)";TAB(17); "C(I)";TAB(25)"D(I)";TAB(33)"E(I)": PRINT

	A(I)	B(I)	C(I)	D(I)
	982	7391	27	834
	249	1324	0	345
	13	7294	24	393
-	133	7437	91	34

A(I)	B(I)	C(I)	D(I)	E(I)	
98.2	7.391	.27	834	9	
24.9	1.324	0	345	2	
1.3	7.294	.24	393	0	
13.3	7.437	.91	34	1	

Figure 3. Alternative interpretations of data.

170 PRINT A(I);TAB(9)B(I);TAB(17)C(I); TAB(25)D(I);TAB(33)E(I)

Run the program and you will see digit one of $F^{(I)}$ as the identification variable E(I).

In some cases you may wish to interpret segments of F\$(I) as real or floating-point numbers. To do so, just divide each entry in your original variables (lines 90–120) by 10[^]X, where X represents the number of decimal places to the left of the original string where you want the decimal moved. For A(I), as an example, to change this to an F3.2 format, divide A(I) by 100 (that is, 10[^]2).

90 A(I) = VAL(MID\$(F\$(I),1,3))/100

To change B(I) to an F4.4 format, divide B(I) by 10,000, and so forth. Try to make the following changes and see if the results look like those in Figure 3.

- 1. Change A(I) to an F3.1 format.
- 2. Change B(I) to an F4.3 format.
- 3. Change C(I) to an F2.2 format.
- 4. Leave D(I) and E(I) as integers.

Pretty simple, isn't it? For those of you who had any trouble, you divide line 90 by 10, line 100 by 1000, and line 110 by 100. All other lines remain unchanged.

Are you beginning to see the power of FORTRAN-type data formatting? A final plus may be a savings in disk space when writing such data strings to sequential text files. Although I am not a DOS wizard by any means, sequential files insert a RETURN character after each data entry within a record. Since the FORTRAN approach leaves no spaces between data elements, less disk space should be needed to store the data. The amount of savings should be related to the number of elements you insert in each data string.

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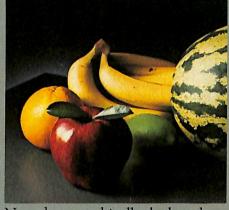
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Old Faithful Silentype® has now been joined by New Faithfuls, the Apple Dot Matrix Printer and the Apple Letter Quality Printer.

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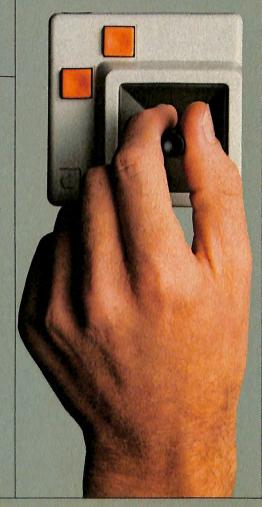
tage of all the features built into your Apple. With no compromises.

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The Apple Letter Quality Printer, which gets the words out about 33% faster than other daisywheel printers in its price range, also offers graphics capabilities. See your authorized Apple dealer for more information and demonstrations. Because, unfortunately, all

the news fit to print simply doesn't fit.



p the creek without a paddle?

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As for quality



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Appropriate,

because unlike some other keypads, it can actually function as a calculator.

The four function keys to the left of the numeric pad should be

of special interest to people who use VisiCalc. Because they let you zip around your work sheet more easily than ever, adding and deleting entries.

With one hand tied behind your back.

Line Cleaner A Construction Project

Don't just reach for your wallet. Build a surge suppressor yourself and save...

by George M. Engel

n an earlier article I mentioned using MOVs (Metal Oxide Varistors) to protect your Apple from line transients. This article presents the parts detail necessary to construct your own line cleaner. We will use standard parts available from your local Radio Shack. The total cost of this project will not exceed \$25, even if you have none of the parts in your junkbox.

The finished product will remove

transients from your power line, barring a direct lightning strike. And if you run your Apple in the middle of a thunderstorm, you deserve what you get. The line cleaner will also remove EMI/RFI noise from your line. There's an optional "power on" indicator to install for less than a dollar. If you don't want to build your own, you can always buy the commercial product for \$90 to \$100.

Sound interesting? Buy the parts in the list (Figure 1) and let's get at it!

The first step is to drill a hole in each end of the box to accommodate the three-conductor line cord that powers the computer. Do not use a two-conductor cord; it won't work. Drill the hole approximately two-thirds of the way down the side of the box. Now fold back the two side tabs on the filter so it will fit in the box. (You won't be needing the side tabs.)

Position the filter in the middle of the box with a connector end facing each hole you just drilled. Now that you know where it goes, put a couple of gobs of GE silicone sealer or equivalent on the bottom and press it into place in the box. The sealer sets in about 30 minutes. While you're waiting, plug in your soldering iron for the next step. Pretty easy so far, isn't it?

Now to cut the extension cord. I cut mine 12 to 16 inches from each end. The object is to install the filter as close to the wall outlet as possible. Strip back the insulation on all the cut conductors approximately one-half inch. Apply your soldering iron to the ends, flowing the solder to the bare conductors just enough so the strands take up the melted solder. Not too much now. You just want to prevent individual

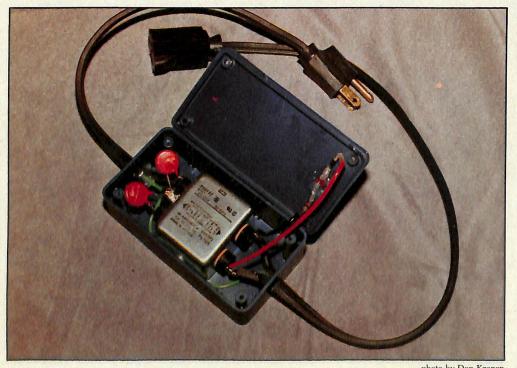


photo by Don Kronen

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"To add a finished look to the project, for about \$1 you can install a red LED to indicate power-on status."

Part	Part No.	Price
EMI/RFI filter*	273-100	\$11.95
MOV (two)	276-570	\$1.59 ea.
Plastic box	270-222	\$2.19
3-conductor		
extension cord	61-2762	\$3.99
LED (optional)	276-041	\$0.79 pkg.
Diode (optional) 10k resistor	276-1102	\$0.59 pkg.
(optional)	271-034	\$0.19 pkg

Tools and supplies: soldering iron and solder, drill and bits, GE silicone sealer or other glue, wire cutters and stripping tool, electrical tape or heat shrink tubing, multimeter or "some" 115 vac device.

*The Radio Shack filter can be replaced by the better Cornell-Dubilier model #APF 531L, LW or W type. The C-D unit has better attenuation, ergo, more filtration.

Figure 1. Parts list.

strands from working loose. This is called "tinning" your leads.

With all six conductors tinned, it's time to wire up the box. As you read this description refer to the photo and Figure 2 for clarification. Insert the male piece of line cord through the hole in the box near the side of the filter labelled "line." Connect the green wire to the filter tab in the middle, making sure you have a good mechanical connection. Now attach the black and white wires to the insulated posts on either side of the tab. Again, make a good mechanical connection. Do not solder the leads yet.

Insert the female half of the line cord through the other hole in the box—on the "load" side of the filter. Connect the white and black leads to the insulated posts. The green wire will be brought around the filter and, along with the green wire from the line side, attached to the tab on the line side of the filter. Once again, do not solder yet.

We're close now! Wire the MOVs into the circuit on the line side of the filter. The first should be connected on one side to the white-wire insulated post and on the other side to the greenwire tab. The second goes between the black-wire post and the green-wire tab. You can now solder all the line side connections carefully. Do not solder the load side yet.

To add a finished look to the project, for about \$1 you can install a red LED to indicate power-on status. The LED circuit consists of a resistor, a diode and the LED itself. Drill a hole in the output side of the lid of a size to accept the LED snugly. Mechanically connect one side of the 10k ohm resistor to the cathode (flat side) on the LED. Now connect the cathode (striped

(anode) of the LED. Gently solder these connections and apply a little electrical tape or heat shrink tubing for isolation purposes. Now, with glue or silicone sealer, cement the LED into

end) of the diode to the other leg

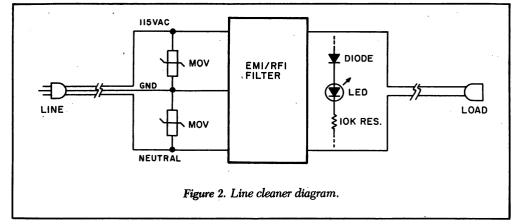
the hole in the lid.

All that remains is to connect the resistor to one post on the load side of the filter and the diode to the other post on that side. Be sure to splice in enough wire so you can remove the lid for inspection. Again, cover all bare connections with electrical tape or heat shrink tubing; remember, that's 115 volts you're playing with. Double-check that all connections are soldered and well insulated. Gently form the power-on components so they will fit in the box without touching anything when you close the lid.

The power-on feature of the line cleaner, by the way, can be used for many appliances, stereos, etc., that don't have power-on indicators. Let your imagination be your guide.

When you're satisfied with your line cleaner, close the lid on the box and plug it into the wall outlet. If you have a multimeter, measure the output for 115 vac. If not, plug a low-cost 115 vac "something" into the female receptacle of the cord. Does it work normally? If so, you can plug in your Apple and the job is done. Your Apple is now protected.

Take a well deserved break, friend; you just saved yourself over \$50. Call the family in and bask in their praise. ■



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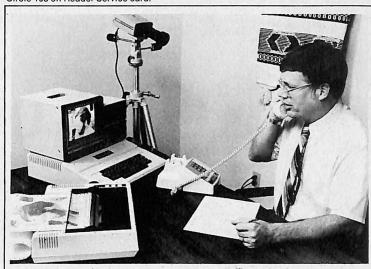
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Get It on Paper

Used to be that dot matrix printouts were fuzzy and hard to read. The Microprism 480 printer proves that doesn't need to be.

by Lee E. Sumner, Jr.

Probably your first major peripheral purchase, after buying your Apple, is a printer. These days there are so many that it is hard to choose. With some planning, though, you can narrow the choice down to a few. This is what I did.

Personal Requirements

First I wrote down my require-

ments. At the top of the list was local service. Since I was going to use my printer with a word processor to write articles like this, I did not want a breakdown to hold up my work.

The other major criterion was a good letter font. It had to have lowercase descenders and a good filled-dot matrix. I had decided against a letter quality printer since my editors are tolerant folk, and I wanted something with speed.

Price was another criterion.

I took my list to dealers within a 30-mile radius to see what they could do. All had in-house service for the printers they handled; my first criterion was met. Most of the printers had a good dot matrix character set.

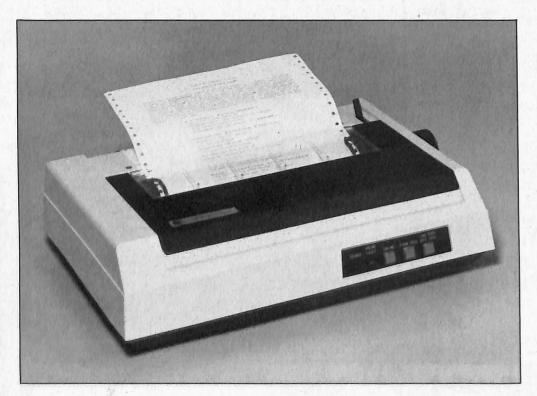
Each printer had its own special features that were useful. I finally settled on the IDS Microprism 480 because of the combination of these features:

- both serial and parallel interfaces
- near letter quality character set
- data character set for fast print
- single sheet capability for letterheads
- compatibility with IDS Prism soft-

One little-known detail of some printers is that you must remove the case to set some of the switches for default settings. On the Microprism you can reach the switches by lifting the lid. This turned out to be a big time-saver for me since I use this printer on different settings with both Apple and TRS-80 computers.

General Specifications

The IDS 480 is a microprocessor controlled, table-top dot matrix printer. It measures about 4.5 inches

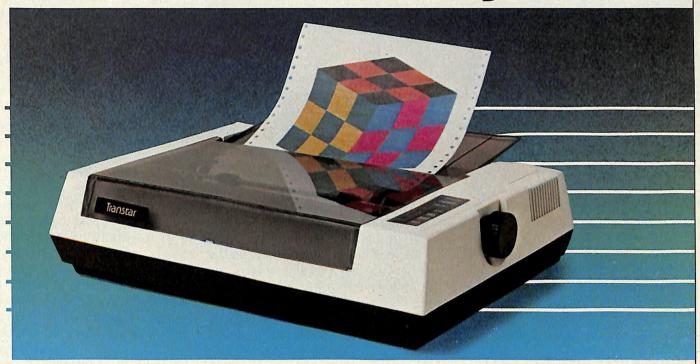


The IDS 480 is styled very much like the Epson MX-80. The control buttons are on the right front of the unit. The black section of the cover lifts off for easy access to the ribbon and switches.

Address correspondence to Lee E. Sumner, 75 E. King St., Dallastown, PA 17313.

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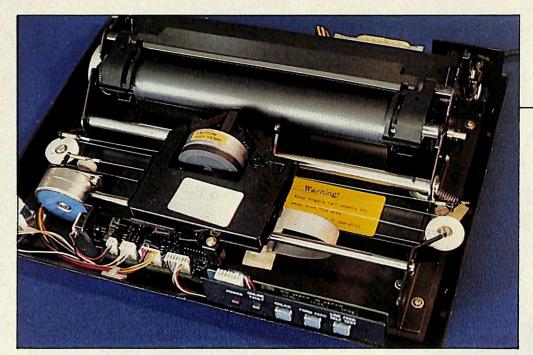
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The IDS 480 with all its clothes off. The ribbon cartridge rides with the print head on two metal bars. The default switches can be seen right under the back of the ribbon cartridge.

high, 16 inches wide, and 12 inches deep. The printer weighs in at a hefty 19 pounds. An access cover on top of the machine allows easy ribbon replacement, paper loading and dip switch twiddling.

The printer can feed 9.5-inch fanfold paper, 6-inch roll paper (bracket included) and cut sheet using friction feed. Paper is fed into the printer from behind a rotating platen much like a typewriter. The printer can handle 15to 20-pound single-part and 6- to 8pound carbon multi-part paper (an original plus two copies).

A penetration control lever on the

Now the margins are set to about 2 inches in width. Be sure to notice that justification is still in effect and both the right and left margins are still straight.

Figure 1. Print sample using IDS 480.

head carriage allows you to compensate for paper thickness. Getting the paper in the machine takes a little patience. The printer will print to the bottom of a single sheet before out-ofpaper is signaled.

Operator controls and lights are located at the right side of the front panel of the unit. Three push-button switches control formfeed, linefeed and printer on-line/off-line. A self-test of the printer is done by holding down the linefeed button and turning on the power. Two lights on the front of the unit indicate power on and printer online. The on-line light flashes if the printer is out of paper. On the back of the printer is the power switch and a nondetachable power cord.

The main power fuse is on the back of the unit with two more fuses on the main PC board for the dc power supplies. These two fuses are oddball sizes, as I found out when I blew them using my TRS-80 with an incorrect ground. The dealer had never blown any of them before and had only one. I had to wait three days before he was able to get more.

The ribbon is a snap-in cartridge, and is driven by carriage motion through two one-way clutches. The specified life of a ribbon is 1.5 million characters. I did notice a lightness in the print density long before reaching that level. The ribbon takes about five seconds to replace. I keep one ribbon back for final copies and do all drafts with well-worn ribbons. I use up a \$13 ribbon every four weeks. Graphics really eat up the ink, too.

The print head has two vertical columns of print needles. Needles are positioned to print overlapping dots, increasing the print quality. A stepper motor moves the print head via a pulley and wire system. The print head can be removed by taking out two

screws.

Print head movement is logic-seeking bidirectional, for maximum printer throughput. For graphics it uses unidirectional (left to right) printing. The graphics print rate is about seven horizontal inches per second.

The paper drive system is driven by a stepper motor. The maximum slew rate is a rather slow 3.5 inches per second. Form feeds seem to take forever. The platen is a hard rubber cylinder with fixed pins on the ends. There is a platen release lever located in the right rear top of the printer. You use this to engage the friction feed rollers for single sheets or roll paper. It is not used for pin feed. The rubber platen reduces the noise level a great deal. I have compared the IDS 480 printer side-by-side with Epson and Okidata printers and the IDS is noticeably quieter.

Printer Interface

The IDS 480 comes with both serial

While we are at it, here is an example of 12 CPI ENHANCED printing. This is a and a superscript printed with only two control codes. A vertical Advance 2 15 used to move the paper down half a line and a Vertical Advance 3 moves it up half a line.

While we are at it, here is an example of 12 CPI ENHANCED printing This is a subscript and a superscript printed with only two control codes. A vertical Advance 2 15 used to move the paper down half a line and a Vertical Advance 3 moves it up half a line.

Figure 2. Sample using proportional, superscript and subscript characters.



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Maybe you'd rather take it easy on one of Avant Garde's three HI-RES COMPUTER GOLF 2 Pro Courses, all included on one disk. Did we say, "take it easy"? Not a chance! This game's even more exciting than the real thing. The heat you feel won't be

because of the summer sun. From the comfort of your air conditioned home you'll face lakes, trees, sand traps and roughs. There's a changing wind factor to consider and you can control your swing or the auto-swing can be used. The greens are even contoured. (Apple)

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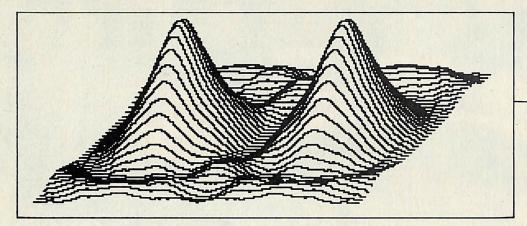


Figure 3.
Sample plot from Computer Stations Inc. program.

and "Centronics compatible" parallel ports. They are both wired to a single male 25-pin RS-232C compatible connector on the back of the unit. Data rates available for the serial port are

300, 1200 and 9600 baud. The rate can be changed using a DIP switch.

The parallel interface is configured using movable jumpers on the PC board. To change these you must remove the cover, which takes about five minutes and a screwdriver. I did not have to change anything to make it work on both Apple and TRS-80 parallel printer ports. Complete schematics of the interface and timing charts are included in the manual to aid you in making any kind of cable.

The maximum transfer rate of the parallel port is 35 kilobytes per second. There is automatic multiple line buffering of about 1400 bytes, but no option to add more.

Printer Options

Part of the printer power-on sequencing establishes various printer options selected by the eight-position DIP switch under the access cover. Many of these functions are also

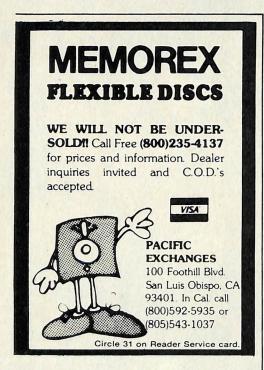
programmable and can be redefined under program control.

The DIP switch, at power up, can set parallel or serial interface, baud rate, 10 or 16.8 cpi print density, enable or disable the programmable feature, enable or disable an automatic line feed, enable or disable an automatic one-inch skip at the bottom of a form and can select one of four page lengths from 3.5 to 11 inches.

The IDS 480 printer utilizes the ASCII character set for its standard print character format. All 96 printable ASCII characters are included. ASCII control codes are used to program the printer.

Figure 1 is a display from a portion of the self-test mode. It gives you an idea of the quality of the print font. Figure 2 is a sample of the proportional, superscript and subscript capabilities of this printer.

There are two basic character fonts—near letter quality and draft. The printer can be programmed to print at 10, 12 and 16.8 cpi in each font. Proportional spacing is available with the near letter quality font. The faster draft quality is used when you don't need the high quality print. Draft quality is printed from 20 to 35 percent faster than letter quality, vary-



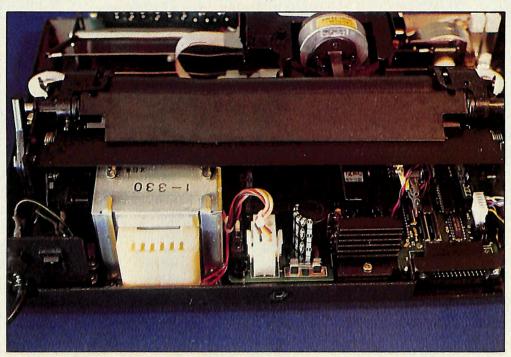
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This rear view shows the electronic parts stuffed under all the mechanical parts. From left to right are the main power fuse, the power switch, the power transformer, two dc power supply fuses on either side of the power connector, a heat sink and the DB-25 serial and parallel connector.

ing according to the print density you have selected.

Using ASCII control characters you can program the IDS 480 for the following functions:

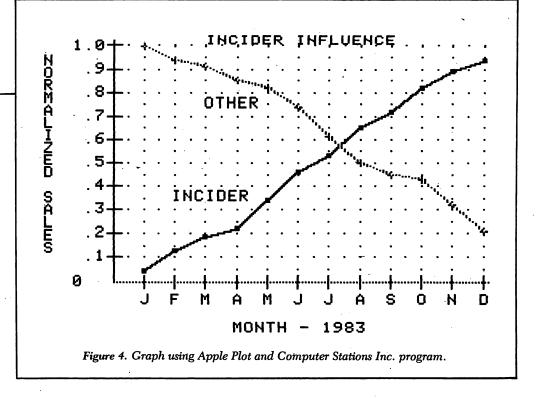
- three separate up or down vertical paper movements in 1/48-inch increments
- left and right margins anywhere on a line in 1/120-inch increments
- form size and printable space on the form in 1/48-inch increments
- up to 21 horizontal tab positions in 1/120-inch increments
- up to 8 vertical tab positions in 1/48-inch increments
- absolute positioning of the paper and next printable character in 1/120 horizontal and 1/48 vertical increments
- absolute line and character positioning using line counting and character positions
- relative horizontal positioning of the next printable character in 1/120-inch increments relative to the current printed character, either left or right, allowing you to do underlining and overstriking
- selection of any of the character sets in standard or double-width emphasized mode giving you fonts of 5, 6, 8, 10, 12, and 16.8 cpi.

Printing Graphics

The IDS 480 uses the same graphics printing codes as the big brother Prism printers. You can use the same software and hardware for both the 480 and the Prism printers.

Characters received while in the graphics mode are printed as a single column of seven dots. Only the seven least-significant bits in each character are printed. A dot is printed for each bit that is set in the character. The least significant bit is printed as the top dot, and bit 6 is printed as the bottom dot. Successive characters are printed in adjacent vertical columns. Graphics resolution is 84 dots per inch both vertically and horizontally. Dots this close together can form a solid black image. As I said before, graphics use a lot of ink.

Figure 3 and Figure 4 give you an idea of the excellent graphics that can be done on the IDS 480. Figure 3 is one of the sample plots included on the



disk with the Computer Stations Inc. 460-560 graphics driver. Figure 4 was created using Apple Plot. Any software that will drive the old IDS 460-560 series printers will drive the IDS 480.

Manual

The manual is complete. It has a quick index on the first page so you can find things in a hurry. The manual provides, beside operating and programming instructions, information for repacking the machine for shipment. The interface description is comprehensive. But a number of errors creep in when the manual references different figures and tables. When I compared my early version of the Microprism manual to the Prism manual, I noticed that much of the text, but not the tables, had been copied to the Microprism manual.

The manual is well illustrated with photos and diagrams. Preventive maintenance is basically keeping the machine clean and oiled. Included in the troubleshooting section is the 800 number of the Customer Support

Group at IDS. I have not had occasion to call them yet, but it's nice to know they provide this kind of help. Finally there is a glossary of terms used in the manual that a novice may find useful.

Final Analysis

As a final analysis, after seven months of use I find the IDS 480 printer reliable, with good print quality, versatile interface, excellent graphics, and convenient single sheet and pin feed paper handling. It's faster than average (see Figure 5), and quieter than most dot matrix printers.

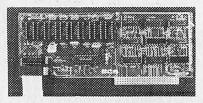
On the negative side, I wish it had TRS-80 graphics, less fussy starting of pin feed paper and a longer-lasting ribbon. I have averaged about \$15 a month on ribbons to feed this little beast. Also, the printed period, colon and caret (A) are too small to read easily.

Overall, I feel I made a good choice for my particular requirements. The printer is made by Integral Data Systems Inc., Milford, NH 03055. It retails for \$799.

	OKIDATA	M	K-80	IDS	480
TEST TYPE	82A	DS	STD	NLQ	DFT
Short line (21 char)	63.1	11.1	33.5	40.8	49.3
Med. Line (42 char)	83.0	17.6	47.1	52.8	68.6
Long Line (75 char)	96.2	20.4	56.9	60.8	82.0
Mixed line	66.0	16.3	38.5	41.5	54.7
Random Lines	72.0	17.0	42.7	46.5	59.8

Figure 5. Comparison of printer speeds.

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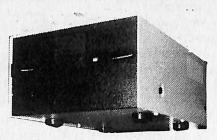
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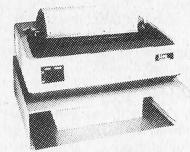
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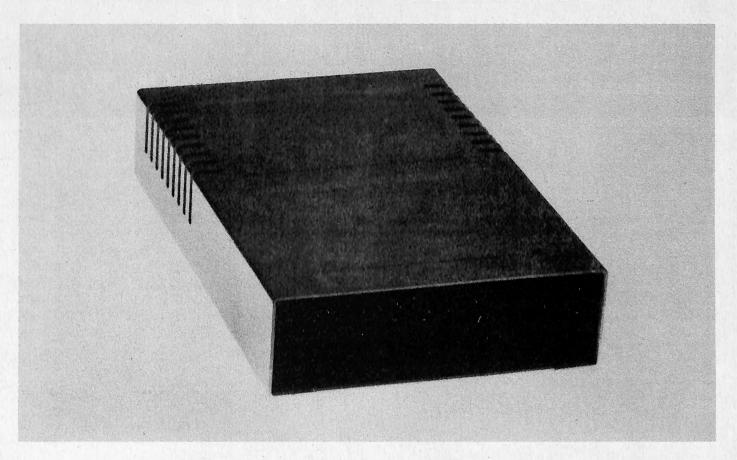
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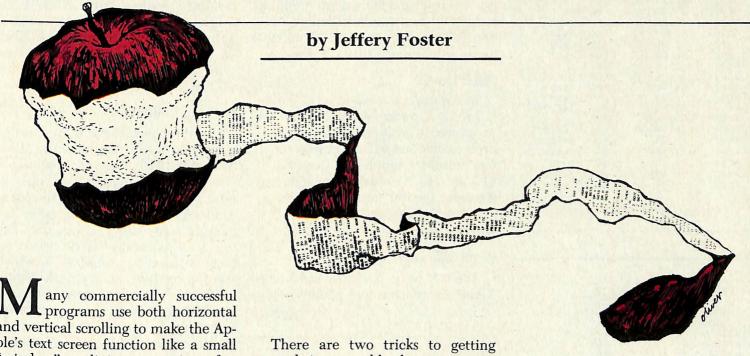


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Peeling the Apple Text Screen

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any commercially successful programs use both horizontal and vertical scrolling to make the Apple's text screen function like a small "window" outlining a portion of a much larger spreadsheet or data list. This could be done in Applesoft Basic by clearing the screen and rewriting the data in a new position. However, the result would be too slow to be practical. Machine (or assembly) language routines, on the other hand, work fast enough to accomplish this feat easily.

Writing a program in assembly language may appear to be an insurmountable task for the newly-addicted microcomputerist, what with all those bytes and bits to keep track of, and no variable names! However, for anyone who has looped and branched their way through Basic programs, assembly language programming should be the next nut to crack.

There are two tricks to getting started in assembly language programming:

1) Find a small application such as a subroutine you can CALL from your Basic program. (Very few prople want to write a revised version of DOS 3.3, in 10.5K of code, without substantial prior experience.)

2) Find someone else's routine that you can modify to do your task. There is a myriad of useful assembly language subroutines in the system monitor, and they are all listed in Appendix C of your Apple II Reference Manual.

Making the Apple's screen scroll is an excellent case in point. The monitor has a routine to scroll the screen up, since this is necessary in order to print more than 24 lines of text, but has no routines to scroll in the other three directions.

Monitor Routine

The monitor's scrolling routine is located at \$FC70 (64624 or -912 for those of you without the 16 fingers required to count in hexadecimal) and scrolls only the part of the screen in the current text window. It is shown in Listing 1, assembled by the monitor's List command. (Read Chapter 3 in the

Jeffery Foster is a programmer who is establishing his own software business. Address correspondence to him at Biziwerks Inc., PO Box 943, Grants, NM 87020.

Table 1. Addresses pertaining to the text screen.

Reference Manual and return.) It calls two secondary monitor routines. \$FC24 calculates the address of the leftmost character position on the current line (for the currently defined text window), and \$FC95 clears the bottom line when routine \$FC70 is done. These two routines in turn use routines \$FC22 and \$FBC1 to accomplish their tasks. (The avid student will immediately draw a flow chart to show this

1CALL-	151		
*FC70L			
FC70- FC72-	A5 22 48	LDA PHA	\$22
FC72-	20 24 FC	JSR	\$FC24
FC76-	A5 28	LDA	\$28
FC78-	85 2A	STA	\$2A
FC7A-	A5 29	LDA	\$29
FC7C-	85 2B	STA	\$2B
FC7E-	A4 21	LDY	\$21
FC80-	88	DEY	
FC81-	68	PLA	
FC82-	69 01	ADC	#\$01
FC84-	C5 23	CMP	\$23
FC86-	B0 0D	BCS	\$FC95
	48	PHA	
FC89-	20 24 FC	JSR	\$FC24
	B1_28	LDA	(\$28),Y
FC8E-	91 2A	STA	(\$2A),Y
FC90-	88	DEY	
FC91-	10 F9	BPL	\$FC8C
FC93-	30 E1	BMI	\$FC76
Listing 1. Monitor scroll up routine.			

¥			
CALL-	151		
J CHLL			
*320L			
~0_0_		1	
0320-	A5 23	LDA	\$23
0322-	38	SEC	
0323-	E9 01	SBC	#\$01
0325-	48	PHA	
0326-	28 24	FC JSR	\$FC24
8329-	A5 28	LDA	\$28
032B-	85 2A	STA	\$2A
032D-	A5 29	LDA	\$29
032F-	85 2B	STA	\$2B
0331~	A4 21	LDY	\$21
6333~	88	DEY	•
0334-	68	PLA	
0335-	C5 22	CMP	\$22
0337-	D0 03	BNE	\$033C
0339-	4C 95		\$FC9'5
033C-	38	SEC	
033D-	E9 01	SBC	#\$01
033F-	48	PHA	
0340-	20 24		\$FC24
0343-	B1 28	LDA	(\$28),Y
*L			
0345-	91 2A	STA	(\$2A).Y
0347-	88	DEY	, .
0348-	16 F9	BPL	\$0343
034A-	30 DD	BMI	\$8329
1			,
Listing 2. Scroll down routine.			

Listing 2. Scroll down routine.	Listing	2.	Scroll	down	routine.
---------------------------------	---------	----	--------	------	----------

Hex	Decimal	Normal Range	Description
\$20	32	0-39	Leftmost column in text window minus 1.
\$21	33	1-40	Width of text window.
\$22	34	0-23	Top row of text window minus 1.
\$23	35	1-24	Bottom row of text window.
\$25	37	0-23	Vertical cursor position.
\$28	40	\$10, \$28, \$50 \$80, \$A8, \$D0	Low order byte of base address for current line,
\$29	41	\$4, \$5, \$6, \$7	High order byte of base address for current line.
\$2A	42	\$00, \$28, \$50 \$80, \$A8, \$D0	Low order byte of base address for previous line.
\$2B	43	\$4, \$5, \$6, \$7	High order byte of base address for previous line.

relationship.)

Some pertinent addresses for analyzing these routines are given in Table 1. For the actual screen addresses refer to Map of the Text Screen, Figure 1 on page 16 of the Reference Manual. (Now do you see why it is called a "reference" manual?) Routine \$FC70 starts at the row stored in location \$22 (the top row) and increments it until it reaches the row number found in location \$23, looping through all 40 columns, if necessary, for each row.

Scroll Down

This routine was modified as shown in Listing 2 to start at one less than the row stored in location \$23 (the base address calculation scheme expects to see row numbers numbered from \$0 to \$17, not 1 to 24) and decrement it until it reaches the row number stored in location \$22. This action scrolls the text window down.

Scroll Sideways

The two sections of code in Listings 3 and 4 scroll the text window right

JCALL-	151		•	
¥34CL				
034C- 034E-	A5 22 48		LDA PHA	\$22
034F-	20 24	FC	JSR	\$FC24
0352-	A4 21		LDY	\$21
0354-	88		DEY	
0355-	F0 0A	1	BEQ	\$0361
0357	88		DEY	
0358~	B1 28	}	. LDA	(\$28),Y
035A~ ·	C8		INY	
035B-	91 28	}	STA	(\$28),Y
035D-	A9 00		LDA	#\$00
035F-	F0 F3	}	BEQ	\$0354
0361-	A9 A0		LDA	#\$A0
0363-	91 28	}	STA	(\$28),Y
0365-	68		PLA	
0366-	18		CLC	
0367-	69 01		ADC	#\$01
0369-	C5 23	1	CMP	\$23
036B-	90 E1		BCC	\$034E
036D-	60		RTS	
×	Listing 3.	Scroll	right rou	ıtine.
	_		_	

and left. These programs are somewhat simpler, since they handle only a single line at a time and loop from top to bottom.

Advanced or intermediate assembly language programmers will recognize the use of the indirect indexed addressing mode to accomplish the character moving and may wish to examine the monitor routine from \$FBC1 to \$FBD8 in detail to see how the screen addresses on the Map of the Text Screen are calculated. This involves some tricky binary mathematics (but most of you have at least two fingers!).

Entering Routines

The three new routines may be entered from the listings using the Mini-Assembler if you have an Apple II. If you have an Apple II Plus you will need a language card to use the Mini-Assembler, and you must enter the monitor from Integer Basic, then call the Mini-Assembler as described on page 49 (that's in Chapter 3, which you just read) of the Reference Manual. A hex dump of all three routines is shown in Listing 5, if you must resort to byte-by-byte entry, but be sure to use the monitor List command (L) and check your programs with the assembled lists.

The machine language entry points and the corresponding decimal values to use with a call from Basic are:

\$FC70	-912	Scroll Up
\$320	800	Scroll Down
\$34C	844	Scroll Right
\$36E	878	Scroll Left

Once you have entered these programs they may be moved anywhere, since they are relocatable. The only absolute references are to routines in the monitor, which is in ROM and will not move.

Applesoft Demonstration

A demonstration program written in Applesoft is shown in Listing 6. It

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enables you to define a text window, fills it with random characters (somewhat slowly), and uses the arrow keys and the A and Z keys to call any of the four scrolling routines at a single keystroke. The random characters are thereby moved about the screen until they have all disappeared off one of the four edges. Your own Applesoft application program can be written to write new data to the screen as the old data is scrolled off—even making an endless loop and/or inserting your disk drive in the loop for very large datasets.

If you cannot do this yet, try the demonstration program, since the speed with which assembly language works is dramatically evident. Even with a full-screen text window (1024 characters moved one at a time from one position to another) the text appears to move as an entire block. Compare this to the speed with which

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JCALL-15	i1		1	
*36EL	•			X ICALL-151
036E- 0370-	A5 22 48	LDA PHA	\$22	¥320.34B
0371-	20 24 FC	JSR	\$FC24	0320- A5 23 38 E9 01 48 20 24
	A0 00	LDY	#\$00	0328- FC A5 28 85 2A A5 29 85
0376-	C8	INY	"""	0330- 2B A4 21 88 68 C5 22 D0
0377-	C4 21	CPY	\$21	0338- 03 4C 95 FC 38 E9 01 48
	F0 0A	BEQ	\$0385	0340- 20 24 FC B1 28 91 2A 88
037B-	B1 28	LDA	(\$28) Y	0348- 10 F9 30 DD
037D-	88	DEY	,,,	*34C.36D
037E-	91 28	STA	(\$28),Y	,
	C8	INY	,,,,	034C- A5 22 48 20
	A9 00	LDA	#\$00	0350- 24 FC A4 21 88 F0 0A 88
0383-	F0 F1	BEQ	\$0376	0358- B1 28 C8 91 28 A9 00 F0
0385-	A9 A0	LDA	#\$A0	0360- F3 A9 A0 91 28 68 18 69
0387-	88	DEY		0368- 01 C5 23 90 E1 60
0388-	91 28	STA	(\$28),Y	X36E.392
038A-	68	PLA	·	
038B-	18	CLC		036E- A5 22
038C-	69 01	ADC	#\$01	0370- 48 20 24 FC. A0 00 C8 C4
038E-	C5 23	CMP	\$23	0378- 21 F0 0A B1 28 88 91 28
*L			[0380- C8 A9 00 F0 F1 A9 A0 88
0390-	90 DE	BCC	\$0370	0388- 91 28 68 18 69 01 C5 23
	60	RTS		0390- 90 DE 60
Lis	ting 4. Scroll lef	t routin	е.	Listing 5. Hex dump.

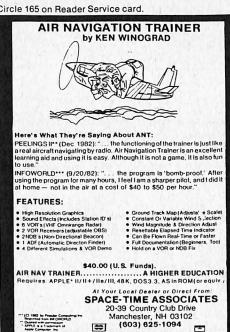
Applesoft fills the window with random characters. Then, as a homework assignment, write an assembly language routine to replace the For...

Next loop in statement 110 to speed up the character filling. By then you will have become an assembly language programmer.

```
JLIST
          CHR$ (4): PRINT D$; "BLOADSCROLL"
5 D$ =
     TEXT: HOME: NORMAL: VIAB 5: PRINT "
<<WINDOW SCROLLING DEMONSTRATION>>": VIAB
8: PRINT " COLUMN NOS. ARE 1 THRU 4
       0": PRINT "
24": PRINT
                          ROW
                                   NOS. ARE
      INPUT "ENTER COL NO OF LEFTMOST COLUMN==
20
         ':LC
30
      INPUT "ENTER COL NO OF RITEMOST COLUMN==
      INPUT "ENTER ROW NO OF TOP ROW IN WINDOW
40
      ==>";TR
INPUT "ENTER ROW NO OF BOTTOM ROW IN WIN
50
      IF LC ( 1 OR RC > 40 OR LC > RC THEN 300
60
     IF TR ( 1 OR BR 2 24 OR TR > BR THEN 300
70
80 NC = (RC - LC + 1) \% (BR - TR +
     HOME : PRINT : PRINT : PRINT "YOUR WINDO
W CONTAINS ";NC: PRINT "CHARACTER SPACE
       S": PRINT
     PRINT "
25
                 YOU CAN SCROLL THE WINDOW USING
      THE ARROW KEYS FOR LEFT AND RIGHT AND THE A AND Z KEYS FOR UP AND DOWN."
PRINT " PRESS THE F KEY TO REFILL THE W
     PRINT
       INDOW WITH CHARACTERS OR THE W KEY TO DEFINE A NEW WINDOW. HIT RETURN TO STA
       RT": GET A$
       POKE 32,LC - 1: POKE 33,RC - LC + 1: POKE
100
       34,TR - 1: POKE 35,BR
      HOME : CALL
             : CALL - 1998: HOME : FOR I = 1 TO
1: PRINT CHR$ ( INT (59 * RND (1
110
       NC -
        + 32));: NEXT
       GET AS:A = ASC (AS)
       IF A = 8 THEN CALL 878
IF A = 21 THEN CALL 84
130
132
                           CALL 844
       IF A = 65 THEN
                                    - 912
134
                            CALL
      IF A = 90 THEN CA
IF A = 70 THEN 110
136
                            CALL 800
138
       IF A = 87 THEN 10
140
      GOTO 128
150
      PRINT : PRINT : PRINT CHR$ (7); CHR$ (
300
      7); CHR$ (7);: FLASH : PRINT "ILLEGAL T
EXT WINDOW";: NORMAL : PRINT " PLEASE
       REDEFINE": FOR I = 1 TO 1500: NEXT : GOTO
      END
310
```

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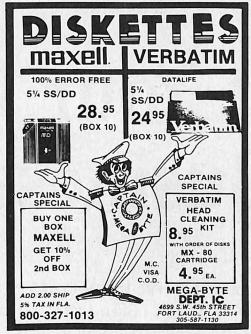
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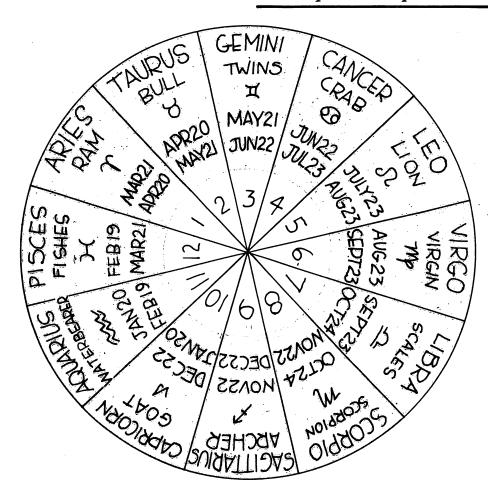
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by Paul Raymer



as any successful businessperson can tell you, it takes only a few ingredients to make it big in the business world: a willingness to work, a reasonable amount of money, a little luck and one helluva good idea.

I'll give you the idea.

As far as the rest of it goes—you are on your own! For, after all, you very likely have all it takes to succeed. You obviously are a glutton for work, or you wouldn't be pounding in programs from this magazine; you certainly must have a few bucks set aside or you would be playing some expensive hires game instead of quietly (and cheaply) reading this publication. All you need now is luck—and my secret formula for wealth.

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The Obvious

Leave the programs which have anything to do with music to Paul Lutus. Forget trying to make arcade games—that is for the Carlston family. And you don't have a chance at adventure stuff as long as Bob Clardy is at work. Pick a subject *you* know best and develop it into a program others will want to use and buy.

The best example I can provide is based on my own hobbies of gambling, desert skiing and astrology.

Obviously, I am very reluctant to share my gambling secrets with anyone since I have done so well at the craps tables in Vegas. Done so well, in fact, that I am almost even!

Desert skiing attracts a limited number of participants, particularly

Paul Raymer (Paul's Electric Computer, 3464 Townhouse Drive, Las Vegas, NV 89121) is a defrocked English teacher who writes magazine articles in an attempt to restore his former status, or at least get his library card back.

Program listing. Paul's Electric Horoscope.

```
TEXT : HOME : CLEAR
          REM
                   ELECTRIC HOROSCOPE
 130
          REM
 140
                   PAUL RAYMER
 150
          REM
 PAUL'S ELECTRIC COMPUTER
 BOX 42831
 LAS VEGAS NV 89116
         REM VI/I/MCMLXXXII
         REM
         INPUT "WHAT IS YOUR NAME? "; N$
IF LEN (N$) = 0 THEN N$ = "STRANGER"
HOME : PRINT "THANK YOU, "; N$
INPUT "WHAT IS YOUR SIGN? "; S$
 181
 200
          HOME
                  LEFT$ (S$.3)
          IF H$ = "ARI" THEN 1000
IF H$ = "TAU" THEN 2000
 240
         IF H$ = "TAU" THEN 2000
IF H$ = "GAM" THEN 3000
IF H$ = "CAN" THEN 4000
IF H$ = "LEO" THEN 5000
IF H$ = "VIR" THEN 6000
IF H$ = "LIB" THEN 7000
IF H$ = "SCO" THEN 8000
IF H$ = "SAG" THEN 9000
IF H$ = "GAG" THEN 10000
IF H$ = "AGU" THEN 11000
IF H$ = "PAGU" THEN 11000
IF H$ = "PAGU" THEN 12000
IF H$ = "PAGU" THEN 12000
IF H$ = "CUPB (THEN 12000)
IF H$ = "CUPB (THEN 12000)
 260
270
 290
 300
310
320
340
                     CHR$ (7): GOTO 100
1000
           REM
ARIEŠ
 1005 R =
                  INT (3 *
                                    RND (1)) + 1
          ON R GOTO 1100,1200,1300
VTAB 1: HTAB 18: PRINT "OTHERS"
VTAB 13: HTAB (40 - LEN (N$)) / 2: PRINT N$
 1105
           SPEED= 150
1110 SPEED= 150

1115' FOR X = 1 TO 40 STEP 2

1120 RR = INT (3 * RND (1)) + 1

1125 IF RR = 1 THEN H = -1

1130 IF RR = 2 THEN H = 0

1135 IF RR = 3 THEN H = 1

1140 VTAB 7 + H: HTAB X: PRINT "*"
           VTAB 7: HTAB X + 1: PRINT "*"
NEXT X
 1150
            VTAB 20: HTAB X: PRINT "*"
 1160
           NEXT X
VTAB 22: HTAB 1: PRINT "YOU ARE VERY DIRECT"
 1170
           GOTO 22222
FOR X = 1 TO 20
 1175
1200
           VTAB X: HTAB 10: PRINT "OTHERS"
NEXT X
FOR Z = 1 TO 1000: NEXT Z
FOR X = 19 TO 1 STEP - 1
 1205
1210
 1215
           FOR X = 19 TO 1 STEP - 1

VTAB X: HTAB 10: CALL - 868: PRINT N$

VTAB X + 1: HTAB 10: CALL - 868: PRINT FOR Z = 1 TO 250: NEXT Z
 1220
 1225
                                                                  868: PRINT "OTHERS"
 1235
           NEXT X
VTAB 22: HTAB 1: PRINT "YOU PUT YOURSELF AHEAD OF OTHERS": GOTO 22
 1245
         222
FOR X = 1024 TO 2039
 1300
           POKE X,32
NEXT X
 1305
1310
           FOR X = 1025 TO 2040
POKE X,160: POKE X - 1,32
 1320
           VTAB 22: HTAB 1: PRINT " YOU ARE HIGHLY ENERGETIC, ";N$;" ": GOTO
1330
2000
           REM
TAURUS
2005 R = INT (3 * RND (1)) + 1

2010 DN R GDTD 2100,2200,2300

2100 SPEED= 200:NN$ = N$ + CHR$ (32)

2105 L = INT (39 / LEN (NN$))

2110 FGR X = 1 TO 20

2115 FOR Y = 1 TO L

2120 PRINT NN$;
2125
2130
2135
            PRINT
           NEXT X
2140
            SPEED= 50: VTAB 22: HTAB 1: PRINT "YOU ARE SELF-INDULGENT": GOTO 2
2200
            VTAB 10: PRINT "YOU ARE VERY PATIENT, "
2205
           FOR X = 1 TO LEN (N$)
VTAB 10: HTAB 22 + X: PRINT
2210
                                                                  MID$ (N$, X, 1)
           FOR Z = 1 TO 2000: NEXT Z
2215
           NEXT X
GOTO 22222
2225
           GOSUB 2350: VTAB 1: PRINT "YOU"
                                                                                                                  Listing continued.
```

since very few areas in the United States have the flat, snowless terrain essential for this taxing and debilitating outdoor sport.

The Only Choice

Astrology is certainly a good choice. It has a wonderful history reaching back into the days of the ancients, long before the pharaohs of Egypt built the pyramids, before Aristotle, Galileo, even before the founders of accient Rome—ROMulus and RAMus.

It is said by those who follow this ancient art that modern astrology is really a combination of astronomy and computer science. While I do not entirely agree with that concept, I believe that until we get a better definition of "computer literacy," it is as good a definition as any. I am sure all of you, except those of the Taurus persuasion, will agree.

Actually, I have some doubts about the whole field of astrology, but then most Aquarians feel the same way. Without getting too deep in the technical aspects of the whole thing, which can get to be a real drag, it may be enough to concede that some very interesting insights may be learned about people, if one knows his/her sign of the zodiac. If you wish to learn more about why there are 12 signs in the celestial zodiac, where each sign got its name, why each sign contains exactly 30 degrees of space and what the original name for Virgo was before it was cleaned up, you may wish to read "Why is Gaul Divided into Only Three Parts?" a quasi-scientific paper by this author which uncovers real Latin names for many of the stars now in the sky, explains why we only have 12 months in a year and what effect the sun and moon have on the social drinker.

I will only get into the moneymaking aspects of astrology in this article. Intensive research has revealed that 82 percent more readers of the Enquirer, Star, Playboy and People magazines read horoscopes on a regular basis than readers of The New York Times, Christian Science Monitor and The Wall Street Journal. With this vital information, and knowing that thousands of people own (or at least are making payments on) an Apple—it is obvious that a well-written astrology

```
Listing continued.
                         GOSUB 2350: VTAB 2: PRINT "HAVE"
GOSUB 2350: VTAB 3: PRINT "STRONG"
GOSUB 2350: VTAB 4: PRINT "POWERS"
            2310
2315
            2310 GUSUB 2350: VTAB 5: PRINT "PUMERS"
2320 GOSUB 2350: VTAB 5: PRINT "OF"
2325 RR = INT (3 * RND (1))
2330 ON RR GOTO 2335,2340,2345
2335 GOSUB 2350: VTAB 7: PRINT "ENDURANCE!": CALL - 958: GOTO 22222
2340 GOSUB 2350: VTAB 7: PRINT "PERSISTANCE!": CALL - 958: GOTO 22222
2345 : GOSUB 2350: VTAB 7: PRINT "DETERMINATION!": CALL - 958: GOTO 2222
                       VTAB 22: HTAB 2: PRINT " === PRESS ANY KEY TO CONTINUE === ";: GET A$: FOR Z = 1 TO 1000: NEXT Z: HTAB 1: RETURN
             2350
             3000
                       REM
             GEMINI
            3120
3125
                         PRINT MID$ (N$,Y,1); SPC(RR);
NEXT Y
            3130
3135
                          PRINT : PRINT
                          VTAB 22: PRINT N$;", YOU ARE VERY ADAPTABLE": GOTO 22222
             3140
                         VTAB 22: PRINT N$;", YOU ARE FOR X = 1 TO 24

FOR X = 1 TO 24

IF RR = 1 THEN A$ = "GERMAN"

IF RR = 2 THEN A$ = "FRENCH"

IF RR = 3 THEN A$ = "SPANISH"

IF RR = 4 THEN A$ = "BASIC"

PRINT A$,
             3200 FOR
3205 RR =
             3220
             3225
             3230
                         IF X / 3 = INT (X / 3) THEN PRINT NEXT X
             3235
3240
3245
                         VTAB 20: HTAB 1: PRINT "YOU HAVE A FLAIR FOR LANGUAGES, ";N$ GOTO 22222
             3250
                         FOR Y = 1 TO 5
FOR X = 1 TO LEN (N$)
RR = INT (3 * RND (1))
POKE 1288 + V + 2 * X, ( ASC ( MID$ (N$, X, 1)) - 64) + (RR * 64)
             3300
3305
             3310
3315
           1288
FOR Z = 1
3325 NEXT X
3330 V = V + 128
3335 NEXT Y
3340 VTAT
                          FOR Z = 1 TO 100: NEXT Z
                          VTAB 20: PRINT "YOU ARE CHANGEABLE & RESTLESS. ":N$: GOTO 22222
             CANCER
                                 INT (3 * RND (1))
            4005 R = INT (3 * RND (1)) + 1
4010 ON R GOTO 4100, 4200, 4300
4100 RR = INT (3 * RND (1)) + 1
4105 IF RR = 1 THEN A$ = "SUNRISE IN A COAL MINE"
4110 IF RR = 2 THEN A$ = "INSIDE A REFRIGERATOR WITH DOOR CLOSED"
4115 IF RR = 3 THEN A$ = "THE TV MONITOR WITH POWER OFF."
4120 INVERSE : FOR X = 2 TO 39: VTAB 2: HTAB X: PRINT CHR$ (32): VTAB
18: HTAB X: PRINT CHR$ (32): NEXT X
4125 FOR Y = 2 TO 18: VTAB Y: HTAB 2: PRINT CHR$ (32): VTAB Y: HTAB 39
: PRINT CHR$ (32): NEXT Y: NORMAL
4130 SPEED= 100
4135 INVERSE : VTAB 20: HTAB 1 + (40 - LEN (A$)) / 2: PRINT A$: NORMAL
             4005 R =
                       SPEED= 100
INVERSE : VTAB 20: HTAB 1 + (40 - LEN (A$)) / 2: PRINT A$: NORMAL FOR Z = 1 TO 2000: NEXT Z
VTAB 22: HTAB 1: PRINT "YOU HAVE A GOOD IMAGINATION, ";N$
GOTO 22222
FOR X = 1 TO 10
RR = INT (50000 * RND (1))
VTAB X: HTAB 10: PRINT CHR$ (7) "?SYNTAX ERROR IN LINE "RR
FOR Z = 1 TO 150: NEXT Z
NEXT X
VTAB 20: PRINT "YOU CAN BE INFORMATION." ""
             4135
             4145
4150
             4200
             4205
             4210
             4215
             4220
             4225
                          VTAB 20: PRINT "YOU CAN BE UNFORGIVING, ";N$
             4230
                          GOTO 22222
                          FOR X = 1024 TO 2039: POKE X,32: NEXT X
POKE 34,5: POKE 35,15: POKE 32,15: POKE 33,10
             4300
4305
             4310
             4315
                          SPEED= 50
                       PRINT "NOW USING ONLY 10% OF THE VIDEO MONITOR."
PRINT : PRINT "SAVING 90%OF ENERGY COSTS AND WEAR AND TEAR ON
HE EQUIP-MENT.": PRINT
PRINT "YOU CAN BEVERY THRIFTY, ": PRINT N$;"."
             4320
             4325
                          PRINT "YOU CAN BEVERY IMMIFIT, FOR Z = 1 TO 1000: NEXT Z: GOTO 22222
             4330
             LEO
             LEN (N$)) # RND (1)) + 1
                          VTAB X: HTAB RR: PRINT NO
FOR Z = 1 TO 250: NEXT Z
              5115
                           NEXT X
              5120
              5125
5130
                           FOR Z = 1 TO 1000: NEXT Z
                          FOR X = 1 TO 10

FOR Y = 38 - LEN (Ns) TO 1 STEP - 1

VTAB X: HTAB Y: PRINT "]";N$;" "
              5135
              5140
                          FOR Z = 1 TO 50: NEXT Z
              5145
              5150
                           NEXT
              5155
                            NEXT
                            VTAB 22: HTAB 1: PRINT "YOU ARE A GOOD ORGANIZER, "; N$
              5160
                           GGTO 22222
FOR X = 1 TO INT (800 / LEN (N$))
                                                                                                                                                     Listing continued.
```

program would succeed.

A solid framework for such a program is provided here for the home computerist. A good idea is to immediately make this proprietary program into something called "Public Domain." I'm not exactly sure what that means, but apparently it merely requires the removal of the names of the author and publisher, and © notices, and then just renumbering all the lines. With the recent discovery of the Renumber program on the System Master (which is handy, but not as much fun as Lemonade. Stand), it is much easier than retyping everything, as we used to do in the old days (1981).

The program, Electric Horoscope, presents an astrological reading for each of the 12 most common zodiac signs, and three different readings within each sign. Some of those are also varied. As you develop skills in programming, increase your research skills in astrology and eat things like tacos with too much hot sauce just before bedtime, you will get other ideas that may prove of interest in developing the program further.

When you add all the embellishments you feel the program can stand, you are ready to start selling the program. Think Bigl Run ads in all the leading magazines, offering the program disks at \$100 each. Specify that it is "user friendly," "a powerful program" and/or that "this is what you bought your Apple for" and other such phrases. What the heck, at a hundred bucks each, how many do you need to sell?

This is the part where luck may enter into the problem, so if you are a Sagittarius you may as well give up now. You know how events work out for Sagittarians, don't you?

Someone else who reads this article, and who can type faster than you, may have a marketable astrology program on the streets before you do! If you are an Aries you may be a good typist, although you probably look at the keys.

Without further ado, let's look at the program that could very well change your life. It has certainly changed mine. But that's another story.

Electric Horoscope

Note: Because of the length of this

program and your possible reluctance to spend the whole weekend typing it in, it has been designed to be typed in as a multiple-part program.

First, type in lines 100–350 and lines 22222–22262. I call this an "Intro" section, but you may call it whatever you wish. Then type the "Hang in There" section shown in Listing 1. Finally you can type in just *your* sign, using the correct line numbers, and it will work!

If you are ambitious, you may wish to complete the rest of the program as you get time. The "Hang in There" lines will automatically be replaced as you do each sign.

Intro

How it works:

Lines 100–170 clear the screen and identify the author. Possibly the last time you will see his/her name in this program.

Lines 180-200 determine the name of the person using the program. The "stranger" ploy provides an answer of some sort and prevents just a blank screen from appearing later. The adventurous programmer may use saltier words. The "thank-you" is a nice touch, which can't hurt.

Lines 210–220 determine the sign and clear the screen in case the guy/gal spelled the sign wrong.

Lines 230–350 take care of that problem. It makes it easier to use, in that only the first three letters need be correct. Go ahead, *you* try to spell *all* the signs correctly! Line 350 takes care of the totally incompetent and those guys who may type in "Mickey Mouse" or other copyrighted names of animals.

Lines 22222–22262 are numbered that way to be very impressive. No way are there that many lines! Everything has been blocked off—as you will see—for ease of following the program. This section is basically a delay loop and one which continues the program along. We will need to use it a bunch of times, so I made a subroutine of it. Because speed is not important to this program, it was stuck at the end of the program to get it out of the way.

The Program

Aries

Lines 1000-1005 determine that the Aries sign will have three different readings, and line 1010 determines

```
Listing continued.
                 PRINT N#; CHR# (32);
                 NEXT X
     5215
5220
5225
                 PRINT
FOR Z = 1 TO 2000: NEXT Z
INVERSE
                 FOR X = 6 TO 8 STEP 2
      5230
      5235
                 VTAB X: HTAB 11: PRINT SPC( 5)
NEXT X
     5240
     5245
5250
                 FOR X = 12 TO 14 STEP 2
FOR Y = 5 TO 9 STEP 2
     5255
5260
                 VTAB Y: HTAB X: PRINT SPC( 1)
NEXT Y: NEXT X
     5265
5270
                 FOR X =
                  VTAB X: HTAB 19: PRINT SPC( 3)
     5275
                 NEXT X
                 VTAB 15: HTAB 18: PRINT SPC( 5)
VTAB 7: HTAB 18: PRINT SPC( 1): FOR Z = 1 TO 1000: NEXT Z
VTAB 22: HTAB 1: CALL - 868: PRINT " YOU CAN BE VERY CONCEITED, "
     5285
     5290
     5295 GDTO 22222

5300 FOR X = 1 TO 20

5305 RR = INT (13 * RND (1)) + 1

5310 FOR Y = 1 TO 39:A* = A* + CHR* (32 + RR): NEXT Y
                PRINT AS
     5315
                 NEXT X
     5325
              VTAB 10: HTAB (40 - LEN (N$)) / 2: FLASH : PRINT N$: INVERSE
VTAB 21: HTAB 1: PRINT " YOU HAVE A FLAIR FOR SHOWMANSHIP, ": '
22: HTAB 1: PRINT SPC( 3); N$: VTAB 22: HTAB ( LEN (N$) + 4): PRINT
SPC( 36 - LEN (N$))
     5335
                 BOTO 22222
     VIRGO
                        INT (3 #
                                            RND (1))
    6005 R = INT (3 * RND (1)) + 1

6010 ON R GDTD 6100,6200,6300

6100 FOR X = 1 TO 10

6105 V = INT (20 * RND (1)) + 1

6110 H = INT ((39 - LEN (N$)) *

6115 VTAB V: HTAB H: PRINT N$

6120 FOR Z = 1 TO 100: NEXT Z

6130 FOR Z = 1 TO 500: NEXT Z

6130 FOR Z = 1 TO 500: NEXT Z
                                                                            RND (1)) + 1
    6135
6140
                 SPEED= 50
                SPEED= 50
VTAB 22: HTAB 1: PRINT "YOU CAN BE VERY MODEST, ";N$: GOTO 22222
SPEED= 50
FOR X = 1 TO 26
RR = INT (10 * RND (1)) + 1
VTAB RR + 1: HTAB X: PRINT CHR$ (64 + X)
     6200
    6205 FOR
6210 RR =
     6215
                NEXT X
FOR Z = 1 TO 1000: NEXT Z
     6225
                 SPEED= 255
     6230
                SPEED= 255
FOR X = 1 TO 26
FOR Y = 2 TO 11
VTAB Y: HTAB X: PRINT CHR$ (
VTAB Y - 1: HTAB X: PRINT " "
NEXT Y: NEXT X
    6235
                                                              CHR$ (64 + X)
     6245
     6250
    6255
    FOR Z = 1 TO 3000; NEXT Z

VTAB 10: HTAB 5: PRINT "3.1415926535";: INVERSE : PRINT RR;: NORMAL
: PRINT "?"

FOR Z = 1 TO 3000; NEXT Z

VTAB 12: HTAB 5: PRINT CHR$ (7); "*ERR"
    6335
    6340
                VIAB 12: HIAB 5: PRINT CHAS (7); **ERR**
FOR Z = 1 TO 2000: NEXT Z
VTAB 12: HTAB 5: PRINT "BETTER ADD ";8 - RR;
FOR Z = 1 TO 3000: NEXT Z
VTAB 7: HTAB 17: CALL - 958: PRINT "8"
FOR Z = 1 TO 2000: NEXT Z
     6345
    6350
     6355
    6360
    6370
6375
                 SPEED= 50
                 VTAB 22: PRINT "THAT'S MORE NEARLY CORRECT."
    6380
                FOR Z = 1 TO 1000: NEXT Z
VTAB 22: HTAB 1: PRINT "YOU CAN BE HYPERCRITICAL, ";N$
                GOTO 22222
    6390
    7000
    LIBRA
   7005 R = INT (3 * RND (1)) + 1

7010 GN R GDTG 7100,7300,7400

7100 RR = INT (3 * RND (1)) + 1

7105 SPEED= 50

7110 GN RR GDTG 7115,7155,7205

7115 VTAB 5: HTAB 7: PRINT "ARITHMETIC"

7120 A = INT (4 * RND (1)) + 1:B = IN
                                                                                INT (4 # RND (1)) + 1:C = INT (3
                   RND (1))
               VTAB 7: HTAB 16: PRINT A
VTAB 8: HTAB 15: PRINT "+"; B
VTAB 9: HTAB 16: PRINT "-"
VTAB 10: HTAB 7: PRINT "APPROX
    7135
7140
                                                                                   ";A + B + C
    7145
7150
                VTAB 22: HTAB 1: PRINT "YOU HAVE AN EASY GOING NATURE, "; N$
               VTAB 5: HTAB 7: PRINT "THE CAPITAL OF THE U.S. IS:"
VTAB 7: HTAB 10: PRINT "NEW YORK"
VTAB 8: HTAB 10: PRINT "CLEVELAND"
VTAB 9: HTAB 10: PRINT "WASHINGTON D.C."
    7155
    7160
                                                                                                                                       Listing continued.
    7175 RR = INT (3 # RND (1)) + 1
```

```
Listing continued.
                    VTAB 6 + RR: HTAB 7: PRINT "->"
FOR Z = 1 TO 1000: NEXT Z
VTAB 22: HTAB 1: PRINT "PROBABLY...'
FOR Z = 1 TO 2000: NEXT Z
GOTO 7145
       7180
7185
       7195
7200
7205
                  GOTO 7145
VTAB 5: HTAB 7: PRINT "GETTYSBURG ADDRESS"
VTAB 7: HTAB 10: PRINT "NO. 10 DOWNING STREET"
VTAB 8: HTAB 10: PRINT "1600 PENNSYLVANIA AVE"
VTAB 9: HTAB 10: PRINT "NUMBER ONE MAIN STREET"
VTAB 10: HTAB 10: PRINT "87 LINCOLN DRIVE"
RR = INT (4 * RND (1)) + 1
INVERSE: VTAB 6 + RR: HTAB 8: PRINT " ";: NORMAL
        7210
7215
       7220
7225
       7230
7235
       7240
                     80TO 7185
                    GOTO 7185

SPEED= 50:A = INT (3 * RND (1)) + 1:B = INT (3 * RND (1)) + 1

IF A = 1 THEN A$ = "CERTAINLY A"

IF A = 2 THEN A$ = "A VERY"

IF A = 3 THEN A$ = "REALLY A"

IF B = 1 THEN B$ = "NICE"

IF B = 2 THEN B$ = "KIND"

IF B = 3 THEN B$ = "PLEASANT"

VTAB 5: HTAB 1: PRINT CHR$ (34); "YOU ARE "; A$; " "; B$; " PERSON"; CHR$
       7300
7305
7310
7315
        7320
       7325
7330
       7335
                     VTAB 22: HTAB 1: PRINT "YOU ARE VERY CHARMING, ";N$
       7340
       7345
7400
                     BOTO 22222
                    80T0 22222
VTAB 5: HTAB 10: PRINT "MY NAME IS:"
FOR X = 1 TO LEN (N*)
RR = INT (26 * RND (1)) + 1
POKE 1935 + X,RR
IF ASC ( MID* (N*,X,1)) - 64 = RR THEN 7435
FOR Z = 1 TO 30: NEXT Z
        7410 RR =
       7415
7420
       7425
7430
                     BOTO 7410
                     NEXT X
VTAB 22: HTAB 1: PRINT "YOU CAN BE VERY INDECISIVE, ";N$
GOTO 22222
       7435
       7440
7445
        8000
                     REM
       SCORPIO
                                                   RND (1)) + 1
       8005 R =
                            INT (3 #
                 R = INT (3 $ RND (1)) + 1
ON R GUTO 8100,8200,8300
INVERSE : FOR X = 1 TO 39 STEP 3
FOR Y = 5 TO 9
HTAB X: VTAB Y: PRINT "
NEXT Y: NEXT X: NORMAL
FOR X = (39 - LEN (N$)) TO 1 STEP
VTAB 7: HTAB X: PRINT N$" "
FOR Z = 1 TO SOO: NEXT Z
NEXT Y
       B100
       8110
       8120
       8125
                     NEXT X
                     SPEED= 100: VTAB 22: HTAB 1: PRINT "YOU ARE VERY DETERMINED, "; NS
                    GOTO 22222
       8145
       8200 R = INT (3 * RND (1)) + 1

8205 IF R = 1 THEN A* = "A SCORPIO PERSON IS VERY PASSIONATE"

8210 IF R = 2 THEN A* = "SCORPIOS HAVE VERY POWERFUL FEELINGS"

8215 IF R = 3 THEN A* = "SCORPIOS CAN BE OBSTINATE AND STUBBORN"
       B220 RR = 3
                    FOR X = 1 TO LEN (A$)

VTAB (9 - RR): HTAB X: PRINT CHR$ ( ASC ( MID$ (A$, X, 1)) + RR)

FOR Z = 1 TO 100: NEXT Z
       8230
      8240 NEXT X
8245 RR = RR - 1: IF RR > = 0 THEN 8225
8250 VTAB 22: HTAB 1: PRINT "AND SECRETIVE TOD, ";N$
8255 GOTO 22222
8300 INPUT "PLEASE TYPE A SHORT SENTENCE ";A$: HOME: SPEED= 100
8305 FOR X = 1 TO LEN (A$)
8310 RR = INT (7 * RND (1)) + 1
8315 FOR A = 1 TO RR:E$ = E$ + "!": NEXT A
8320 PRINT MID$ (A$, X, 1);
8325 IF MID$ (A$, X, 1) = " THEN PRINT CHR$ (8)E$
8330 E$ = "!"
       8335
                    NEXT X
                     TE RIGHTS (AS,1) > = "A" THEN PRINT "!"
VTAB 22: HTAB 1: PRINT "YOU CAN BE VERY EMOTIONAL, ";N$;"!"
       8345
                     GOTO 22222
        9000
        9005 R =
                            'INT (3 # RND (1)) + 1
       9010 ON R GOTO 9100, 9200, 9300
9100 E$ = ""
                   FOR X = 1 TO
                    FOR X = 1 TO LEN (N$):E$ = E$ + "*": NEXT X

SPEED= 100: FLASH

FOR Y = 1 TO 3

FOR X = 1 TO LEN (N$)

VTAB 5: HTAB (40 - LEN (N$)) / 2 + X: PRINT MID$ (N$, X, 1)
        9110
       9120
        9125
9130
                    NEXT X
FOR X = 1 TO LEN (N$)
VTAB 5 + X: HTAB (40 - LEN (E$)) / 2 + 1: PRINT
        9135
9140
        9145
                     FOR X = VTAB 5 +
                                   _ LEN (N$) TO 1 STEP - 1
5 + LEN (N$): HTAB (40 - LEN (N$)) / 2 -
        9155
                     VIAB 5 + LEN (NB):
PRINT MIDS (NS,X,1)
NEXT X
IF Y = 1 THEN NORMA
IF Y = 2 THEN INVER
        9160
        9165
        9170
9175
                                                       INVERSE
                     FOR Z = 1 TO 1000: NEXT Z
                     VTAB 22: HTAB 1: PRINT "YOU ARE VERY VERSATILE, "; N$: GOTO 22222
        9180
        9185
                     PRINT "PLEASE TYPE A SHORT SENTENCE WITH NI
        9205 PRINT : PRINT "============
        7210 FOR X = 1 TO LEN (A$)
7215 B$ = MID$ (A$, X, 1):B = VAL (B$)
7220 IF B > 0 THEN B = B * 2:B$ = ST
        9225 PRINT B$;
                                                                                                                                                           Listing continued.
```

where the readings will appear. For clarity I have started each routine at a round number like 1100, 1200 or 1300 to make it easier to follow. When you get all done with this you can use a cruncher like the neat one the folks at Sensible Software make (B.E.S.T.) or just renumber the lines. I think it is nicer this way in case anyone ever lists your program.

Line 1100 prints a word at the top of

the screen.

Line 1105 centers your name on vertical line 13. Something, it appears, is about to happen.

Line 1110 slows the action down, and shows my disdain for blistering speed arcade games. Needn't worry about eventually returning speed to normal. It's been taken care of at 22222.

Lines 1115–1150 print asterisks in a random pattern horizontally across the screen. Could there be some Freudian significance to this?

Lines 1155–1175 print a row of stars (which look much like asterisks) and offer the pithy commentary and end the routine.

Lines 1200-1215 print a stack of words. Looks familiar, but it ain't!

Lines 1220–1240 are busy little things that print your name, and then on 'the line below print the orginal word. This will look as though the word is "climbing." Line 1235 delays the action for emphasis. This is a neat place to add your ingenuity. Some programmers may use the word wait instead of variable Z. Some may wish to use a different number instead of 250.

Line 1245 completes the cycle and ends the routine.

Lines 1300-1310 fill up the entire screen (one box at a time) with white dots made of inverse spaces. (Huh?)

Lines 1315-1325 now travel the same route, making a black box. Really we are making a normal space followed by an inverse space. It looks less strange than it sounds!

Line 1330—program ends with a sage comment.

Taurus

Lines 2000–2010 select one of three possible readings for this sign.

Line 2100 reduces the speed slightly (SPEED = 200 has a nice "wiping" effect on the screen) and automatically

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```
Listing continued.
                             NEXT X
VTAB 22: HTAB 1: PRINT "YOU ARE PRONE TO EXAGGERATION, "!N$: GOTO
                             SPEED= 100
                             A$ = RIGHT$ (N$,2):B = ASC (A$)
IF (B = 45 OR B = 49 OR B = 73 OR B = 79 OR B = 85) THEN GOTO 932
           9310
                                            RIGHTS (NS,3)
                            A$ = RIGHT* (N$,3)

VTAB 5: PRINT "THERE ONCE WAS A PERSON NAMED ";N$

VTAB 7: PRINT "WHO WENT TO THE TOWN OF BENED";A$

VTAB 7: HTAB 5: PRINT N$;" FOUND A PURSE"

VTAB 11: HTAB 5: PRINT "AND STARTED TO CURSE"

VTAB 13: HTAB 1: PRINT "WHICH SOUNDED LIKE "; CHR$ (34);"&$%$&$"; CHR$

(34);" TO ";N$

FOR Z = 1 TO 2000: NEXT Z

VTAB 14: PRINT "(AND ": NUFERSE : PRINT "SHOCKED": NORMAL : PRINT
           9330
9335
                            VTAB 16: PRINT "(AND ";: INVERSE : PRINT "SHOCKED";: NORMAL : PRINT "ALL THE FOLKS IN BENED";A$;"!)"
VTAB 22: HTAB 1: PRINT "YOU ARE VERY JOVIAL, ";N$;"!": GOTO 22222
           9355
           10000
          CAPRICORN
          RR = INT (3 * RND (1)) + 1

IF RR = 1 THEN A$ = "COUNT"

IF RR = 2 THEN A$ = "DEPEND"

IF RR = 3 THEN A$ = "RELY"
           10100 RR =
                             VTAB 5: PRINT "EVERYONE KNOWS YOU CAN ALWAYS "; A*: PRINT "ON YOUR GOOD OLE BUDDY "; N$
           10120
                                FOR Z = 1 TO 2000: NEXT Z
FOR X = 7 TO 22
VTAB X - 1: HTAB 24: CALL
           10125
           10130
10135
                                                                                                                       - 868
                                VTAB X: HTAB 24: CALL

VTAB X: HTAB 24: PRINT N$

FOR Z = 1 TO 250: NEXT Z
           10140
10145
                                NEXT X
FOR Z = 1 TO 1000: NEXT Z
           10150
           10155
                                 SPEED= 50: VTAB 22: HTAB 1: PRINT "YOU ARE VERY RELIABLE, ";: GOTO
           10160
          22222

10200 VTAB 5: PRINT "MY NAME IS "
10205 FOR X = 1 TO LEN (N$)
10210 RR = INT (26 * RND (1)) + 65
10215 VTAB 5: HTAB 11 + X: PRINT CH
10220 FOR Z = 1 TO 200: NEXT Z
10225 NEXT X
10230 FOR 7 - 4 TO 100
                                                                                                                          CHR$ (RR)
                               FOR Z = 1 TO 1000: NEXT Z

FOR X = 1 TO LEN (N$)

RR = INT (26 * RND (1)) + 65

VTAB 5: HTAB 11 + X: PRINT CHR$ (RR)

IF MID$ (N$, X, 1) = CHR$ (RR) THEN 1

FOR Z = 1 TO 100: NEXT Z
          10230
          10235 F0
10240 RR
           10245
           10250
                                                                                                                                  THEN 10245
          10255
           10260
                                GOTO 10240
           10265
          10270
                                VTAB 22: HTAB 1: PRINT "YOU ARE VERY DETERMINED, ";N$: GOTO 22222
          10300
                                INPUT "WHAT IS YOUR FAVORITE SUBJECT "; A$
          10305
                               HOME: PRINT A$;"?"

PRINT: PRINT : PRI
          10310
          10315
                                             ==": PRINT
                               FOR X = 1 TO 880: PRINT "$";: NEXT X
FOR Z = 1 TO 1000: NEXT Z
VTAB 1: HTAB 1: FOR X = 1 TO 612
PRINT "$";: IF X / 2 = INT (X / 2) THEN PRINT " ";
          10320
          10325
10330
          10335
                               INVERSE : VTAB 22: HTAB 1: PRINT "A CAPRICORN CAN BE MISERLY, "; N : SPC( 12 - LEN (N\$)): GOTO 22222
          10345
                              REM
          11000
         AQUARIUS
         11005 R =
                                          INT (3 # RND (1)) + 1
        11005 R = INT (3 * RND (1)) + 1
11010 DN R GDTD 11100,11200,11300
11100 C$ = "":B$ = N$ + CHR$ (32)
11105 H = INT (40 / LEN (B$))
11110 FOR X = 1 TO H:C$ = C$ + B$: NEXT X
11115 FOR Y = 1 TO 4
11120 IF Y / 2 = INT (Y / 2) THEN INVERSE
11125 FOR V = 1 TO 22: VTAB V: HTAB 1: PRINT C$: NEXT V
11130 FOR Z = 1 TO 500: NEXT Z: NORMAL
          11135
                               NEXT Y
                                         LEN (N$) > 15 THEN VTAB 22: HTAB 1: PRINT "YOU ARE VERY INVE
:, ";N$: GOTO 22222
NB 22: HTAB (40 - (24 + LEN (N$))) / 2: PRINT "YOU ARE VERY IN
                        NTIVE.
         11145 VTAB 22: HTAB (40 - (24 + LEI
VENTIVE, ";N$: GOTO 22222
11200 RR = INT (3 * RND (1)) + 1
11205 ON RR GOSUB 11250,11255,11260
          11210
                               FOR X = 1 TO 3
                               IF X = 1 THEN X$ = A$
IF X = 2 THEN X$ = B$
          11215
          11220
                               IF X = 3 THEN X$ = C$
FOR Y = LEN (X$) TO 1 STEP
          11225
          11230
          11235
                               VTAB X: HTAB Y: PRINT MID$ (X$,Y,Y);
          11240
                               NEXT Y
         11245 NEXT X: GOTO 11265
11250 A$ = "WHEN IN THE COURSE OF HUMAN EVENTS, IT": B$ = "BECOMES NECESS ARY FOR ONE PEOPLE TO": C$ = "DISSOLVE THE POLITICAL BANDS...": RETURN
                                             "FOURSCORE AND SEVEN YEARS AGO OUR": B$ = "FATHERS BROUGHT FOR
         TH ON THIS ":C$ = "CONTINENT A NEW NATION": RETURN

11260 A$ = "NOTHING IN THIS WORLD IS SO POWERFUL": B$ = "AS AN IDEA WHOSE

TIME HAS COME":C$ = " -- VICTOR HUGO": RETURN

11265 SPEED= 100: VTAB 22: PRINT "YOU ARE VERY INTELLECTUAL, ";N$: GOTO
                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Listing continued.
```

adds a space to your name.

Line 2105 determines how long the line should be so that each time the name is printed it will not break in the middle.

Lines 2110–2140 fill up the screen without scrunching all the letters together, and the program ends. This mini-routine could be greatly enhanced and an entire new game built around it. It would be quite boring, however.

Lines 2200–2225 use the MID\$ function to very s-l-o-w-l-y spell out your name. Not great, but nicely applicable in this case.

Lines 2300–2350 will delight every Taurus, at least to the minimal degree a Taurus can be delighted. The routine is easy to follow, for basically we print a message (line by line) and then, using the random function in line 2325, select the last line by chance.

This routine is quite effective for the purpose for which it was intended, is astrologically correct, is generally explained in great detail in the expensive new series of *How to Program* and/or *Understanding Your Computer* programs, books and seminars. Here it is, short and sweet—and free!

(Hey! Perhaps you could collect a bunch of little routines like this, put them together and sell them to a popular computer magazine? Or has that been done?)

Gemini

Lines 3000–3005 select which of the three different readings will be made for this sign.

Lines 3100-3140 print your name ten times on the screen.

Line 3110 creates a random number which is used in line 3120 to add a number of spaces after each letter in the name. The average person would want his name more than ten times on the screen, but Geminis don't seem to mind.

Lines 3200–3225 decide we are going to do something 24 times. RR helps us pick the target by selecting a random number from 1 to 4. Using a very complex algorithm in lines 3210–3225, which I learned in a Radio Shack store years ago while waiting for my free battery, we decide what A\$ will be!

Line 3230 prints our message. Note the comma. (Explanation for CPAs, CEOs and SOBs: a comma is like a period, but has a little tail on the bottom. It will make the Apple print in three columns.) Serious programmers will refer to this handy little mark as \$2C. Where I come from, you just don't use words that sound like "2C" without smiling.

Line 3235 is really neat. It decides when to start a new line. I really don't understand it, exactly; it's probably something to do with periodic tables, black holes in space or why 1K = 1024 instead of 1000, but it works.

Lines 3240–3250 complete the routine just in time, because a new one is starting up on the next line.

Line 3300 starts whatever it is, to do it five times.

Line 3305 decides to make the length the same length as your name. Except for a fellow I knew in Boise, Idaho, whose name was Leonard Enstring, the LEN (N\$) usually means only that.

Line 3310 is going to pick a number from 1 to 3. The truly adventurous person may wish to increase this number to 4, or 5, but if you have friends with long names you'll run into trouble later.

Line 3315 is a programmer's delight. It does just what I wanted to do, and does it correctly almost every time the program runs! Starting at 1288 (which is the same place as VTAB 3: HTAB 9) we print one letter of the name.

The MID\$ picks out the letters, one at a time. The ASC -64 thing assigns a "sequence" number to the letter, A = 1, B = 2, et cetera. Adding the RR*64 will now give it a value to display as normal, inverse or flashing when it is poked. Makes a great display!

Lines 3320–3340 complete the FOR... NEXT loop after a small delay. The copy will now print on the next line, because we have added 128 to the value of V. This can only be done a limited number of times or you will find yourself on the bottom of the screen—or worse, on the Channel 8 news!

Cancer

Lines 4000–4010 prepare us for three different readings for the Moon Child.

Lines 4100–4115 give a name to variable A\$. This is the part of the program where you can help. Goodness knows, this program needs all the help

```
Listing continued.
      11300 FOR X = 1 TO LEN (N$)
11305 A$ = MID$ (N$, X, 1)
11310 FOR Y = X TO 40 - X
11315 VTAB X: HTAB Y: PRINT A$
                     NEXT Y
FOR Y = X TO 20 - X: VTAB Y: HTAB 40 - X: PRINT A$: NEXT Y
FOR Y = (40 - X) TO X STEP - 1
VTAB 20 - X: HTAB Y: PRINT A$: NEXT Y
FOR Y = 20 - X TO X STEP - 1
VTAB Y: HTAB X: PRINT A$;: NEXT Y
       11335
       11345
                      PREAL X
SPEED= 100:B$ = "YOU ARE VERY ECCENTRIC, " + N$
FOR X = LEN (B$) TO 1 STEP - 1
VTAB 22: HTAB X: PRINT MID$ (B$,X,X)
       11355
       113A5
                     NEXT X
GOTO 22222
       12000
       12005 R =
                             INT (3 *
      12005 R = INT (3 * RND (1)) + 1
12010 ON R GOTO 12100,12200,12300
12100 FOR X = 1 TO 20
12105 RR = INT (3 * RND (1)) + 1
12110 IF RR = 1 THEN A$ = "EXCUSE ME"
12115 IF RR = 2 THEN A$ = "I'M SORRY"
12120 IF RR = 3 THEN A$ = "PARDON ME"
12125 H = INT (30 * RND (1)) + 1
12130 VTAB X: HTAB H: PRINT A$
12135 FOR X = 1 TO 250: NEXT Z
12140 NEXT X
                      INVERSE : VTAB 20: HTAB 1: PRINT N$;", PISCES ARE HUMBLE": GOTO 2
                 2222
                 PRINT "ASK A QUESTION WHICH MAY BE ANSWERED BY A (YES) OR (NO)": INPUT
       12200
                       ": A$
                     "VTAB 5: HTAB 1: PRINT "PISCES ANSWER IS..."

FOR X = 1 TO 10

IF X / 2 = INT (X / 2) THEN INVERSE

RR = INT (2 * RND (1)) + 1

IF RR = 1 THEN VTAB 5: HTAB 20: CALL - 868: PRINT "YES"

IF RR = 2 THEN VTAB 5: HTAB 20: CALL - 868: PRINT "NO"

FOR Z = 1 TO 500: NEXT Z
       12215
       12225 RR =
       12235
       12240
       12245
                      ИПРМАП
                     VTAB 22: HTAB 1: PRINT "PISCES CAN BE INDECISIVE, ";N$: GOTO 2222
       12255
      2
12300 A$ = "I LOVE YOU * KISS ME * YOU ARE WONDERFULHUG ME * I LOVE YOU * YOU ARE MARVELOUS*YOU ARE FANTASTIC * I LOVE YOU * HOLD MEI LOVE YOU * YOU ARE WONDERFUL * KISS ME"

12305 B$ = "KISS ME * YOU ARE WONDERFUL * HOLD ME * I LOVE YOU * YOU ARE MARVELOUS * HUG ME YOU ARE WONDERFUL * KISS ME * I LOVE YOU! LOVE YOU * I LOVE YOU * I LOVE YOU!!!"

12310 SPEED= 176
       12315
                    FOR X = 1 TO 4
PRINT As;
      12325
                     NEXT X
                    NEXI X
PRINT B$
FOR 2 = 1 TO 2000: NEXT Z
VTAB 22: HTAB 1: PRINT "WHAT WAS YOUR NAME, AGAIN? "
FOR Z = 1 TO 2000: NEXT Z
      12330
12335
       12345
     12350
                                                                                                                                                - 868: FOR
```

it can get. You may increase the number in line 4100 and add as many more descriptors as you wish. Of course, they should all be relevant to the subject and befitting the respect which a Cancer usually gets, which is not that much.

Lines 4120–4125 use my text graphics technique to draw stuff on the screen, mainly because the concepts of shape tables and vectors still scare the pants off me.

Lines 4130–4150 center the title on the screen and complete the program. This is a real delight to Moon Children, who are so easily pleased.

Lines 4200-4230 produce a devastating message, different each time, which will annoy regular people and make Moon Children climb up the

walls. You'll love it!

Line 4300 fills up the whole screen with little white squares.

Line 4305 makes a text window starting at the fifth line from the top to the 15th line, from the 15th column on the left to 10 columns further right (15+10=25). If you were lucky enough to get an instruction manual with your Apple, information on text windows may be in there.

Line 4310 clears the screen. Aha! It may not be what you think, if you haven't fooled around with text windows, or those of the opposite sex. If you have, you surely should have finished entering this program by now.

Line 4315 slows down to first gear for easy comprehension of that to follow. Line 4320 needs the spaces just right. Consider * as a space.

Type it NOW*USING*ONLY*10%**OF* THE****VIDEO*****MONITOR.

Line 4325—same way. Type SAV-ING 90% OF*ENERGY*COSTS*AND*WEAR AND**TEAR*ON***THE*EQUIP-MENT.

Line 4330 Type YOU*CAN*BE*VERY *******THRIFTY,. There, that should do it!

Leo

Lines 5000-5010 get Leo set for his/her three different readings.

Lines 5100-5110 pick random points for HTABS to start. The maximum number of 39 was used (instead of 40) because funny things happen sometimes when a word ends exactly at the end of a line. At each of the 10 lines a random HTAB is determined and your name is printed there.

Lines 5115-5125—after this remarkable event, the program rests for a moment to gloat.

Lines 5130–5165 then complete the project. All Leos will appreciate the complexity of this program and marvel at the ingenious action in line 5140. The rest of you may just sigh and ask, "That's it?" Do not underrate the simple programs. They can be developed into real money-makers. For example, I have 225 disks full of simple programs, and I am sure the Dysan company has made plenty on just the disks alone.

Lines 5200-5210 decide how many times your name will fit on the screen without being chopped off. It then prints your name that many times on the screen. Truly an impressive sight, unless your name is Daniel or Melvin or something like that.

Lines 5225-5295 are so complex, I have no idea in the world what they do. I must have when I wrote the program, but I forget. I'll send a thankyou note to the first dozen people who can tell me. If you include a self-ad-

dressed stamped envelope, I'll send you a real Las Vegas casino souvenir too. Send it to me, not to this magazine. They won't know what to do with it and will probably forward it to BYTE or Softalk.

Lines 5300-5340 print a selection of non-alpha characters to fill the screen from lines 1-20. It then adds the tag line and tells Leo what Leo already must know! This routine was inspired by writings uncovered from the Land of Chaldea. I had once thought it was an ancient kingdom, but it may only be a concept by Scott Adams that he made into an adventure.

Virgo

Lines 6000-6010 allow for three readings for Virgo.

Lines 6100-6145 print your name on the screen at randon locations and then quickly erase it. The illusion is an excellent graphic depiction of the sign Virgo. I am very familiar with the sign

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"This is a very sentimental program, one I wrote for my wife years ago."

Virgo, from my study of Latin, Greek and other pre-Semantic languages. My white paper, "Papel blanco," covering this subject has been very well received in North America and parts of the United States.

Lines 6200-6220 slow the pace down a bit. If you intend to compile this program later, line 6200 may be omitted. We will not print alphabets on the screen at staggered locations. The screen will look a mess. If this were a Pisces reading, the Pisces would be ill.

Lines 6225-6270 pause for a decent interval, so that the moral is not lost; the screen is then more neatly arranged. Each little letter is now where it belongs. All is peace in a turbulent world.

Line 6300 is a clue to the complex mathematical formulae we are about to encounter. The weak at heart should return to the calmness and security of Wizardry or the new Escape from Cleveland.

Line 6305 reduces speed to about its lowest. At this point it simulates the sorting process on many business computers.

Lines 6310-6320 add a number at the end of pi, carried out, now, to 11 places. Speed is returned to normal for the intense computations about to take place. Fasten your seat belts, please.

Lines 6325–6390 print various arithmetical calculations at blistering speed, slowed down only by the excessive number of delay loops.

The statement in line 6375 is correct as printed. This is not the exact value of pi, but it is as close as I care to get to it in this program. For those of a curious nature, see my program "Pi to 1000 Decimal Places: World's Most Boring Program."

Libra

7000-7010 signals we are ready for three readings for Libra.

Line 7100 is a bonus indicator. There will be three variations within the first reading.

Lines 7115–7150 select three numbers at random and perform a simple addition problem. The answer may not always be what you expect, but as a Libra you will understand. The display of this routine inspired the people at Edu-Ware to form a company to teach kids a proper way to do adding

and take-away stuff. I've asked for a demo to help me work out problems like this, but I just get nasty notes from them suggesting I write to Hayden or Reader's Digest instead.

Lines 7155–7200 explore the science of geography. Much of the credit for research must be given to the Clark County Library for their assistance in helping to identify certain popular cities. Any fallacy in the program may have resulted from the fact that I had to do the work in the library, since they—for some reason unknown to me-will not allow me to have a library card. Please note that in line 7180 the arrow indication is made by using a hyphen and greater-than sign. It would look better using an equal sign and a greater-than sign, but I understand that those two characters and their relationship to each other is copyrighted by the Apple Computer Company, and I am not the one who will be taking pot shots at Steve Jobs or any of his crew.

Lines 7205–7240 take a stroll down memory lane. Those of you who are Anglophiles, American history buffs, Lincoln fans and high rollers will easily identify all of the locations. The rest of you will just have to plod along in your own dull world and do the best you can. I understand *Creative Computing* magazine may have a contest offering thousands of dollars for the correct answers. Why not write to them and ask for details?

Lines 7300-7345 create phrases by use of two random functions and then allow the comment of a true Libra to be expressed. This is a very sentimental program, one I wrote for my wife many years ago. It certainly showed my devotion to her since computers at that time took up entire rooms and I was unable to run the program to see if it would work. Now that I have my own Apple, I really don't have much time to talk with her. I am sure she un-



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Lines 7400–7445 print out a name in random sequence. A letter is selected at random (RR in line 7410) and it is poked on the screen somewhere. If it matches the correct letter in the name, after deducting the 64 from the ASCII thing to make it equal the POKE thing (line 7420), then it goes on to try the next letter.

I learned this routine by using Back it Up II, a nibbler disk copier, to decipher Locksmith, which had this routine at some sector loaded with a bunch of hex numbers.

Scorpio

Lines 8000–8010 get us started on Scorpio. Just in time, too—you know how restless Scorpios can be.

Lines 8100-8115 print a series of vertical bars on the screen. This is a handy routine if you wish to design a game which plays ten tic-tac-toe games at one time. Working out the

horizontal lines should not be too tough. I really would rather not get involved.

Lines 8120–8145 move your name slowly from right to left through the vertical bars. It is a stunning effect, particularly if you are from the Middle East, an admirer of farm machinery, or one with a proclivity to have natural inclinations.

Lines 8200–8255 select one of three lines and print it on screen in code. Step by step the code becomes clearer until—often in less than a few days—the answer is readily apparent. Scorpios will find it amusing, which is amusing, since Scorpios seldom find anything amusing.

Lines 8300–8350 create something that is truly state-of-the-art in artificial intelligence. This routine takes an ordinary sentence, or phrase, typed (probably incorrectly at that), and adds the emotional feelings of a Scorpio to the output. It has the ability to

recognize if the last character in the sentence is a mark of punctuation. Its only failing may be its inability to correct spelling errors. But then most Scorpios can't either.

The length of the "short sentence" is quite significant, according to *National Enquirer* or *Psychology Today* (I can't recall which offhand). This is covered in more detail in the November 1961 issue of *inCider* pages 34–64.

Capricorn

Lines 10000–10010 forbode three readings for Capricorn, which will not disturb them at all.

Lines 10100–10120 select a word at random from the large vocabulary present. A message is now displayed on the screen, including your name and the preselected word.

Lines 10125–10155 slowly move the key word down to VTAB 22. It really doesn't "move down." It is really printing a new word at one line and erasing the old line above it. Let this be our secret.

Line 10160 completes the routine with a nice complimentary touch, befitting a Capricorn.

Lines 10320–10345 fill up the screen with some fancy footwork and the program comes to a succinct ending.

Aquarius

Lines 11000-11010 tell the impatient Aquarius that three clever readings can be made.

Lines 11100–11145 go to a lot of work to make an unusual screen display. It is a good experiment in screen character manipulation and what can be done when there is nothing good to watch on TV. This display could provide an interesting title for programs you create.

Of interest may be line 11105, which decides how many times a word will fit on the screen without getting crunched.

Lines 11200–11265 again dip into our half-vast library of knowledge and select a famous quote. It is then printed on the screen line-for-line, backwards, flush to the left margin. You may note that the quotes are broken into three parts (A\$, B\$ and C\$) to make life easier when it needs to be formatted for screen printing. If you show any interest in typing in this



"If you are an Aquarius you won't be satisfied with whatever appears on the screen anyhow."

program, you may wish to type in 22 spaces before the two hyphens in line 11260.

There are two good features about this routine. First, it is really easy to add more quotations. Second, we are near the end of the zodiac.

Lines 11300-11375 present a novel screen pattern. Because of the complexity of the explanation of the program, this one falls into the "trust me" class. Try pounding it into your computer. If you get all the colons and semicolons in correctly, you have a darn good chance of this thing working. If you are an Aquarius you won't be satisfied with whatever appears on the screen anyhow.

Pisces

Lines 12000-12010 notify the Pisces that she/he has not been forgotten. Three readings will be available.

Lines 12100-12145 select a message and print it 20 times on your screen.

The message will change each time and the position on the screen will vary, mostly because of the indecisiveness of line 12125. This type of programming can lead to a deeper understanding of a Pisces and to a black eye if the Pisces is bigger and/or stronger than you.

Lines 12200-12255 offer the Pisces a chance to answer a question, and then the computer, in typical Pisces fashion, answers.

Of moderate interest may be line 12201 which decides if a question mark (or other punctuation) ends the sentence. If it does, it is removed. Little traps are necessary because of the way Pisces tend to answer computer questions. If this routine was for a Gemini there would be no need for such a line.

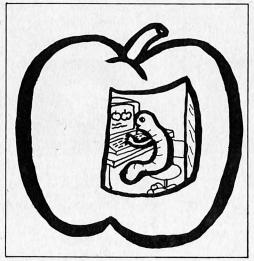
Lines 12300–12355 present a marvelously sensual ending to an otherwise dull program. Only a Pisces would allow such carrying on and not call the cops.

Care should be taken to ensure that A\$ and B\$ are typed in exactly as written; otherwise you may find yourself engaged to a total stranger. Do not attempt to change any of the words in these two strings until you have (1) gained at least one year of experience, (2) read Roger Wagner's "Assembly Lines" or (3) received an answer to a letter from (a) Apple Computer or (b) Microsoft.

That pretty well wraps up the Electric Horoscope.

If you have additions, improvements or comments, I'd like to see them. If possible, put them on disk, include enough postage for me to send the disk back, and I will try to incorporate all of the goodies into one big fat program to present at a later time. Credit for your contribution, if used, will be included of course.

Wait until you see my program on Marital Arts and Martial Aids!



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CITOH

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..... \$CALL

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LEGEND: CPI-Characters per inch CPS-Characters per second DPI-Dots per inch

Interface Cards

We carry several interface cards for the Apple They all come with a printer cable, ready to run.

INTERACTIVE STRUCTURES

Pkaso

The Pkaso is our interface card of choice. It's dedicated to a specific printer, which means you'll get to use all the features on that printer. Pkaso can dump text or graphics from the screen, rotate graphics 90° to the printer, printing in 16 shades of grey (halftoning), etc. It has excellent documentation, plus a demo disk with utilities on it for VisiCalc, AppleWriter and others. Printers covered include the C. Itoh/NEC/Apple DMP, Epson MX/FX Series, Gemini 10/15, IDS Prism Series*, Okidata 80/90 Series & Centronics Okidata 80/90 Series & Centronics Series

ORANGE MICRO

Grappier+

The **Grappler** + is an excellent choice if you have more than one printer. For us it's ideal, because we only have to stock one card. End users might not agree—Grappler + does not fully support every single Grappler+.

APPLE COMPATABILE

Parallel Card

We aren't stuck on a single vendor here. Tymac, Quadram or Microtek parallel cards all perform well, but Epson's do not—they only work on an Epson. Thus you will never get one from us. Parallel Card......\$89.88

TRI PRODUCTS

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Monitors

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Pi Series



We're still using our Pi 3 amber We're still using our PI 3 amber monitor advertised last year. The concensus is yes, amber is easier on the eye. So is the PI-3's 20MHz bandwidth and sharp, clear phosphor. Comes in 9 or 12", & in green for you stubborn types.
Pi 2 (12" green) \$159.88
Pi 3 (12" amber) \$189.88
Pi 4 (9" amber) \$159.88

Color 1/300s

The Color 1 offers the best color video output for Apple/Franklin we've seen. It's perfect for games & graphics, but like most color monitors it suffers in the 'ext mode. It beats the bother of RGB, with its special

The **300G** or the **300A** (green & amber respectively) offer 15MHz bandwidth in a monochrome display. Cosmetically superior to the Pi series.

 Color 1
 \$339.88

 300A
 \$159.88

 300G
 \$149.88

ZENITH

ZVM 121

A neat feature on the **ZVM 121** is the 80 to 40 column switch. The 40 column output fills the screen (double width); switch off and you're in the 80 column mode again. The 12" green screen output is okay, but unremarkable. ZVM 121 (12" green).....\$139.88

Modems

Internal? External? 300 baud? 1200? Only you can answer these questions. 1200 baud makes sense if questions. 1200 baud makes sense ir you're on-line during the day. If you're at home, on-line late at night, 300 baud may be all you need. As always, research this stuff before you buy.

US ROBOTICS

Password



Password represents state-of-theart LSI technology. The small, compact case holds a 0-300/1200 paud, originate/answer, full/half

FRANKLIN Ace 1000 \$799.88 UPS DELIVERED

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Ace 1000 can use any & all Apple II/II+ hardware or software—we've tested it in our showroom and sold many of these units with Rana Drives and Videx cards, to make whole systems. It's about as compatabile as any computer can be short of being an Apple. Definitely the bigger bang for the buck.

duplex, auto dial/answer modem Password's operations are handled completely through software. Comes complete with a RS-232C cable.
Password\$379.88

Micromodem II

The Micromodem II is a 300 baud originate/answer, auto dial/answer, full/half duplex internal. It comes complete with all hardware & software. It's essentially an Apple/Frank-lin version of the Smartmodem, but with no 1200 baud upgrade in sight \$309.88 Micromodem II

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Peripherals

The big question these days is He compatability. It's touch-and-go in some cases. You should check with the manufacturers to be certain, but also ask us-we're a gold mine of info sometimes.

MICROSOFT

Premium Pack

The Microsoft Premium Package includes the Z80 Softcard for CP/M*, Videx's Videoterm for 80 column

If you've already got 16K RAM (Franklin, for example), get the Z80/ Softcard Combo. Same spec's, but without 16K.

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Accelerator II

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 RAMboards by Saturn

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RANA SYSTEMS

Elite-1

The **Elite-1**'s are single-sided, with 163K storage, 84ms access time & 13 or 16 sectoring—important points when choosing that second drive (you also get an Enhancer Disk free, which lets you access 5 extra tracks). The Controller Card can run four drives—Apples, Rana's or whateverin any combination. The Elite-2's are double-sided drives, Elite-3's are 80 track drives.

Elite-1 \$289.88 Elite-2 **\$474.88** Elite-3 **\$614.88**



WANT PRODUCTS

The Micro Drive

The **Micro Drive** is a 5%" floppy disk, half-height, for the Apple/Frank-lin computer. It's a single-sided drive, with 35 or 40 tracks that features direct drive technology, electronic write/protect, a 5 ms stepper motor and band positioning for unrivaled accuracy. The Micro Drive comes as a single unit, priced above, a stacked pair or two side-by side (fits r ght over the case, & you can stack a monitor). Comes complete with cables & documentation.

The Micro Drive \$299.88 Micro Drive (stacked) Micro Drive (stacked) \$579.88 Micro Drive (side/side) \$589.88

VideoTerm

The VideoTerm 80-column card is something of a standard. It gives you 80-column display on the Apple/ Franklin, with upper/lower case. It's a must for CP/M* or Pascal. Comes with or without the Soft Video Switch, which lets you enable or disable the 80 columns from your keyboard.
VideoTerm w/switch......\$234.88 VideoTerm w/out switch ... \$204.88

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Hints 'n' Techniques

Computed GOSUB and GOTO for Applesoft!

by Lawrence Houbre

ost Apple programmers believe that Applesoft lacks computed GOTO and GOSUB commands. This is true in the strict sense of Applesoft, but can be overcome with a little programming magic, and the & command. Presented here are the incantations for &GOSUB and &GOTO.

The sample program demonstrates the use of &GOSUB. Line 200 has the magic phrase. The argument to &GO SUB (and &GOTO) can be any variable, number or expression that results in the line number desired. If the resulting number does not exist, an UNDEF'D STATEMENT error is generated.

The program begins by setting up the & vector, and then pokes the &GOSUB code into page 3 of memory. Now, whenever Applesoft encounters the &, it will execute the installed code. The routine in turn checks for the GOSUB, then evaluates the formula, and causes a GOSUB to the result.

&GOTO can be used by replacing the data with the following line, and changing the FOR I = 768 TO 809 to FOR I = 768 TO 786.

```
10 REM COMPUTED GOSUB EXAMPLE
15 REM LARRY HOUBRE 8/30/82
20 REM
25 REM SETUP & VECTOR
30 POKE 1013,76: POKE 1014,0: POKE 1015,3
35 REM POKE IN THE &GOSUB ROUTIN E
40 FOR I = 768 TO 809: READ A: POKE I,A: NEXT I
45 DATA 201,176,240,3,76,201,222,169,3,32,214,211,165,185,72,165,184,72,165,118,72,165,1 17,72,169,176,72,32,177,0,32,103,221,32,82,231,32,65,217,76,210,215
50 REM DO TITLE PAGE
55 TEXT : HOME : VTAB 10
60 HTAB 9: PRINT "COMPUTED GOSUB EXAMPLE"
65 PRINT : HTAB 12: PRINT "BY LA RRY HOUBRE"
70 FOR I = 1 TO 1000: NEXT : FOR I = 1 TO 20: PRINT : NEXT : POKE 34,4
75 REM
80 REM SETUP MENU AND GET
```

VTAB 10: HTAB 18: PRINT "MENU

POKE 32,10 PRINT : PRINT "1 - LIST PROG 100 PRINT : PRINT "2 - SHOW MACH 105 PRINT : FALL. INE LANGUAGE" PRINT : PRINT "3 - GENERATE 110 PRINT : PRINT "4 - EXIT PROG 115 POKE 32,0 VTAB 20: HTAB 5: PRINT "WHIC 125 VIAB 20: HIAB 5: PRINT "WHIC H ?"; CHR\$ (8);: GET A\$ 130 REM CHECK RESPONSE 135 A = ASC (A\$) - 48: IF A < 1 OR A > 4 THEN 125 140 REM GOSUB TO DESIRED ROUTINE GOSUB 300 + A # 10: HOME 200 ': GOTO 90
LIST : FLASH : PRINT "NOTICE LINE 200";: NORMAL : GET A\$ RETURN HOME : POKE 58,0: POKE 59,3: CALL - 418: GET A\$: RETURN HOME: VTAB 20: HTAB 1: PRINT
"YOU ARE NOT ALLOWED TO EXIT
THIS PROGRAM" CHR\$ (7): FOR
I = 1 TO 2000: NEXT: HOME:

Program listing. Demonstration of &GOSUB in Applesoft.

** &GOTO data line **
DATA 201,171,240,3,76,201,222,32,177,0,32,
103,221,32,82,231,76,65,217

REM USER RESPONSE

Both &GOSUB and &GOTO are relocatable and will run from any rea-

sonable place in the Apple memory. Good luck &GOTO work!■

Address all correspondence to Lawrence R. Houbre, Jr., 358 Ashley Blvd., New Bedford, MA 02746.

Prevent Program Copying

by Marc Dodson

A recent inCider article ("Apple Combination Lock" by Harry White, April 1983) explained how to lock your disk files from unauthorized tampering. Here are some addi-

tional ways to prevent this problem.

Rather than use paddle setting inputs, which can be cumbersome and inconvenient if you must transfer from machine to machine, simply use an input statement. If the input string (either alpha or numeric) does

Address correspondence to Marc Dodson, 27202 Via Burgos, Mission Viejo, CA 92691. not match your predetermined answer string exactly, the program will not function. These can be spread throughout the program, asking such things as the author's mother's maiden name, social security card number or anything else. If the operator fails to enter the correct input, the program will stop, destroy the program, set off an alarm (as noted in the article), or perhaps (using a POKE 50,RANDOM) scramble text output.

To prevent unauthorized copying of a progam when you leave a machine or disk unattended, the Test Program in the program listing should be of help. Since most people will not bother to lock a program or to tape over the write notch on the disk, the program self-destructs the first time it is run. The ONERR GOTO statement in line 30 tells the program where to go when an error is encountered. Line 40 tries to delete the disk copy of the program and line 60 destroys the program in memory. If

the program is locked or the disk is write-protected, the ONERR GOTO statement comes into play (since this condition generates an error statement) and the program skips to line 70, letting you know everything is OK. Line 80 cancels the ONERR command.

Be careful, since line 80 acts as a CLEAR command and also resets all variables to 0. Obviously, this routine is meant to be placed at the beginning of the program before any variables are introduced. And the author must make sure his program is locked or write-protected, or load the program first, then type RUN 100 to bypass the routine entirely.

Other useful commands besides the POKE 214,128 (RUN only) mentioned in the article are POKE 50,128, which makes the listing and cataloging invisible, and POKE 1010,102:POKE 1011,213:POKE 1012,112, which makes RESET run.

Another technique is to enter non-

- 10 TEXT:HOME
- 20 PRINT "TEST PROGRAM"
- 30 ONERR GOTO 70
- 40 PRINT CHR\$(4); "DELETE TEST PROGRAM"
- 50 PRINT "PROGRAM DESTROYED"
- 60 DEL 10.90
- 70 PRINT "TEST PROGRAM OK"
- 80 POKE 216.0
- 90 END

Program Listing. Utility for protecting files.

printing control characters in the program name when saving the program to disk. This prevents access by anyone who doesn't know what the control characters are and where they are placed within the program name. In fact, this works so well I outwitted myself. While saving a program to disk I must have inadvertently hit the control key. Since I have no idea what control character was hit or where it was placed, I can't access the program. If anyone has any suggestions about how to get around this, I would like to hear them.

Micro Typewriter

by Winfield H. Edwards

This short program uses three subroutines from the Apple's monitor and autostart ROM to produce some rather interesting results. The 6502 manages this binary data at very high speeds, compared to Basic. No formal assembler is required in this case.

Three mnemonics and associated hex codes are employed:

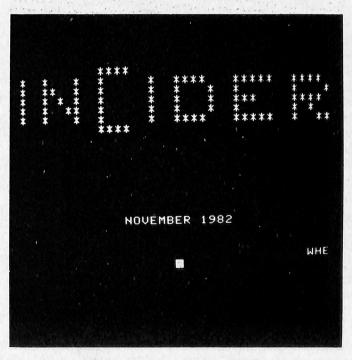
JSR 20—GOTO SUBROUTINE ADDRESS AND EXECUTE

JMP 4C—GOTO ADDRESS (LIKE BASIC GOTO)

RTS 60—RETURN FROM SUBROUTINE (TIDY UPPER)

Three subroutines are used (see pages 61-64 of the *Reference Manual*):

Address all correspondence to Winfield Edwards, 300 Firwood Drive, Grants Pass, OR 97526.



Screen display of simple graphics.

\$58FC—CLEAR SCREEN (BASIC HOME) \$FD35—GET INPUT CHARACTER OR ESC CODE

\$FDED-OUTPUT A CHARACTER

All elements are at hand and it is possible to write the program. Type CALL-151 and return to get into the monitor mode, which should display an asterisk prompt and a blinking cursor block. Copy Listing 1 as shown and BSAVE (optional). Type list command 0300L. This will produce Listing 2. Next, type 0300G, which will run the program, leaving

```
0300:20 58 FC
0303:20 35 FD
0306:20 ED FD
0309:4C 03 03
030C:60
```

Listing 1. Assembly language program that turns your video screen into a blackboard.

the cursor in the upper left corner of the screen. For Basic operation, press control-C, then type PR#1 (if using a printer), CALL 768 and return. Line numbers are not used. This replaces the 0300G command.

This is the point where the fun begins. Study carefully pages 34 and 35 of the *Reference Manual*, titled Escape Codes. The cursor may be moved over the entire screen window. With a printer on line, the Apple will send directly to the printer, much like a typewriter. The photograph shows the screen displaying graphics and text using characters.

It's easy to use this system as a typewriter, but transferring character designs to the printer is difficult. Also, remember the Apple will not transmit lowercase text to a printer unless you use a word processor. Experiment with margin settings, headings, and so forth. Also, messages

```
JCALL-151
*300L
Ø3ØØ-
         20 58 FC
                              $FC58
                       JSR
         2Ø 35 FD
                       JSR
                              $FD35
Ø3Ø3-
                              $FDED
Ø3Ø6-
         2Ø ED FD
                       JSR
Ø3Ø9-
         4C Ø3 Ø3
                              $Ø3Ø3
Ø3ØC-
                       RTS
Ø3ØE-
         ØØ
                       BRK
Ø3ØF-
         aa
                       BRK
9319-
         83
                        つつつ
         CØ AD
                       CPY
Ø311-
                              #$AD
Ø313-
         83
         CØ A9
                       CPY
                              #$A9
Ø314-
         A5' 8D
Ø316-
                        LDA
                              $8D
Ø318-
         ØØ
                        BRK
         DØ CD
                               $Ø2E8
Ø319-
Ø31B-
         ØØ
                        BRK
         DØ. DØ
Ø31C-
                        BNE
                               $02FF
Ø31E-
         13
                        グワフ
Ø31F-
         44
                       LSR
         8D ØØ DØ
                               $DØØØ
Ø32Ø-
                       STA
```

Listing 2. Output from listing the program in Listing 1.

may be built into a design. For example, the screen shows the first letter using the letter I, the second using N, and so on.

An Apple II Plus with 48K RAM and 16K RAM card was used to write this assembly language program.

Input Sorts

by Jeffrey A. Mills

riting a file program that inputs names or titles? Here are two handy subroutines to help sort out your inputs.

The first (Listing 1) removes a, an or the from the beginning of a title and moves it to the end of the string, preceded by a semicolon. Please note that the length checks (1010, 1030, 1050) must be in ascending order of length for the routine to work.

The second (Listing 2) sorts out a name so it is formatted with the last name first, followed by a semicolon and the rest of the name.

Both of these routines can make alphabetizing a file much more systematic. The strings are ordered so they can be filed by their first letter.

Before you call the GOSUB to run these routines, be sure to set Z\$ equal to the string you want to sort. After returning from the GOSUB you must

Listing 1. Moves a, an and the to the end of a title.

reset your string variable to equal Z\$. You can test these routines by add-

```
0 REM ******* LISTING #2 ******

* BY JEFFREY A. MILLS ***

1000 REM *** NAME FLIP ***

1001 REM *** SET Z$ = TO THE NA

ME TO FLIP BEFORE ENTERING S

UBROUTINE ***

1010 N = 0: FOR Z = ( LEN (Z$)) TO

1 STEP - 1

1020 IF MID$ (Z$,Z,1) < > " " THEN

1040

1030 N = A:Z = 1

1040 NEXT: IF N = 0 THEN 1070

1050 ZZ$ = RIGHT$ (Z$, LEN (Z$) -

N) + "; " + LEFT$ (Z$,N)

1060 Z$ = ZZ$

1070 RETURN
```

Listing 2. Formats last name first.

ing the following four lines to either of the subroutines:

```
10 INPUT "NAME OR TITLE>";A$
20 Z$ = A$ : GOSUB 1000 : A$ = Z$
30 PRINT A$
40 END
```

This input routine should simplify the job. ■

Address correspondence to Jeffrey A. Mills, PO Box 151412, Columbus, OH 43215.

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Hints 'n' Techniques

Auto-Menu for the Apple II—Revisited

by Michael Losk

This article is an update of the Applesoft version of the program called Auto-Menu presented by Kenneth Miles in the March 1981 issue of *Microcomputing*. The purpose of Auto-Menu is to avoid the problem of typos in entering menu selections. The program accomplishes this by assigning a single-letter designation to each program in the disk catalog. Then the user has to type just the one letter to make a choice.

The update consists of two improvements: allowing Auto-Menu to run with a disk that has *any* number of programs, and allowing the user to request a RUN or a LOAD of the chosen program.

Modifying Auto-Menu

- (1) Add statement 0 to read: 0 HOME
- (2) Add statement 1 to read:

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1 D\$=""

(Hit control-D after the first quote symbol.)

- (3) Add statement 2 to read:
- 2 PRINT D\$; "CATALOG"
- (4) Add statement 3 to read:
- 3 GOSUB 200
- (5) Delete statement 10
- (6) Add statement 21 to read:
- 21 D\$ = " "

```
PRINT D$; "CATALOG"
 3 GOSUB 200
20 I = I + 2: IF SCRN(4,I-1) =
PRINT " ...";: COLOR= (Q + 128) / 16: PLOT 3,R - 1: COLOR= Q + 128 - INT ((Q + 128) / 16) * 16: PLOT 3,R - 2

HTAB 38: PRINT A$: IF MID$ (A$,2,2) = "T" THEN VTAB P + Q - 1: HTAB 1: PRINT " TEXT":
        IF SCRN(4,R + 1) < > 10 THEN
          PRINT "
 ЯØ
                                         TOUCH LETTER OF
              CHOICE---";
            = PEEK ( - 16384): IF P < 1
28 THEN 90
28 THEN 90
91 PRINT CHR$ (P);
93 POKE - 16368,0: IF P < 193 OR
P > 192 + Q THEN END
95 I = I + (P - 193) * 2 - 2
100 B$ = "": IF SCRN(38,I) = 2
THEN B$ = "B"

105 A$ = "": FOR P = 7 TO 37:A$ =
A$ + CHR$ (SCRN(P,I) + SCRN(P,I + 1) * 16 - 128): NEXT P
           PRINT: PRINT D$B$E$A$
PRINT: INPUT "PRESS <R> FOR
RUN OR <L> FOR LOAD---";E$
IF E$ = "R" THEN E$ = "RUN "
 210
 220
            IF E$ = "L" THEN E$ = "LOAD
 230
           RETURN
```

Program listing. Auto-Menu, modified.

(Hit control-D after the first quote symbol.)

(7) Change statement 110 to read:

110 PRINT:PRINT D\$B\$E\$A\$

(8) Add statements 200 to 230:

200 PRINT:INPUT "PRESS <R> FOR RUN OR <L> FOR LOAD---";E\$
210 IF E\$ = "R" THEN E\$ = "RUN"
220 IF E\$ = "L" THEN E\$ = "LOAD"
230 RETURN

Explanation of Changes

Step (1) clears the screen.

Steps (2) and (3) display the catalog. Step (4) is a subroutine to allow for the RUN or LOAD option (GOSUB instruction).

Step (5) deletes statement 10 because statement 0 already provides this function.

Steps (6) and (7) RUN or LOAD the program from disk.

Step (8) is a subroutine to allow for the RUN or LOAD option.

Instructions for Operation

If your disk contains 21 programs or fewer, run Auto-Menu. If a blinking cursor appears at the bottom of the catalog, press the space bar and continue by selecting the RUN or LOAD option and pressing return.

If your disk contains 22 or more programs, run Auto-Menu. Press the space bar until the desired program is displayed and a blinking cursor appears at the bottom of the screen. (If there is no blinking cursor, then select the RUN or LOAD option and press return.) Then press reset, type RUN 3 and hit return. Indicate the RUN or LOAD option and press return.

Address correspondence to Michael Losk, 3601 24th Ave., West Room 302, Seattle, WA 98199.

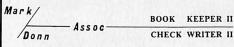
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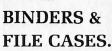
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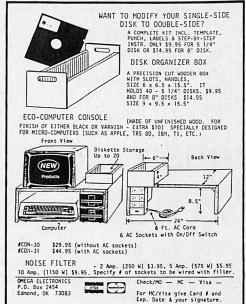
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Fudge It!

by Don Fudge

Create Gorgeous Color-Filled Scenes!

n this column I'll discuss colorfilling algorithms and present a machine language program called FILL4 that color-fills line drawings made by white lines on a black background. The program enables you to create scenes easily and is fun to use. It does, however, require prior creation of a line drawing picture. You may use HPLOT shape-drawing routines that I have presented in earlier columns, or write your own. You might want to create an etch-a-sketch screen drawing program by having the computer HPLOT lines connecting various coordinates determined by game paddle settings (as you move the paddles and push a paddle button to cause hplotting from your earlier hi-res screen position to your newest hi-res screen position). Or simply do HGR: POKE-16302,0:HCOLOR = 3:HPLOT X1,Y1 TO X2,Y2 TO X3,Y3 TO X4,Y4-----.

Once that line drawing is saved (BSAVE line drawing, A\$2000,L\$1FF8)

you are ready to color it. When you key in the enclosed programs, you will have some great scene creation utilities (including the fastest color-fill algorithm available anywhere). If you haven't the time to type programs, I would suggest Avant-Garde's Paint Master Scene Utility as an inexpensive scene creator.

Scene painting is filling enclosed spaces with colors and/or patterns. The palette included here contains hundreds of colors/patterns to choose from. Or use Listing 4 (with line 10 modified to 10 HGR2) from my March *inCider* column to create a color palette (see photo), and then hit control-reset and type BSAVE PATRN, A\$4000, L\$1FF8. Don't forget to use POKE 103,1: POKE 104,96: POKE 24576,0 before loading or running that listing.

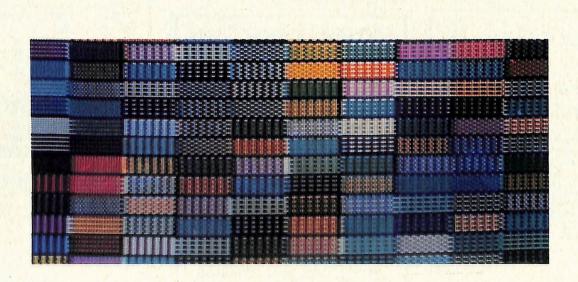
Start-of-Program Pokes

A note about the above pokes. Several people have written saying that

they've had trouble making programs work after typing them from inCider columns. The problem in all cases was either that they did not carefully read the column and skipped the section about the necessary pokes, or they decided to put the pokes at the beginning of their graphics programs. This will not work!

Here is what happens. The Apple normally loads all Applesoft programs at \$800. But to avoid having graphics and string or variable storage clashing in memory, you should begin graphics programs at \$4000 if they use hi-res page 1, and \$6000 if they use hi-res page 2. This enables you to ignore HIMEM and LOMEM and to use \$800-\$1FFF for subroutine and data table storage. Further, it al-

Address correspondence, including inquiries about additional routines and programs, to Don Fudge at Avant-Garde Creations, PO Box 30160, Eugene, OR 97403.



Some of the colors in a scene painting palette.

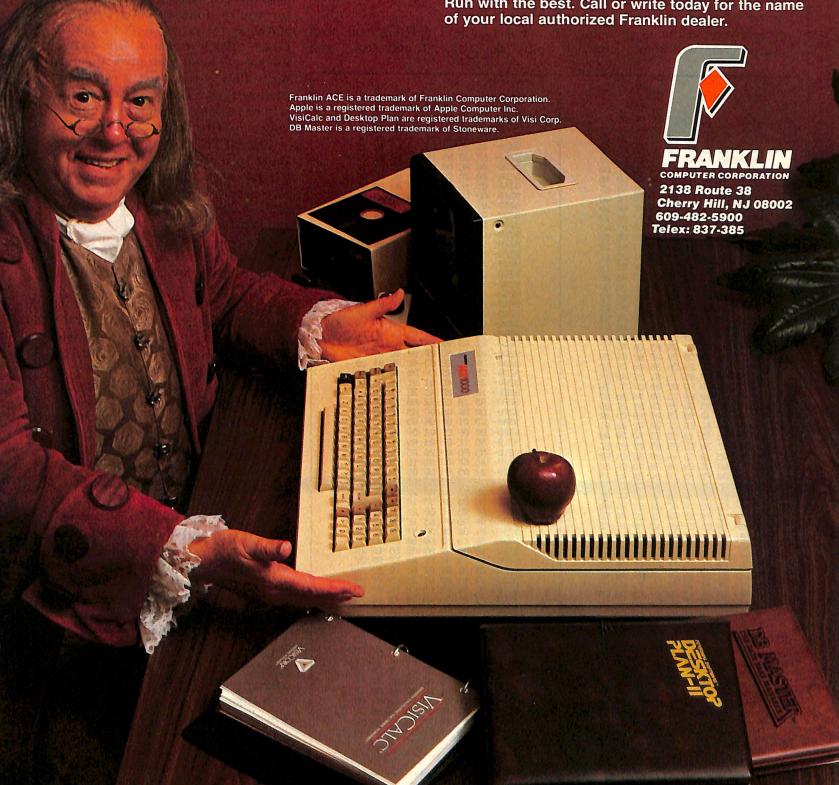


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lows Basic programs to be \$5600 long, including variable and string storage.

POKE 103,1: POKE 104,64: POKE 16384,0 permits use of page 1 graphics and starts your Basic programs at \$4000. POKE 103,1: POKE 104,96: POKE 24576,0 permits use of page 1 and/or page 2 graphics and starts your Basic programs at \$6000. Page 1 is \$2000-\$3FFF and page 2 is \$4000-\$5FFF.

Now, it is impossible to move a loaded program by use of these pokes; if you put the pokes in line 1, your program will bomb. Line 1 is

not run until a program is entirely loaded and by then it is too late. So you must do these pokes either in IM-MEDIATE mode (no line number) or in the Hello program that boots when you turn on your computer and your drive runs. It is okay to have a line like 90?CHR\$(4)"RUN PALETTE" after a line such as 50 POKE 103,1: POKE 104,96: POKE 24576,0.

Getting Ready

For Listing 1 (FILLA) you need only do CALL-151 and 9000:, and

then start typing code, hitting return after six lines are full and updating your address. PATRNMAKER (Listing 2) needs only to be keyed in, saved and run, from Basic. Again, saving the March issue's color palette, as previously advised, is also viable here, but you get no patterns—just colors.

Once FILL4 is keyed in, use BSAVE FILL4,A\$9000,L\$400. Then, after you're done running PATRN-MAKER (POKE 103,1: POKE 104,96: POKE 24576,0 first) a file called PATRN will have been saved on your disk. This is the palette (a binary picture) your PALETTE program will be looking for when you choose your very first color.

PALETTE, Listing 3, is another Basic program to key in. Once FILL4, PATRN, and PALETTE are all saved on your disk, do POKE 103,1: POKE 104,96: POKE 24576,0 and

run PALLETTE.

Using the PALETTE Program

Here are a few details you will need to know:

1. If you will be loading any HPLOT shapes, TEST 0 (CALL2048) must be on the disk. This file was presented in my March column as Listing 2. If you have no such file, do not worry; just avoid the HPLOT shape part of option 9.

2. If you will be loading block shapes into your scene (also in option 9) you will need TESTTB, another routine presented in March. If you have no TESTTB, all is well—simply avoid using block shapes as additions to the screen.

3. If you will want to use option 13 (GO TO SCAN & SAVE SHAPE) you will need my SCANA program from the April *inCider*. It turns any part of the screen into a table-ized block shape. If you have no such file, no problem—just don't try to create block shapes with sections of the screen in the hi-res scenes you create with PALETTE.

Incidentally, do you notice how I'm tying all the programs I've presented in this column together to create a system with which you can perform any general graphics feat you

91F8-	C9	DB	DØ	64	A2	DF	86	1E
9200-	B1	26	C9	7F	DØ	02	FØ	17
9208-	C9	FF	DØ	6 2	FØ		-	
9210-	ØA					11	B1	26
		DØ	99	A2	99	A1	1E	91
9218-	26	4C	81	91	20	94	96	A9
9220-	60	85	E3	A5	10	F0	93	4C
9228-	EE	92	A5	1E	C9	ØÄ	80	24
9230-	A5	FC	DØ	9 5	A9	DC	85	
9238-	De	30						1E
			C9	01	DØ	9 6	A9	DD
9240-	85	1E	D0	32	С9	02	DØ	<i>9</i> 6
9248-	A9	DΕ	85	1E	DØ	28	A9	DF
9250-	85	1E	DØ	22	A5	FC	DØ	96
9258-	A9	86	85	1E				
					DØ	18	C9	01
9260-	DØ	96	A9	97	85	1E	D9	9E
9268-	C9	0 2	DØ	96	A9	98	85	1E
9270-	DØ	94	A9	09	85	1E	20	05
9278-	F4	Ω4	FF	84	ĔF	05	27	C9
9280-	3F	90	ØC	A5	26	A5 C9		C3
				HJ		La	DØ	90
9288-	96	20	0 4	F5	4C	EE	92	B1
9290-	26	C9	7F	00	02	FØ	57	C9
9298-	FF	DØ	02	FØ	51	B1	26	9 A
9299-	FØ	43	A5	FE	DØ	1F	BI	26
92A8-	29	7F	85	19	A5	ËĎ	29	
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9208-	92	FØ	ØC	20	94	90	A5	ČF
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9208-								
===-	E5	96	A5	CF	DØ	10	A9	9 2
92E0-	85	FA	4C	81	91	A2	99	A1
92E8-	1E	91	26	4C	3E	91	E6	1B
92F0-	A5	18	С9	Ø2	BØ	2D	A5	FC
92F8-	DØ.	96	A9	DC	85	1E	DØ	18
9300-	Č9	01	DØ	96	A9	Ö	85	1E
9308-	DØ	0E	C9					
				02	DØ	96	A9	DE
9310-	85	1E	DØ	94	A9	OF	85	1E
9318-	A 5	FD	85	26	A5	FE	85	27
9320-	4C	6F	93	A5	1E	C9	Θ Ω	80
9328-	24	A5	FC	DØ	86	A9	DC	85
9330-	1E	09	3C	C9	01	00	96	A9
9338-	DD	85	1Ē	DØ	32	C9	92	DØ
9340-	26	A9	ÖΕ	85			28	
9348-					1E	DØ		A9
	DF	85	1E	DØ	22	A5	FC	D0
935 0 -	9 6	A9	96	85	1E	DØ	18	C9
9358-	01	DØ	96	A9	97	85	1E	DØ
9360-	0E	C9	92	DØ	96	A9	98	85
9368-	1E	DØ	64	A9	Ø 9	85	1Ē	20
9370-	94	F5	Ã4	FF	84	EF	A5	27
9378-	C9				07			
		21	B0	97	A5	26	C9	28
938 0 -	B9	01	60	B1	26	C9	7F	DØ
9388-	02	FØ	F7	C9	FF	DØ	02	FØ
9390-	F1	B1	26	ØA	FØ	46	E6	10
9398-	A5	ĈĒ	DØ	1F	Bí	26	29	7F
93 00 -	85	19	A5	ED	29	7F	C5	19
93A8-	B0	ØD	18	A5	19	48	B0	97
9380	A9	92	85	CE	4C	88	93	A9
9388-	01	85	CE	A5	ĊĔ	Č9	02	FØ
9300-								-
	9C	20	94	99	A5	CF	DØ	13
9308-	E6	E3	4C	3E	91	20	E5	90
93D 0 -	A5	CF	DØ	97	A9	02	85	FA
9308-	4C	81	91	60	A2	60	ĀĪ	1E
93E0-	91	26	ĔĜ.	ĩĎ	4C	3E	91	00
93E8-	46	42	46	42	46	46	46	46
93F0-	40	60	40	69				
					40	40	40	40
93F8-	44	40	44	40	44	44	0 4	44

Listing 1. FILL4.



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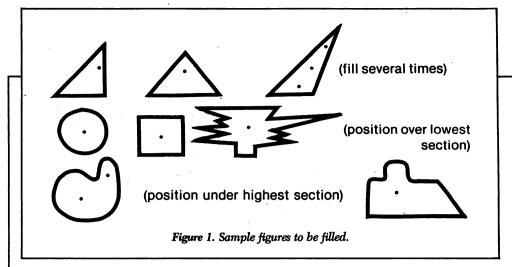
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desire with ease and convenience? This is no accident. It parallels the way I have written my major graphics utilities. The only problem this might create for you is that there will be so many possibilities for graphics creativity, you may have trouble deciding what to do next. Such is life.

4. Pictures you save with PAL-ETTE will be hi-res page 1 pictures (\$2000). If you need them in your own programs at \$4000, simply BLOAD them at that address when using them. If you need to save screen pictures in only a few sectors and to retrieve and draw them in only a few seconds, you'll need to go beyond PALETTE to something like Paint Master Scene Utility.

5. When creating line drawings, frame them. They will look better and "color wraparound" will be precluded. HPLOT 0,0 TO 0,191 TO 279,191

\$6-\$9 ARE A-D, THE COLOR BYTES; \$30 IS IN \$ED; Q IS IN \$FF AND \$EF; SEED ADDRESS IS IN \$FD AND \$FE ALL I's ALL O's PART O's LOAD PARTIAL A OR B QUIT LOAD A OR B CURSOR CURSOR MOVE CURRENT BYTE ADDRESS RIGHT MOVE che LEFT MOVE che LEFT OF SEED ADDRESS y y.O ALL O'S ALL I'S IF WE'VE EVER BEEN TO CBADWN, GO THERE NOW MOVE che UP WITH SEED ADDRESS y ADDRESS > \$1FFF MOVE che DOWN WITH SEED ADDRESS y ADDRESS < \$4000 ADDRESS > \$3FFF Figure 2. Fill routine flow chart.

TO 0,0 will do it.

6. It is best, especially on unframed pictures, to start filling near the right side of the screen and work left.

7. To quiet the cursor clicks, hit A.

8. When filling with color, hit the space bar to produce an extra large paintbrush.

9. To see screen coordinates when filling, hit C.

10. During filling, if you hit 1-9 you will be asking for the PAINT-

"There will be so many possibilities for graphics creativity, you may have trouble deciding what to do next."

BRUSH feature (which has nothing to do with color-filling). To move the paintbrush without affecting the picture, hold down paddle button #1. To paint use the paddle #0 knob and work sideways. To paint higher or lower on the screen use the paddle #1 knob to move vertically, with or without holding down the paddle #1 button (depending upon whether or not you want the picture to be affected). Move the paddle #0 knob fairly slowly as you paint. Choose different heights of brush and different colors

by hitting the space bar to stop painting, then P for PAINTBRUSH mode and 1-9 for height and 0-7 for color. The colors are black = 0 or 4, white = 3 or 7, green = 1, violet = 2, orange = 5, and blue = 6.

11. To color-fill use option 11, but make sure you have first picked a color via option 10 or 17. Move the cursor around the screen with the paddles, using the #0 button to fill and the #1 button to cease filling.

12. Options 2–8 all relate to vector shape use. Use option 9 to load in your vector shape table first and then view the entire table with option 2 (control-C for early exit), or specify DRAW/XDRAW, ROT (rotation), HCOLOR, X-Y coordinates, SCALE, or background color via options 2–8.

13. After loading in a block or vector shape, with option 9 you can move the shape around on the screen (as a cursor) and print it by hitting button #0. Then hit any key and choose to have more shapes, if desired. Shape tables of the vector type must have standard indexes to work; see your Applesoft Manual. Rotate (ROT) 16 units for every 90 degree rotation desired (option 4). Upsidedown is a rotation of 32, for example.

14. SEE COLOR BYTE #S, option 16, is only for the more advanced. If you understand the way color bytes work (see my March *inCider* column) then it might be useful to see what color bytes you are color-filling with. Hitting C during filling gets you color bytes as well as X-Y coordinates.

15. MYSTERY COLOR (option 17) merely gives random color bytes.

A Dry Run

Let's say you're running PALETTE now. Hit return when you see the notice about not erasing the screen if you hit the space bar, unless you have a line drawing already on hi-res page 1. Use option 10 to choose a color and the paddles and button #0 to select a color or pattern. When choosing, have both dots on the palette color chosen as centered as possible. Back in the menu, select option 9 if you have a binary picture line drawing to load in and color. Remember that FILL4 fills color on

black backgrounds only and that lines must be white.

Now use option 11 to fill color, with button #0 as the fill button and button #1 as the quit button. If there is nothing on the screen to fill, choose white (rightmost column) in the palette. Then when in the fill subroutine, hit button #0 to fill the screen with white, followed by the space bar, and then hit 0 to designate 0 (black) for paint color. Create lots of black rectangles to color-fill by using paddle #0 to paint, and both paddles and button #1 (held down) to relocate. Hit the space space bar to exit painting and E to exit back to menu. Use option 10 to choose a color and option 11 to go to your picture and color-fill the rectangles.

If you're not having a great time, perhaps you need a good line drawing to color-fill with. Take care of that problem in the ways I have already mentioned, or you can ask Avant-Garde for their Dot and Draw program, which has dozens of line-

drawings you can fill.

How to Color-Fill

Do not fill too close to lines. Consider that the bottom of the cursor is where the filling commences. Use picture frames to avoid wraparound. If you are filling with a color that has color bytes whose values exceed 127, then you have a color-bit-on color. If the values are less than 128, then you have a color-bit-off color. Color clash (a function of Apple graphics, not Fudge programming) can happen if color-bit-on and color-bit-off colors are horizontally adjacent. Don't forget to hit C to see color bytes of the current color or X-Y coordinate positions, if necessary.

Finally, fill as cleanly as possible. This means filling at the most appropriate places in an enclosure. Refer to Figure 1. The hardest types of figures to fill are tiny ones and those shaped like stars.

The FILL4 routine in PALETTE is made with speed as priority one, variety of colors/patterns as priority two, and completeness of color-fill of a complex figure as priority three. In my opinion an adventure game whose

Listing 2. PATRNMAKER.

```
2 C(1) = 0:C(2) = 42:C(3) = 85:C(4) = 127:C(5) = 170:C(6) = 217
        HGR2
GOSUB 15: GOTO 81
12 GOSUB 15: GOTO 81
15 X = 16384:Q = 0:Z = 1024:E = 0:V = 2:XX = 16384
20 FOR A = 1 TO 6: FOR B = 1 TO 6: IF A - B = 0 THEN 62
30 FOR C = 1 TO 6: IF (A - C) * (B - C) = 0 THEN 61
40 FOR D = 1 TO 6: IF (A - D) * (B - D) * (C - D) = 0 THEN 60
50 N = N + 1: IF N > 480 THEN CALL 54915: RETURN
52 POKE X,C(A): POKE X + 1,C(B): POKE X + 2,C(C): POKE Z + X + 1,C(D):X = X + 2048:Q = Q + 1: IF Q < 4 THEN 52
53 Q = 0:X = XX + V + E:V = V + 2: IF V < 42 THEN 60
55 X = X - 984:E = 128: RETURN
60 NEXT
61 NEXT
          NEXT
          NEXT
          NEXT
         NEXI

DATA 8.17.34.68.136.145.162.196.17.34.68.8.145.162.196.136.119.110.93

.59.247.238.221.187.110.93.59.119.238.221.187.247.25.51.102.76.153.17

9.230.204.51.102.76.25.179.230.204.153.42.85.42.85.170.213.170.213.85

.42.85.42.213.170.213.170

DATA 127.127.127.127.255.255.255.255.0.0.0.0.128.128.128.128.34.68.8.

17.162.196.136.145.68.8.17.34.196.136.145.162.93.59.119.110.221.187.2

47.238.59.119.110.93.187.247.238.221.102.76.25.51.230.204.153.179.76.

25.51.102.204.153.179.230
            25.51.102.204.153.179.230

DATA 1.21.1.22.2.21.2.22.1.5.1.6.2.5.2.6.1.13.1.14.1.15.1.16.1.17.1.1

9.2.13.2.14.2.15.2.16.2.17.2.19.3.23.3.24.4.23.4.24.3.7.3.8.4.7.4.8.3

.13.3.14.3.15.3.16.3.17.3.19
             ATA 4.13.4.14.4.15.4.16.4.17.4.19.5.25.5.26.6.25.6.26.5.13.5.14.5.15
.5.16.5.17.5.19.6.13.6.14.6.15.6.16.6.17.6.19.7.27.7.28.8.27.8.28.7.1
3,7,14,7,15,7,16,7,17,7,19,8,13,8,14
85 DATA 8,15,8,16,8,17,8,19,9,29,9,30,10,29,10,30,9,13,9,14,9,15,9,16,9,
             1.13.11.14.11.15.11.16.11.17.11.19.12.13.12.14.12.15.12.16.12.17.12.1
         0.00.00.7.7.8.5.7.5.8.6.8.5.5.6.6.7.7.8.8.13.13.13.14.13.15.13.16
.13.17.13.19.14.14.14.15.14.16.14.18.14.20. 15.15.15.16.15.17.15.19.1
6.16.16.18.16.20.17.17.17.19.19.19.2.2
DRTA 1.1.3.3.4.4.28.27
        UHTH 1,1,3,3,4,4,28,27
DIM C1(33),C2(33),C3(33),C4(33)
FOR A = 1 TO 32: READ C1(A),C2(A),C3(A),C4(A): NEXT
DIH B1(141),B2(141)
FOR A = 1 TO 140: READ B1(A),B2(A): NEXT
HCDLOR= 0
N = 1
           FOR X = 0 TO 36 STEP 4
FOR Y = 64 TO 168 STEP 8
FOR A = 0 TO 6 STEP 2
 135 I = B1(N):J = B2(N)
             HPLOT 279,Y + A:AD = PEEK (38) + PEEK (39) * 256 + X
            POKE AD.C1(I): POKE AD + 1.C2(I): POKE AD + 2.C3(I): POKE AD + 3.C4(I
            HPLOT 279,Y + A + 1:AD = PEEK (38) + PEEK (39) * 256 + X
POKE AD,C1(J): POKE AD + 1,C2(J): POKE AD + 2,C3(J): POKE AD + 3,C4(J
165
            NEXT
170 N = N + 1
180 NEXT : NEXT
190 PRINT CHR$ (4)"BSAUEPATRN,A$4800,L$1FF8"
```

Listing 3. PALETTE.

```
© CLEAR: HOME: TEXT: UTAB 9: HIMEM: 36964

1 ONERR GOTO 63990

2 C(1) = 0:C(2) = 42:C(3) = 85:C(4) = 127:C(5) = 170:C(6) = 217

3 PRINT: FLASH: PRINT "IF YOU DON'T HANT SCREEN ERASED NOH, HITSPACE BA R; ANY OTHER KEY HILL ERASE THE SCREEN.": NORMAL

4 PP = PEEK ( - 16384): IF PP > 127 THEN POKE - 16368,0: IF PP < > 160

THEN HGR: GOTO 7

5 IF PP > 127 THEN 7

6 GOTO 4

7 C = 3:S = 1:R = 64:X = 139:Y = 79:D$ = CHR$ (4): HOME:B = 0:X$ = "D": GOTO 89

8 IF 29 = 0 THEN 29 = 1: HGR2: GOSUB 15: GOSUB 300: GOTO 10

9 POKE - 16299,0: POKE - 16304,0: POKE - 16297,0

10 GOSUB 190:X = 139:C = 3:B = 0: GOTO 89

15 REM

89 HOME: POKE - 16303,0: POKE - 16298,0: HCOLOR= C: SCALE= S: ROT= R

90 PRINT: INVERSE: UTAB 1: HTAB 5: PRINT "DO YOU HANT TO: ": NORMAL: PRINT "(0)GO TO HAIN MENU": PRINT "(1)VIEH SCREEN": PRINT "(2)SEE THEM ALL (VECTOR), ONE AFTER ANOTHER": PRINT "(3)SPECIFY DRAH OR XDRAH": PRINT "(4)SPECIFY ROTATION"

91 PRINT "(4)SPECIFY ROTATION"

91 PRINT "(5)SPECIFY COLOR": PRINT "(6)SPECIFY CORDINATES": PRINT "(7)SPECIFY SCALE": PRINT "(10)CHOOSE A PALETTE COLOR": PRINT "(11)FILL SHAPE S OR PICTURES"

92 PRINT "(12)MIXED-SCREEN TO FULL-SCREEN GRAPHICS(13)GO TO SCAN & SAWE S HAPE": PRINT "(14)SAVE 34 SECTOR SCREEN PICTURE": PRINT "(15)ERASE SC REEN": PRINT "(16)SEE COLOR BYTE #S": PRINT "(17)HYSTERY COLOR"
```

```
Listing continued.
  95 INPUT "(TYPE 0-17):";B$: IF LEN (B$) = 0 THEN 90

96 IF ASC (B$) > 57 OR ASC (B$) < 48 THEN 90

97 ZZ = URL (B$): IF ZZ < 0 OR ZZ > 17 THEN 90

98 ON ZZ 60T0 100,110,1100,1200,1300,1600,1700,1800,400.8,900,8000,9000,1
                11080,12000,13000

IF ASC (B$) = 49 THEN POKE - 16304,0: POKE - 16297,0: GOSUB 63000

IF ASC (B$) = 50 THEN 140

REM
   111 KEM

113 IF ZZ = 0 THEN END

140 D = INT (AD / 256):T = D * 256:SM = AD - T

145 NJ = PEEK (AD)

150 POKE 232,SM: POKE 233,D

155 PRINT : PRINT "YOU'LL SEE FROM SHAPE 1 TO SHAPE "NU".": PRINT "HIT SP

ACE BAR TO MOVE ON TO NEXT SHAPE.": GOSUB 630.00

159 MED : SCOIL = S. MOTE PS. MOVE 080 B. MOVE 630.00

159 MED : SCOIL = S. MOTE PS. MOVE 080 B. MOVE 630.00

159 MED : SCOIL = S. MOTE PS. MOVE 080 B. MOVE 630.00

159 MED : SCOIL = S. MOTE PS. MOVE 080 B. MOVE 630.00

150 MED : SCOIL = S. MOTE PS. MOVE 080 B. MOVE 630.00

150 MED : SCOIL = S. MOTE PS. MOVE 080 B. MOVE 630.00

150 MED : SCOIL = S. MOTE PS. MOVE 080 B. MOVE 630.00

150 MED : SCOIL = S. MOTE PS. MOVE 080 B. MOVE 630.00

150 MED : SCOIL = S. MOVE 080 B. MOVE 080 B
                       HGR : SCALE= S: ROT= R: HCOLOR= B: HPLOT 0,0: CALL 62454
                       HOOLOR= C
                       FOR QH = 1 TO NU: GOSUB 1000: VTRB 23: PRINT "SHAPE: "QH: GOSUB 63010
                        : HGR : SCALE= S: ROT= R: HCOLOR= B: HPLOT 0.0: CALL 62454: HCOLOR= C
: NEXT
  G = PEEK (P + 2 + PEEK (38) + PEEK (39) * 256):H = PEEK (P + 3 + PE (38) + PEEK (39) * 256):POKE 220,E: POKE 221,F: POKE 222,G: POKE 223,H
POKE 230,32: POKE - 16368,0: POKE - 16360,0: RETURN
PRINT CHR* (4)"BLOGOPATRN,A$4000": RETURN
HOME: UTAB 9: POKE - 16303,0: POKE - 16298,0
PRINT "HHICH TYPE OF PICTURE DO YOU HISH TO FILL:": PRINT : PRINT
"(1)BLOCK OR HPLOT SHAPES": PRINT "(2)VECTOR SHAPES": PRINT "(3)34 SE
CTOR SCREEN PICTURE": PRINT : INPUT "(1-3):";A: IF A < 1 OR A > 3 THEN
                       PRINT : INVERSE : PRINT "SHITCH TO YOUR SHAPE DISK: ": NORMAL : GOSUB
       415
                          63000
                        63000
ON A 60TO 500,600,700
PRINT: INPUT "SHAPE TABLE NAME: ";ST$: IF LEN (ST$) = 0 THEN 500
PRINT: PRINT "IF HPLOT SHAPE DESIRED, HIT H.";: GET H$: PRINT CHR$
(13): IF LEN (H$) = 0 THEN 500
IF ASC (H$) = 72 THEN PRINT D$"BLOADTEST O (CALL2048)": 60TO 509
PRINT D$"BLOADTESTTB"
                          PRINT : INVERSE : PRINT "SHITCH TO YOUR SHAPE DISK: ": NORMAL : 60SUB
                          63000
                             $ = CHR$ (4): PRINT D$"BLOAD";ST$: PRINT "ADDRESS: " PEEK (43634) +
PEEK (43635) * 256: PRINT "LENGTH: " PEEK (43616) + PEEK (43617) *
                         PRINT: INPUT "SHAPE #: "; SN: IF SN > 23 OR SN < 1 THEN 525
                         POKE 7,SN
IF ASC (H$) = 72 THEN CALL 2048: POKE - 16304,0: POKE - 16297,0: GOSUB
        63010: GOTO 550
540 PRINT : INPUT "UT: ";UT: INPUT "UB: ";UB: INPUT "HR: ";HR: INPUT "HL:
       ";HL
541 UU = 1: GOSUB 190: POKE - 16304,0: POKE - 16297,0
542 P0 = 1.09 * PDL (0):P1 = .75 * PDL (1): XDRRH 1 AT P0,P1: FOR QH = 1
TO 100: NEXT : XDRRH 1 AT P0,P1:0 = PEEK ( - 16336)
543 PP = PEEK ( - 16287): IF PP > 127 THEN 546
544 IF PP < 128 THEN 542
546 TU = INT (P1 - (.5 * (VB - UT))):BU = 'TU + (VB - UT):RH = INT ((P0 / 7) + (.5 * (HR - HL))):LH = RH - (HR - HL)
547 IF (TU < 0 OR BU > 191) OR (RH > 39 OR LH < 0) THEN GOSUB 60000: POP : GOTO 542
                           POKE 252,TU: POKE 253,BU: POKE 254,RH: POKE 255,LH
CALL 2116: GET A$: PRINT CHR$ (13): HOME : UTAB 9: POKE - 16303,0: POKE - 16288,0: INPUT "DO YOU HANT ANOTHER? (Y/N): ";A$: IF LEN (A$) = 0
                        - 16298/8: INFUT "UU YUU HHNI HNUTHER: (1777: 384- 17 LET STOPE THEN 550

IF ASC (A$) = 89 THEN 525

60TO 89

PRINT: INPUT "SHAPE TABLE NAME: ";ST$: IF LEN (ST$) = 0 THEN 680

D$ = CHR$ (4): PRINT D$"BLOAD";ST$: PRINT "ADDRESS: " PEEK (43634) +

PEEK (43635) * 256: PRINT "LENGTH: " PEEK (43616) + PEEK (43617) *
                                             PEEK (43634) + PEEK (43635) * 256:NS = PEEK (AD)
        $11 AD = PEEK (43634) + PEEK (43635) * 256:NS = PEEK (AD)

$12 PRINT "# OF SHAPES IN TABLE: "NS

$20 PRINT: INPUT "SHAPE #: ";SN: IF SN > NS OR SN < 1 THEN 620

$25 POKE - 16304.0: POKE - 16297.0

$30 HI = INT (AD / 256):LO = AD - (HI * 256)

$40 UV = 1: 60SUB 190

$42 P0 = 1.09 * PDL (0):P1 = .75 * PDL (1): XDRAH 1 AT P0.P1: FOR GH = 1

TO 100: NEXT: XDRAH 1 AT P0.P1:0 = PEEK ( - 16336)

$44 PP = PEEK ( - 16287): IF PP > 127 THEN 649

$45 IF PP < 128 THEN 642

$49 POKE 232.LO: POKE 233.HI: ROT= R: SCALE= S: HCOLOR= C

$50 POKE - 16304.0: POKE - 16297.0: DRAH SN AT P0.P1: 60SUB 63000: HOME
          611 AD =
```

scenes take a long time to fill gets old really fast.

How Color-Filling Works

In general, color-filling works like this. Bytes on the screen are inspected for on bits. If there is room to stick some or all of a color-byte into the screen-byte, it is done. Once the byte is "filled" the next screen-byte to the right is handled in the same way. If the byte found is not all 0's (black), it tells the routine to quit moving to the right because a line has been encountered. So now bytes are inspected from right to left. Once on bits (a line) are found, this particular horizontal line in the enclosed space being filled

"If there is room to stick some or all of a color-byte into the screen-byte, it is done."

is done, so we go up a line and fill. The same right-first-and-left-second sequence of inspection happens here. Once that line is filled, up again... until you hit a line that says you can no longer fill in the upward direction. Then you start filling in a downward direction, with the same right and left sequence. When you hit the bottom of the enclosed space (too many on bits to allow byte-filling) the routine ceases.

The fill location is where all this starts. But the horizontal byte column number of the fill location is also the "go-back-to" X coordinate. This means that once you have hit a right boundary you go to X equals "go-back-to" minus 1. And when you're done with leftward filling due to an encounter with a line, you go up to the next line (using the "go-back-to"

Listing continued.

(minus 1 as Y coordinate) to use "goback-to" as the x byte coordinate (there are 280 x coordinates at the bit level, but only 40 at the byte level). Once you are done with upward filling, use the original "go-back-to" Y coordinate plus 1 as the next inspection byte for filling.

This type of algorithm is great for speed, but don't be surprised if complex shapes or enclosures need extra fills in some places. By thinking about the "go-back-to" X coordinate parameter, you can easily visualize how a complex figure might need multiple fills. When a line is encountered while filling upward (still using rightthen-left inspection sequencing for the current horizontal line) the routine goes all the way back down to the original fill location (with Y incremented by 1 since lower equals greater for Y) for further inspections. For a hand-like figure with fingers pointing upward, five fills would be needed.

See Figure 2 for a flow chart from the Hi-Res Secrets manual. It relates to the FILL1 routine, which uses only four color bytes. FILL4 not only uses \$6-\$9, but \$DC-\$DF as well (8 color bytes).

In the Figure 2 flow chart, details are omitted. "Y" means Y register where the horizontal byte coordinate (0-39) is stored. This is an X, not Y, coordinate. Also, "cba" means current

Circle 82 on Reader Service card.

```
Listing continued.
                   : VTAB 9: POKE - 16303,0: POKE - 16298,0: INPUT "DO YOU HANT ANOTHE R? (Y/N): ";A$: IF LEN (A$) = 0 THEN 650 IF ASC (A$) = 89 THEN 620
                   GOTO 89
                                             INPUT "34 SECTOR PICTURE NAME? ";PC$: PRINT D$"BLOAD";PC$: HOME
900 UV = 1: POKE - 16304,0: POKE - 16297,0: 60SUB 190
902 IF U8 = 0 THEN U8 = 1: PRINT CHR$ (4)"BLOADFILL4"
905 POKE - 16300,0: POKE 230,32
906 Z6 = 0
907 IF U9 = 0 THEN U9 = 1: POKE - 16303,0: POKE - 16201,00: POKE - 16201,00:
 : GOTO 89
900 VV = 1: POKE
                     ÎF V9 = 0 THEN V9 = 1: POKE - 16303,0: POKE - 16298,0: HOHE : PRINT
"PDL #0 TO FILL , PDL #1 TO EXIT": GOSUB 62000: POKE - 16304,0: POKE
                                                             PDL (0):P1 = .75 * PDL (1): GOSUB 1500: XDRAH 1 AT P0,P1
: FOR QM = 1 TO 100: NEXT : XDRAH 1 AT P0.P1: IF V1 = 0 THEN Z = PEE (-16336)
915 Q = PEEK (229): POKE 255.Q: POKE 239.Q
916 P9 = PEEK (-16384): IF P9 > 127 THEN POKE - 16368.0: IF P9 < > 1
916 P9 = PEEK ( - 16364): IF F9 / 127 THEN 950 PP = PEEK ( - 16286): IF PP > 127 THEN HOME : GOTO 89 920 PP = PEEK ( - 16287): IF PP > 127 THEN 950
                 IF PP < 128 THEN 910

XDRAH 1 AT PØ,P1: POKE 237, PEEK (48): XDRAH 1 AT PØ,P1: CALL 36864
                  GOTO 910

IF X$ = "D" THEN DRAW QH AT X,Y: RETURN

IF X$ = "X" THEN XDRAW QW AT X,Y: RETURN
  1000
  1010
  1020
                   HOME: UTAB 9: TEXT : INPUT "DO YOU HANT DRAH OR XDRAH? (D OR X):";X $: IF X$ < > "D" AND X$ < > "X" THEN 1100
                   $: IF X$ < > "D" AND X$ < > "X" THEN 1100
HOME: GOTO 89
HOME: VTAB 9: TEXT: INPUT "GIVE DESIRED ROTATION (0-255):";R: IF R
< 0 OR X > 255 THEN 1200
HOME: GOTO 89
HOME: UTAB 9: TEXT: INPUT "GIVE DESIRED SHAPE COLOR (0-7)————(0
OR 4 = BLACK; 3 OR 7 = WHITE: 1 = GREEN;2 = VIOLET; 5 = ORANGE; 6 =
 1120
 1220
                   OR 4 =
BLUE :
  1305
                      IF C < 0 OR C > 7 THEN 1300
 1320
1500
                      HOME : GOTO 89
IF INT ( INT (P1) / 2) < > INT (P1) / 2 THEN P1 = P1 - 1
                      HOME: UTAB 9: TEXT: INPUT "GIVE DESIRED X COORD. (0-279):";X: IF X < 0 OR X > 279 THEN 1600
HOME: UTAB 9: TEXT: INPUT "GIVE DESIRED Y COORD. (0-191):";Y: IF Y
  1600
   1610
                   HOME: OTHER 9: TEXT: INPUT "GIVE DESTRED Y COURD. (0-191):";Y: IF Y < 0 OR Y > 191 THEN 1610
HOME: GOTO 89
HOME: UTAB 9: TEXT: INPUT "GIVE DESTRED SCALE (1-255):";S: IF Y < 0 OR Y > 255 THEN 1700
HOME: GOTO 89
HOME: UTAB 9: TEXT: INPUT "GIVE DESTRED BACKGROUND COLOR (0-7) (0 OR 4 = BLACK; 3 OR 7 = WHITE: 1 = GREEN;2 = VIOLET; 5 = ORANGE; 6 =
   1620
   1700
   1720
   1800
                      BLUE :";B
IF B < 0 OR B > 7 THEN 1800
                   BLUE
                     HCOLOR= B: HPLOT 0,0: CALL 62454: HCOLOR= C
HOME: 60TO 89
POKE - 16302,0: GOTO 89
FLASH: PRINT "SHITCH TO YOUR PROGRAM DISK!": NORMAL: GOSUB 63000: PRINT
 1815
1820
 D$"RUNSCANA"

10000 PRINT: INPUT "34 SECTOR SCREEN PICTURE NAME: ";N$: IF LEN
(N$) = 0 THEN 89

10002 PRINT: INPUT "DID YOU GET IT RIGHT? (Y/N):";A$: IF LEN (A$) = 0 THEN
 10002
10004 IF ASC (A$) = 78 THEN 10000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       Listing continued.
```

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Listing continued.
  10006 FLASH: PRINT "SHITCH TO SHAPE DISK!": NORMAL: GOSUB 63000: PRINT D$"BSAUE"; #$; ", A8192, L8192": GOTO 89

11000 HOME: UTAB 9: TEXT: FLASH: INPUT "SURE YOU HANT TO ERASE SCREEN? (Y/N):"; #$: IF LEN (A$) = 0 THEN 11000

11010 NORMAL: IF ASC (A$) < > 89 THEN 89

11020 CALL 62450: GOTO 89

12000 HOME: TEXT: UTAB 3: INVERSE: HTAB 3: PRINT "YOUR COLOR #S, IN $6
                          -$9 % $DC-$DF ARE:
                       12030 NORMAL : UTAB 23: PRINT "
                                                                                                                                                      (HIT ANY KEY TO CONTINUE): ": GOSUB 630
   10: GOTO 89

13000 HOME: UTAB 7: HTAB 15: PRINT "HYSTERY COLOR:": INVERSE: UTAB 9: HTAB
    15: PRINT " ": UTAB 9: HTAB 22: PRINT " ": UTAB 11: HTAB 15: PRINT
    ": UTAB 11: HTAB 22: PRINT " "

13010 FOR Q = 1 TO 20:Q1 = INT ( RND (1) * 256): UTAB 9: HTAB 16: PRINT
    Q1:Q2 = INT ( RND (1) * 256): UTAB 9: HTAB 23: PRINT Q2:Q3 = INT ( RND
    (1) * 256): UTAB 11: HTAB 16: PRINT Q3:Q4 = INT ( RND (1) * 256): UTAB
    11: HTAB 23: PRINT Q4

13015 IF Q = 20 THEN 13021

13020 UTAB 9: HTAB 16: PRINT " ": UTAB 9: HTAB 23: PRINT " ": UTAB 11
    : HTAB 16: PRINT " ": UTAB 9: HTAB 23: PRINT " ": UTAB 11
    16336): PK = PEEK ( - 16336): NEXT

13021 INVERSE: UTAB 14: HTAB 15: PRINT " ": UTAB 16: HTAB 22: PRINT "
    ": UTAB 16: HTAB 15: PRINT " ": UTAB 16: HTAB 22: PRINT "
                         10: GOTO 89
                                                                                                                                                                                     ": UTAB 14: HTAB 22: PRINT
": UTAB 16: HTAB 22: PRINT "
       13022 05 = 01:06 = 02:07 = 03:08 = 04: UTAB 14: HTAB 16: PRINT Q5: UTAB 14
: HTAB 23: PRINT Q6: UTAB 16: HTAB 16: PRINT Q7: UTAB 16: HTAB 23: PRINT
                                 TAB 10: PRINT "$6-$9:": UTAB 15: PRINT "$0C-$0F:"
POKE 220,Q5: POKE 221,Q6: POKE 222,Q7: POKE 223,Q8
POKE 6,Q1: POKE 7,Q2: POKE 8,Q3: POKE 9,Q4
       13923
       13026
                                 FOR Q = 1 TO 80:PK = PEEK ( - 16336): NEXT : NORMAL : PRINT "": UTAB
                         21: GOSUB 63000: GOTO 89
3 IF P9 = 193 OR P9 = 211 THEN V1 = 1: RETURN
     15000 IF P9 = 193 OR P9 = 211 THEN V1 = 1: RETURN
15001 Z6 = 0
15010 HOME: VTAB 9: POKE - 16303,0: POKE - 16298,0: PRINT "PAINTBRUSH
HCOLOR? (0-7):";: GET C$: PRINT C$: PRINT CHR$ (13): IF LEN (C$) =
0 THEN 15010
15012 IF Z6 = 1 THEN PRINT: PRINT "GIVE PAINTBRUSH HEIGHT:";: GET H$: PRINT
H$: PRINT CHR$ (13)
15015 IF V5 = 0 THEN V5 = 1: PRINT: PRINT "PDLS TO PAINT, PDL #1 BUTTON
TO EXIT.": PRINT
15020 IF VAL (C$) > 7 OR VAL (C$) < 0 THEN 15010
15030 HT = P9 - 176:HC = VAL (C$): HCOLOR= HC: IF Z6 = 1 THEN HT = VAL (
H$)
      PDL (1) * .75

15041 P6 = P4:P4 = P0

15042 Z3 = 1: IF P6 > P0 THEN Z3 = -1

15043 PK = PEEK ( - 16286): IF PK > 127 THEN P0 = PDL (0) * 1.0942:P1 = PDL (1) * .75: XDRAH 1 AT P0.P1: FOR Q = 1 TO 100: NEXT : XDRAH 1 AT P0.P1: GOTO 15039

15045 IF PDL (1) * .75 < 191 - (HT - 1) THEN P2 = PDL (0) * 1.0942:P3 = PDL (1) * .75: FOR P = P6 TO P2 STEP Z3: HPLOT P.P3 TO P.(P3 + (HT - 1)) * (P3 + 
          15060 GOTO 15040
                             POKE - 16303,0: POKE - 16298,0: HOME: VTAB 9: INPUT "HANT TO PAI
NT SOME MORE OR FILL OR EXIT?(TYPE P OR F OR E):";A$: IF LEN (A$) =
0 THEN 15070
                                     IF ASC (A$) = 69 THEN POP: 60TO 89
IF ASC (A$) = 70 THEN POKE - 16304
IF ASC (A$) = 80 THEN 15010
                                                                                                                                                              - 16304,0: POKE - 16297,0: RETURN
                                      GOTO 15070
                                     POKE - 16303,0: POKE - 16298,0: UTAB 7: PRINT "COORDINATES: ": PRINT PRINT "X = " INT (P0): PRINT "Y = " INT (P1): PRINT " PRINT "COLOR
          BYTES:": PRINT

16010 PRINT PEEK (6)" " PEEK (7)" " PEEK (8)" " PEEK (9): PRINT PEEK (220)" " PEEK (221)" " PEEK (222)" " PEEK (223): 60SUB 63000: POKE - 16304,0: POKE - 16297,0: RETURN

60000 FOR QH = 1 TO 10:PH = PEEK ( - 16336): NEXT : RETURN

62000 PRINT : PRINT "HIT A TO STOP CLICKS.": PRINT : PRINT "HIT 1-9 TO GE THOR. PAINTBRUSH OF THAT HEIGHT & HIT 0-7 FOR HI-RES COLORS 0-7.": PRINT : PRINT "HIT SPACE BAR TO EXIT PAINTING."

62005 PRINT : PRINT "(HITTING SPACE BAR WHEN IN FILL MODE WILL GET YOU PAINTBRUSH HEIGHT OF 18---THEN YOU MERELY CHOOSE HI-RES COLOR.)"

62010 PRINT : PRINT "TO MOVE PDLS HITHOUT PAINTING, HOLD DOHNPDL BUTTON # 1."
                                                          PRINT
                                       PRINT : PRINT "HIT C FOR COORD.S & COLOR BYTES."
                                        GOTO 63000
                                         TEXT: HOME: PRINT "TURN PADDLE #0 COUNTERCLOCKHISE!!": FOR Q0 = 1 TO 18:QC = PEEK ( - 16336): NEXT: POKE - 16304,0: POKE - 16297.0
                                  TO 18:QC = PEEK ( - 16336): NEXT : POKE - 16304,0: POKE - 162: POKE - 16299,0: RETURN
PRINT : PRINT "(HIT ANY KEY TO CONTINUE): ": PRINT
PP = PEEK ( - 16384): IF PP > 127 THEN POKE - 16368,0: RETURN
            63000
                                      GOTO 63010
POKE 216.0:KP = PEEK (222)
             63020
                                        ONERR 60TO 63990

IF KP = 254 THEN RESUME

PRINT "";"",""

CALL 54915

60TO 89
             63991
             63997
```

byte's address (\$2000-\$3FFF), and "CBADWN" means the routine that checks downward for the next screen byte (cba) inspection.

"A or B" refers to the fact that in FILL1 there are two different horizontal color bytes (FILL4 has four) and I have named one A and one B. If you put A where B belongs, it changes color, so take care.

"Y = 39" is a place where you hit the right edge of the screen while moving to the right (0-39 are the only

"For a hand-like figure with fingers pointing upward, five fills would be needed."

possible X-byte column coordinates), and "Y = 0" refers to the left edge of the screen's byte column.

Seed address is the starting coordinate's screen byte and the "goback-to" parameter in both X and Y coordinate questions. ">\$3FFF" refers to the bottom edge of the screen and "<\$2000" refers to the top edge of the hi-res page 1 screen.

The entire block that contains "address>\$1FFF" and "address<\$2000," etc., is called CBAUP since you are inspecting upward at this point. The entire block below the CBAUP block is the CBADWN block and contains "address>\$3FFF" and other goodies. The block above CBAUP is the CBALFT block and the one above that is the CBARGT block (left and right respectively). Since right, left, up and then down is the sequence of inspection, you can see that this flow chart is to be read from top to bottom.

Next month's column is going to be a surprise—I'm not telling! ■

When it comes to superior performance, we study our lines very carefully.

Superior printer performance is not a fluke. It evolves from analyzing printed line after printed line. Taking the time to test and retest. After 30 years of manufacturing precision parts, we know that there are no shortcuts.

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So far so good.

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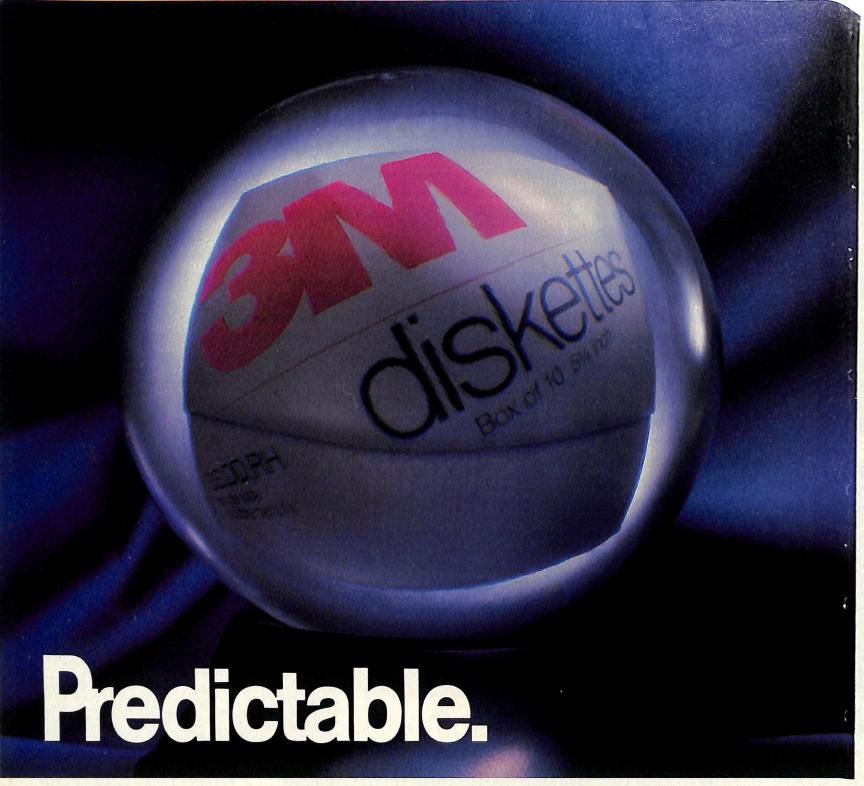
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Book Reviews

Enhancing Your Apple II, Vol. 1

by Don Lancaster
Howard W. Sams and Co.
4300 West 62nd St.
Indianapolis, IN 46268
Softcover, \$15.95

Solving mysteries and unlocking hidden doors is the stuff that adventure games are made of. It is also the theme of *Enhancing Your Apple II*, *Vol. 1*. Instead of fighting off pirates in a quest for buried treasure you'll confront the computer itself, with the reward being hardware mods, powerful graphics capability and a better understanding of the elusive Apple.

Pick up the typical microcomputer hardware book and you will find that it costs at least \$10 and more often \$20. For your hard-earned money you usually get warmed over A/D and D/A theory with a useful circuit or program occasionally thrown in. Enhancing Your Apple II is not typical. It goes beyond the obvious, digging into little known capabilities of your machine.

Of course, you can't master an expert level adventure until you've done time on the beginner and intermediate levels. And to make the most of *Enhancing Your Apple II* you must have paid your dues, learning the basics with books like *TTL Cookbook* and *CMOS Cookbook*, also by Don Lancaster. And you need to be ready to run with the ball when it is handed to you. Consider the book to be a hardware/software adventure where you are handed a fist full of keys and the rest is up to you.

There are eight enhancements in Volume 1. The typical project combines a simple hardware modification with machine language software, and perhaps a smidgen of Applesoft Basic. The projects range from a trivial quick disconnect for your TV/computer cable to a complex scrolling routine for high-resolution text displays. Each enhancement is presented in "unbundled" form.

You gather your own parts and type in the listings, or you buy a kit and companion disk. The final element is a feedback card to communicate directly with the author.

Enhancement one is so easy that it sticks out like a sore thumb. Directions are given for building two kinds of "glompers." A glomper is designed to simplify the hookup between your Apple and a television set. Even the most dyed-in-the-wool software hacker should be able to build a glomper thanks to the step-by-step instructions and numerous illustrations. This is typical of later hardware projects, too. The author takes nothing for granted even including a list of the tools you'll need.

In enhancement two you get software control over the Apple's color capability by adding one resistor. It makes the color fringes that plague high-resolution text displays a thing of the past and allows you to switch back and forth between color and gray in lo-res. Enhancement two is like most of the rest; it deals with video. The author might even be considered a video fanatic. (His earlier books include TV Typewriter Cookbook, Cheap Video Cookbook and Son of Cheap Video.) If you don't share some of this enthusiasm then you probably won't get your \$15.95's worth from Enhancing Your Apple II.

The cornerstone to three of the remaining enhancements is a field sync modification. This one-wire mutation lets you lock into the Apple's video timing. That way it is easy to mix hi-res and text, lo-res and hi-res, or even hi-res, lo-res and text all on the same screen. Field sync is so powerful that it was included on the new Apple IIe.

If you make the field sync enhancement then you'll probably want to follow the book's suggestion and add a glitch stomper, too. With these two modifications in place you can take full advantage of the chapter on "Fun with Mixed Fields" where the possibility of having 121 lo-res colors is discussed.

Field sync is optional for the two remaining video enhancements. One

is Slow Scroll, a routine that makes hi-res text scroll up in eight small steps instead of one large one. The second is a utility that permits you to draw a solid background in any of 191 colors or 18,466,744,073,551,616 patterns. Neither enhancement requires hardware modifications, but Slow Scroll is designed to work with the High-Resolution Character Generator (HRCG) that comes with Apple's DOS Toolkit. Routines like Fast Backgrounder and Slow Scroll explain why good commercial software seems so much better than what the average hacker writes. Joe Average may never write a best seller, but now he can add some of the same polish as the professionals.

Chapter three of Enhancing Your Apple II is a guide to "breaking down and understanding someone else's Apple II machine-language program." Starting with the premise that good software is almost always written in machine language, the author goes on to explain how you can learn from other people's code and even make modifications to it. The effectiveness of Lancaster's serendipity-centered approach falls somewhere between the book jacket's claim of "fast and easy" and the time wasting orthodox methods for cracking machine code. The book's example centers around the DOS Toolkit HRCG program, but you can apply the same concepts to any machine code.

Amidst his lambasting of Basic and discussing the need for the "right attitude," Lancaster diverges to the subject of copy protection. And just as in the popular adventure game, The Wizard and the Princess, you'll come away with more questions than you started with. If you want to learn fundamentals buy another book. If you are looking for programs that you just type in and run choose something else. Laid back and at the same time opinionated, *Enhancing Your Apple II* is best suited to real-life adventurers.

Timothy Daniel Oxford, OH

Hardware Reviews

Rana's Elite Three

ne of the great nuisances of using Apple's Disk II drive is the limited capacity of its disks. Nominally 143K bytes per disk, by the time DOS 3.3 is entered, through INIT, its usable storage is down to 127K. (If you have DOS 3.2.1 or earlier, you start at 117K nominal and wind up with 103K.)

This isn't a big deal if you're writing small programs or using your word processor for letters or short papers and can keep everything in separate packages, so to speak. However, if you're going to write a book or even a very long term paper, you'll find yourself using quite a few disks in the process. The average 8½-by-11 double-spaced page will use slightly under 3K bytes; therefore, you'll get only 42 pages on a disk before the DISK FULL message appears.

Using a CP/M word processing program such as MicroPro's Word-Star will be even more annoying. By the time you've formatted a disk for CP/M and copied the three necessary WordStar file overlays onto it, you have only 47K (16 pages) left. Whenever you save a file with WordStar, it automatically creates a backup file for you on the same disk, so you really have room for only eight pages.

Several manufacturers have made life easier for those who need greater storage capability but would rather avoid the much larger 8-inch drives and have little or no use for a hard disk. Most have contented themselves with 40-track drives that give a nominal capacity of just under 164K bytes. They require some patches to DOS to use the extra five tracks when present and, at the same time, function normally when only 35 tracks are available. These patches, plus DOS, leave you with a disk storage capacity of about 143K—another seven pages in DOS, three and a half in WordStar.

To the rescue comes Rana Systems with their Elite Three drive and a four-drive-capacity controller. The drive lists for \$849 and the controller for \$145. The controller and drive together (in a package called the Elite Three Plus) are \$949. All are advertised at discounts by many mail-order houses or can be obtained from Rana Systems (20620 South Leapwood Ave., Carson, CA 90746).

The controller card, drive, manual and Enhancer disk are well-packed in a molded styrofoam enclosure. The manual is clearly written (although typographical errors abound) and gives step-by-step instructions for installation of the controller and drive(s) and the use of the Enhancer disk which contains modifications to

DOS and CP/M. These are necessary to use the 652K(!) bytes of storage available on the double-sided 80-track minifloppy drive when used with appropriate disks.

The controller card accommodates from one to four 5½-inch disk drives. which may be any combination of Disk IIs and/or Rana Elite Series One, Two or Three. My Micro-Sci A2 works fine with it too. On a cold system boot, all these drives come up as Disk II work-alikes unless you use the Enhancer disk and modify DOS or CP/M (with a program called Profile) to recognize the increased capacity and speed of the Elite Two or Three. Disk IIs cannot be changed, of course, and neither DOS nor CP/M is supplied by Rana—only the modifications. It's compatible with Apple DOS 3.3, MicroSoft's CP/M 2.20B and Pascal 1.1 and will automatically boot both 13- and 16-sector disks.

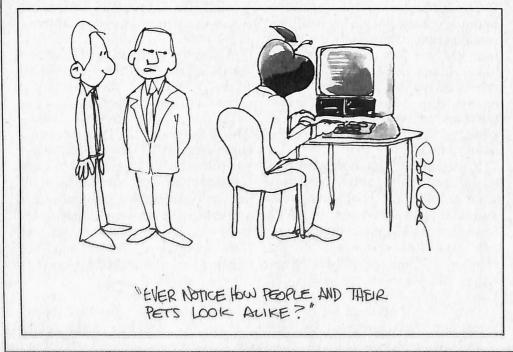
The double-sided drive itself is larger than the Disk II (4.5 inches high by 6.75 inches wide and 9.25 inches deep). Rana has also incorporated a touch-switch at the top left of the drive (alongside the "busy" LED) that allows you to write-protect a disk without having to put a tab over the notch. This doesn't affect the status of a disk that already has a tab over the notch. A small LED, when on, indicates that the disk is currently protected. In its highcapacity, high-speed mode, the Elite Three is quieter than the Disk II, but otherwise it makes the same noises. Its track-to-track access time is 5ms versus Disk II's 18ms. It will work with a Disk II controller card but only as if it were a Disk II, a slow 35-track drive, so why bother?

I use Datalife (Verbatim) MD 557-01 disks which are double-sided/double-density and 77/80 tracks per side. They cost less than twice what I pay for MD 525-01 single-sided/double-density 40-track disks (which I use for my other drives) and each stores about five times the information.

formation.

The Enhancer disk contains five DOS utilities: Format, Clone, Profile, Enhance and FID Enhance.

Format is used to initialize new



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disks instead of INIT. It enables me to format disks from 143K for my Disk II to 625K for my Elite Three.

- Clone makes exact copies of a source disk to a destination disk. It can also copy only the enhanced DOS from one disk to another.
- Profile lets DOS know what kind of drives are on the system and where they are located. Obviously, you can't put 652K bytes on a Disk II disk. Profile also allows you to specify the speed of the drive, since the Rana is faster than the Disk II.
- Enhance performs (only once) the other four enhancements to DOS.
- FID Enhance makes FID completely compatible with the entire Elite Series drive line and the four drives of the Elite Controller. It results in a file FIDR.

There are also five CP/M utilities on the Enhancer disk. Format, Copy, Profile, and Enhance are the CP/M equivalents of the DOS utilities. The fifth, SGLDrive is a special utility for those who have only one disk drive. It "persuades" CP/M that one drive is actually two, enabling some of the CP/M utilities (such as PIP) to be used with fewer problems.

I haven't had any problems in reading or writing from or to my Disk II or Micro-Sci A2. It has not, however, fulfilled all the hopes I had for its use with VisiCalc, which erases or overwrites Rana's enhanced DOS when it boots. I write about a thousand checks a year and enter them on a monthly basis into my VisiCale program and allocate the amounts across 18 entry columns. Rana has no utility available to transfer VisiCalc onto the larger capacity disk so that I can store a year or more on one disk rather than the three disks I have required until recently. (I understand that Micro-Sci has such a utility for its A-70.) I used to get around this nuisance by copying each month's file to my high-capacity disk with FIDR. A few weeks ago I began using Artsci's MagicCalc, which can make use of the increased capacity, as well as having a number of enhancements not yet available to any but the users of the VisiCalc Advanced Version for the Apple III. Rana has plans to

bring out its own spreadsheet package that will make use of the drive's features.

I have no problems at all with CP/M and the Rana modifications. Since I use WordStar more than any other program, I'm quite satisfied with my investment.

During the few conversations I've had with some of Rana's people regarding minor problems, I have found them to be both helpful and knowledgeable, although they don't always have the answers. For instance, they have advised me that, at present, only the MicroSoft version of CP/M is compatible with the added features of the drive. Neither PCPI Appli-Cards (4MHz and 6MHz) nor the new ALS card with CP/M 3.0 is yet supported, although plans to do so are in the works.

I would not hesitate to recommend the Elite Three to anyone needing a reliable, high-capacity disk drive.

> I. D. Schwarz Port Chester, NY

Red Ball

/ ico Corporation's Command Control Red Ball arcade joystick is intended to interface with Atari, Commodore, Texas Instruments, TRS-80 and Odyssey computers and game systems...and the Apple II. As an Apple II peripheral it certainly leaves something to be desired.

In appearance, at least, the joystick certainly cuts a very distinctive figure. The body of the unit is black and red; the joystick shaft is of shiny chrome-colored metal topped by a bright red ball. A unit like this certainly stands out amid all the bland, white Apple accessory hard-

The unit looks sturdy and has a nice solid feel. The joystick appears to be ruggedly built and capable of taking the kind of abuse and punishment that dedicated game players inflict. A white fire button is positioned conveniently at the top of the ball. It is

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U C D 0

perfectly situated for thumb firing. A second button is located in the body of the unit. A switch allows you to select which button you prefer to fire, though you cannot use both buttons simultaneously.

The shaft will center itself if you let go. In some situations this may be a good feature, but more often the self-centering means that the player must really concentrate to keep the stick under control.

This is not to say that the Wico unit proved completely inadequate to the demands of my favorite games. On my third try at Alien Rain I scored over 8,000 points (a good score for me) using the Red Ball unit, and I also performed admirably in Star Blazer, Nightmare Gallery and Threshold. I found that play was difficult at first, but as I became accustomed to the feel of the unit, my scores improved.

With only one firing button usable at any given time, using the Wico

joystick is like playing with just one paddle. The limited play of its joystick shaft puts the Wico Red Ball at a disadvantage compared to the significantly superior control offered by the paddle dials and joysticks of units designed specifically for the Apple.

You have to buy a special adapter unit in order to interface the joystick with an Apple II. True, the adapter does allow you to interface two Wico joysticks simultaneously with your Apple, but considering the fact that it does not match or exceed the performance of units designed especially for the Apple, it does not seem worth the extra expense.

It's almost inevitable that hardware designed to interface with many different systems should reveal inadequacies. The claims of superior performance made by the manufacturer notwithstanding, Wico's Command Control Red Ball joystick offers no advantage over existing units de-

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> **Brian Murphy** Fairfield, CT

Pipeline

here's a short supply of freedom these days...especially when dealing with a printer without a buffer attachment. Considering the snail-like cps rate of most affordable parallel interface printers, the wait to regain control of the computer can be agonizingly slow. To remedy this situation, Interactive Structures offers an intelligent printer buffer that will grow in memory size without rupturing your pocketbook. Their product is called Pipeline.

This review examines the PKASO Model Pipeline with 128K buffer memory (131,072 data characters). A 16-pin connection to the PKASO interface board runs to the Pipeline for data routing. The unit is housed in a low-profile metal box, painted in dandy yellow, with two toggle switches and two buttons. For other interface boards, the Universal model is available at slightly higher cost.

The base unit may be purchased with as little as 8K RAM, at reduced cost. Memory expansion is in 8K increments at \$14 per RAM chip. Many 64K-by-1 dynamic RAM chips are compatible, and the documentation lists the manufacturers and the corresponding chip numbers of RAM chips that have been verified as compatible with Pipeline.

The documentation for Pipeline is entirely adequate. Consisting of nine chapters, an index and fold-out reference sheet, it guides the user easily through the buffer's operations.

The buffer can be used in any of three modes. In Bypass mode, data is sent from the computer as if Pipeline didn't exist. "First in, first out" (Fifo), the manner in which most buffers



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inquiries invited Apple/Applesoft/DOS 3.3 are registered or copyrighted trademarks of Apple Computer, Inc. "Graphics, phrases, and other sections of information can be stored non-sequentially..."

work, transmits data to the printer in the same order as it is received by the buffer. Data is printed as fast as the printer can type and turns the computer back to the user for other endeavors. The third mode, Random Access Printing (Rap), is where Pipeline excels. In this mode, information is stored in "buckets," or pieces of data which can be called by name and printed. Graphics, phrases, and other sections of information can be stored non-sequentially and retrieved for printing in any order you specify.

In the Fifo mode, the "dumb" buffer operation, have the switches set to Fifo and Normal, with the interrupt and Erase buttons pressed simultaneously. Pipeline rapidly compresses and stores the information from the computer and sends the data to the printer as fast as it can be acted upon. Meanwhile, control of the computer is returned to the user. This flow of information can be halted by entering Bypass mode during Fifo execution. Perhaps while the previously stored information was

being printed, you suddenly realized that an entire group of customers whose names began with "Mac" had been left out of the form letter. Access to your printer is immediately obtained by toggling the switch to Bypass and pressing the Interrupt button. Your deleted information is passed to the printer. When completed, the switch is toggled back to normal and the interrupt button pressed again. The buffer resumes transmission of stored data at the point of interruption.

Using Rap, a graphics program diagram can be inserted into a report, form letters can be duplicated using different demographics for each letter, entire documents may be composed from separate "buckets" of information. Interesting variations are possible, including type style changes, or even foreign language characters in differing areas of your text.

Pipeline begins the Rap mode in Fillup phase. No printing goes on during this phase. Information is either output via the computer keyboard or a program, such as a word processor. After Fillup, the unit enters the Print phase, where the information from the computer or buffer source is acted upon. Pipeline either passes the data to the printer, or acts on the Rap commands that are embedded in the data.

To create a bucket, you'd enter @c, where c is a one-character bucket name. This is the operand. If this were your first bucket, an @a or @A might be more appropriate. During fillup phase, the @c accompanies the rest of its related data into Pipeline's memory. During the print phase, you tell Pipeline to print bucket c. A memory search is underway, and when the designated characters are found, Pipeline prints the bucket.

Those who produce a great deal of computer-generated hard copy need a printer buffer to save time. I highly recommend Pipeline, not only because it operates in the conventional manner with Fifo, but because of its added attractions. Rap is highly efficient and can spice up dull reports with graphics presentations, spreadsheet statistics, and a change in font styles mid-text. The Rap commands are easy to use and don't deter experimentation. The convenience of portability between interface boards, affordability, and simplicity of use earn Pipeline high marks.

> Hartley G. Lesser Hayward, CA

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Software Reviews

Apple II Flight Simulators

The Air Force and commercial airlines have spent millions of dollars developing and buying airplane and spacecraft simulators. Many of these simulators are run on large computers with elaborate and expensive picture systems. The same functions have been accomplished on the Apple II by two impressive and fun programs developed by Edu-Ware and subLogic—Rendezvous and A2-FS1 Flight Simulator.

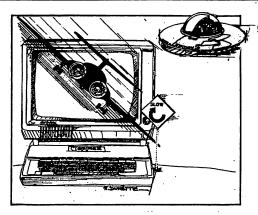
Rendezvous is a simulation of a spaceship flight from liftoff to a space rendezvous and docking with an orbiting space station. The controls of the spaceship can be operated with either the keyboard or a joystick. The flight manual consists of 26 pages of instructions, pictures and practice examples.

It was developed by Dr. Wesley Huntress of NASA. Besides being fun to fly, it teaches several concepts about the physics and mathematics of space flight.

It is not an easy program to master in only one sitting. The rules of flight are close to those that are encountered on an actual flight of a space shuttle or spaceship. My son and I found it took two evenings of trial and error before we could master the maneuvers necessary to perform a rendezvous with the space station.

The flight is divided into four parts: earth liftoff, orbital rendezvous, approach and docking phase. The first part of the flight starts with a picture of a spaceship at a launching pad. When you fire the engines, the spacecraft begins to rise until it has cleared the launching pad. A small screen on the left then shows the path of the spacecraft while you control the angle in which the ship is flying. A readout at the bottom shows the velocity in the down-range direction and in the upwards direction.

There are two staging events when an engine booster is released at each event. When the fuel from both boosters is gone, the picture on the screen changes to a view of the earth with an orbiting space station. Your



path is also shown on the screen. The job now becomes to match your position and orbit with that of the space station.

When this task is completed; the scene changes. There is a blinking dot on the screen that shows the position of the space station. You must now use the control jets on the spacecraft to fly within two kilometers of the station. I found that this sometimes took up to 30 minutes or more to do.

When you finally get within the required distance of the space station, the fourth scene comes on the screen. This is a picture of the space station you will approach and enter. I found this the hardest part of the flight. It took several tries before I could enter the docking bay and complete the mission. You have a limited amount of fuel for the entire flight.

Once I finished my first full successful flight, a rating of my performance was awarded. I was rated a "Swab," one step above zero, while my son achieved a ranking of "Captain," four steps above me.

A2-FS1 Flight Simulator is a complete small airplane simulation. The instrument panel contains dials for airspeed and altitude, and in addition, there are indicators for throttle setting, roll rate, elevator position, turn rate, heading, oil pressure, oil temperature, vertical velocity, tachometer setting and a radar display.

As you fly along, you see the ground and three different airports, a range of mountains and an enemy fuel depot. This is quite a bit of scenery and instrumentation to display on the screen of a home computer.

Your flight begins at the British air

base. You must taxi the plane from the parking area to the runway. Then, after giving full throttle, the plane lifts off and you can see the ground dropping away beneath you. After putting the landing gear up, you can fly the plane anywhere within a six mile square and explore the civilian airport, the mountains or the enemy airbase. Loops and rolls are possible if you develop advanced flying skills. During the flight you must pay attention to your instruments and maintain proper altitude and airspeed. Control of the airplane is possible from either the keyboard or a joystick. Either method requires a bit of practice to master complete control of your plane.

The view from the front window is done in a line drawing mode. The ground is represented by a series of grid lines that divide the ground into one mile square areas. The mountains are a thin outline along the north edge of the grid. The British air base has two views. When the gear is down, the runway and parking area are shown. When the gear is up, the airports are represented by simple lines.

The enemy fuel dump is represented by a dot on the ground. The display is impressive when seen as a moving scene from the front window. All of the plane's controls are displayed at the same time.

After flying around and getting the feel of your airplane, you may become bored. At this point you may declare war on the enemy and attempt to bomb his fuel depot. He will launch five fighters to intercept you, and you must maneuver and shoot down the five planes before beginning a bombing run on the fuel depot. This is not easy since all five fighters attack with different strategies. I have not yet shot all five planes down.

There is little doubt when you have been shot down. A spectacular crash scene occurs. One point is scored for each enemy destroyed, two points for bombing the fuel depot with minimal damage and three points for bombing the depot with extensive damage. It takes at least 20 points to become an ace. This means

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This package contains a Hi-Res chart graphics (plotting) library of routines that really helps with those custom graphics programs. Doing stock analysis, sales forecasts, scientific applications or even just plotting the monthly budget, & CHART makes the job much easier! Routines and functions include:

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Vertical Labels Horizontal Labels Grid Pattern Log Scaling Arc Generation **Polar Charts** Pie Charts **Tic Mark Control**

Zoom/Unzoom **FP Program Splitter** 3D to 2D Transform **Epson Screen Dump** Median Filter Window Frame Area Fill **Fast Hires Save**



This Library Package is dedicated to doing just about everything you ever thought possible (and some impossible) to an Applesoft array. With the tremendous number of routines in this package. you'll agree it's a bargain at twice the price. All routines work with two-dimensional arrays, many times with both string AND numeric data! In addition, routines are provided to perform virtually any usual mathematical operation on an entire array in ONE statement! For example, you could multiply every element in an entire array by a factor in one statement. You could also define a given array as the product of two other arrays. Over a year in development, this is a real bargain! Just some of the

many routines are: Fast Disk Read Fast Disk Write Search Delimited Strings (1D) Rename

Redim (no data loss) Row/Column Add

Array Rounding Matrix Identity Matrix Transpose Matrix Multiply Matrix Inverse Array Randomize Array VAL Array STRS Row/Column Delete **USR Function Library** Fast FP Run Fast Brun Hex Poker Keyboard Scan FP Onerr Fix RP Rnd Fix **FP Return Fix Fast Garbage Routine**



Library Disk

An extraordinary collection of screen related routines, this disk is dedicated to text display and input for the Apple II/IIe. For starters, the Screen Generator/Screen Processor allows you to design an entire input or output screen format, and then have the entire screen executed as one or two statements. This is useful for reports, menus, data entry and more. In addition to the Screen Processor, the following routines are also included:

Input Using Input With Editing 4 Way Scrolling Musical Keyboard Screen Dump **Memory Dump**

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Keyboard Click Printer Control Print Repeat

Memory Disassemble

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Cursor Mouse Routine



Library Disk

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August, 1983 Cider 165

you will have to land, refuel and attack several times before you can gain enough points to become an ace.

A2-FS1 Flight Simulator is supplied on both disk and on tape. The tape version requires only 16K of memory but does not have the down view and several other enhancements. The disk version requires 32K of memory and has all of the enhancements.

A2-FS1 is manufactured by sub-Logic Communications Corporation, 713 Edgebrook Drive, Champaign IL, and sells for \$33.50 disk and \$25 tape. Rendezvous is \$39.95 and is manufactured by Edu-Ware Services Inc., Box 22222, Agoura, CA 91301.

> Floyd Berghout Fruit Heights, UT

The Caves of Olympus

aving just returned from an **_** adventure on the planet Olympus, a medium size planet circling a binary star, I thought I'd share some of my enthusiasm for the "trek" with you.

Howard W. Sams and Company, 4300 West 62nd St., Indianapolis, IN 46268, has provided a well documented alternative world in Caves of Olympus.

After booting the disk, I was given the choice of reading a short history/instruction scenario or charging headlong into the caves. There was further historical and biographical information available in the instruction manual. I read and studied both, and I suggest you do the same.

The manual suggests that you map your travels and moves. I couldn't agree more! The subterranean complex is intricate. If you plot out your moves, it will certainly aid in the development of a feeling of where you are.

Not only is Caves of Olympus well written and documented, it is well illustrated. As you journey into the caves, a touch of the return key flips you into a hi-res graphics display of the area in which you are located, complete with flashy special effects.

Included with the manual is a sheet marked "Open only in case of severe frustration." I reached that point after about 45 minutes of being blasted by Laren, melted down by fusion reactors, and disintegrated by combat robots. With a loud Argh!, I opened the sheet. It said, "How to Win the Gamel" I think perhaps "How to get nowhere fast!" would be a more appropriate title. What I discovered was a few moves inside the caves that get you started without an immediate death. Don't worry... you will still have a long, complicated journey ahead of you!

After four hours of circling through caves with no end in sight, let me assure you I was frustrated and delighted! I finally completed my quest and solved the secrets of the Caves of Olympus.

Suffice it to say the Caves of Olympus, priced at \$39.95, is an exciting adventure and should be tried by every computer gamer.

> Jeffrey Mills Columbus, OH

Frontline

f you want to use your brains as well as your reflexes in a computer game, then subLogic has just what you're looking for in Frontline. The documentation describes Frontline as a "strategy game that plays like an arcade game," a statement that holds true after many games.

Frontline simulates a battle between two armies. Units are symbolized on the high-resolution graphics screen by circles for infantry units, squares for antiaircraft guns and triangles for aircraft. The battle lines of the two armies face each other across a no man's land dividing the screen horizontally. No infantry or guns may cross, but attacking aircraft can make one-way attacks. Infantry and artillery units do their share in the battle by keeping up a steady stream of fire at each other across the boundary.

Your principal task is to wipe out all the frontline forces of the enemy in one of the three vertical sectors in

which the two forces are divided. To do this you must dispatch reinforcements from a behind-the-lines depot to the battle front and launch air attacks. Keys ZXC dispatch antiaircraft guns to the left, center and right sectors, respectively; keys ASD send infantry to the appropriate sectors, QWE launch planes and 123 launch air attacks (a similar key set at the other end of the keyboard is available for use if you're playing against a

human opponent).

Only one unit will be moved from the reserve to the front per screen update, which occurs at about one second intervals, but you can enter commands at a much faster rate and anticipate your tactical needs in advance. The computer will store the moves and execute one at a time per update. If you've made the right moves, you can buy yourself some time to think about later moves; if you've made the wrong guesses about your strategy, you'll have to live with the results.

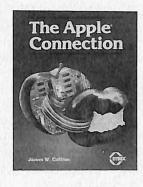
No matter what you do, the enemy's reserves will continue to move up and attack. Keeping a careful eye on the enemy's aircraft, you have to time the arrival of your reinforcements to bolster sagging sectors and pace your airstrikes to exploit the enemy's weakness at the right moment. The timing ground unit attacks and the result of those attacks is determined by chance; your job is to put your units in the spot where they're likely to do the most good.

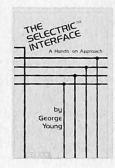
To get the neophyte started off on the right foot, the game offers introductory and easy levels of competition in the solitaire mode; the computer moves its units slowly and the player learns the rhythms of the game. At first you'll take a beating as your computer opponent's planes sweep down your front, slaughtering your units and posting points for the other side. As you gain experience, you'll learn how to protect your weaker pieces and how to determine when an air attack of your own is most likely to succeed.

When you think you're ready, it will be time to play in the competition mode. At this level, the enemy's units move more swiftly and air at-

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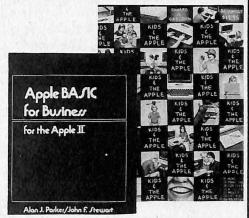
APPLE BASIC FOR BUSINESS: for the Apple II-by APPLE BASIC FOR BUSINESS: for the Apple II—by Alan J. Parker and John Stewart. Unlike most introductory BASIC books, this book uses files extensively. It is written specifically for the Apple II microcomputer with DOS Version 3.2. All programs presented are compatible with DOS Version 3.3. With the emphasis on problem-solving, the focus of this book is the point at which problem elements meet language capabilities. BK1247 \$15.95

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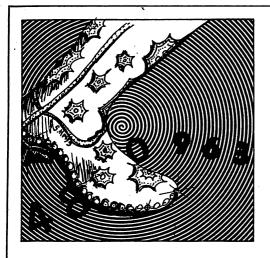
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KIDS AND THE APPLE—by Edward H. Carlson. Whether you are a kid, a parent, or a teacher, this book is something unique. It starts with the bare bones introduction to programming, leads quickly to more interesting programs, and gives anyone who uses it a complete knowledge of Applesoft BASIC. Lively illustrations, notes to parents and teachers and questions for the reader are sprinkled throughout the book. While this guide is aimed at 8-16 year olds, adults will find it equally attractive as a beginning book for use the Apple personal computer! BK1253 \$19.95

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tacks are timed with more precision. The action is faster, but still, it can be mastered.

As your skills improve, and you gain an instinct for the strategy of the game, the moves will become more or less automatic. Learning to do this in the fourth and most challenging level of play, Hyper-War, takes extraordinary coolness, but even this rapid-fire mode is beatable. The victor, of course, is the player (or machine) who scores the most points.

The game is divided into five rounds. Each round begins with a full complement of troops and will end only when the frontline of one sector is completely wiped out. When you win a round, you are given points for the number of enemy troops scored and a 100 point bonus for having won that segment of the game. When you are on the losing side your score will be adjusted down by the number of units you have remaining in the reserve depot.

Of course, you won't be doing much counting as you struggle to keep up with your computer opponent in your first few games. But the feeling you get when you win for the first time, especially on one of the tougher levels, is sublime.

Frontline requires an Apple II Plus with 48K of memory and a disk drive with 3.3 DOS. The manufacturer, subLogic Communications Corporation, 713 Edgebrook Drive, Champaign, IL 61829, lists the game at \$29.95. ■

Brian Murphy Fairfield, CT

Rocky's Boots

I magine, some rainy Saturday, sitting your eight-year-old down and explaining, "Today we're going to learn all about logic gates, flipflops and some other circuit design elements. Then, we'll put together a few machines to accomplish some specific tasks. Furthermore, you are really going to enjoy this!"

If your eight-year-old is like mine, you would probably draw either a blank stare or mild hysteria. Take heart, there is a way of teaching both yourself and your eight-year-old a thing or two about logical circuit design. Rocky the Racoon is the guide to a program from The Learning Company with just such a purpose in mind.

Rocky introduces and explains computer parts such as And, Or and Not gates, clocks, flip-flops, delays, sensors, and so on. Of course, the boot for which the program is named becomes a part of the machines you get to design. Rocky's Boots is designed for the Apple II and II Plus. Although not required, a color TV or monitor greatly enhances the usefulness of the program.

Features and Operation

On booting the disk, a short demonstration precedes the menu. Pressing the spacebar displays the menu and control-G toggles the sound on. The program menu features six choices that Rocky suggests be played in order. A seventh choice (End) simply exits the program and provides an opportunity to boot another disk. When each of the menu choices is made, the cursor is moved from "room to room." Each room presents a new concept or activity. The user may move to another room or return to previous rooms at any time.

Option 1 explains How To Move. The I, J, K, M keys are used to move the cursor, which is shown as an orange box. If a joystick is connected to the system, it may be used to move the cursor. Escape returns you to the program menu at any time. In addition to moving, you need to know

how to pick up and drop objects with either the spacebar or joystick button. Once the basic moves have been learned, an opportunity for practice is provided.

Item 2, titled Building Machines, introduces the concept of building simple machines using a combination of parts. Each of the parts (switch, clacker, boot, wire, green sensor, purple sensor and knife) are explained separately and then combined into machines. The user is shown how to combine and separate parts. Each of the devices is activated by electricity (shown in orange) provided by the cursor. The actual flow of electricity is shown for each of the devices except the knife, which is used only to separate parts.

Option 3 explains Logic Gates. Each of the gates are shown on the screen and explained in some detail. The user may practice with activating the various inputs to see the output effects. Of course, opportunity is provided for construction of machines for practice using the various gates.

Number 4 (Rocky's Boots) teaches the user to build machines that kick various target shapes. The kicking is done, by the way, by Rocky's electric boot. Targets have shapes, colors and numeric values. The first game, for instance, asks that a machine be built to kick only those targets with positive values. The user must attempt to design a machine that will allow him to collect 24 points per game. When that figure has been reached, a little hi-res Rocky does an Irish jig on the screen! Other game options may be selected and other machines may be designed using the devices discussed to this point. In the interest of authenticity, even a wire with a glitch is included. How true to life can you get?

In Option 5, flip-flops, clocks and delays are explained and illustrated. As in the earlier explanations, the user is provided an opportunity to experiment with the new concepts presented by actually using the devices in simple settings.

The pinnacle of this program is represented by Option 6, Rocky's

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Challenge. This selection consists of fifteen rooms. The goal, of course, is to create a machine to win each of the games Rocky presents. The games range in difficulty from simple to downright complex. One of the rooms allows the user to make up any number of games by altering sensors, targets and so on.

Impressions

Rocky's Boots takes advantage of the Apple II's color, graphics and sound capabilities. But does it teach the concepts outlined? Indeed it does! As I mentioned earlier, logical circuit design never has been one of my strong points. This program certainly cleared up some of the misconceptions I held regarding the complexity of learning about the topic. My eightyear-old (naturally) learned the subject very easily and became quite proficient at designing some of the machines. As a matter of fact, it didn't take her very long to run circles around Dad!

Is it interesting? Definitely. Probably the best indication is my thirteenyear-old daughter. As anyone who has young teenagers around will tell you, it takes a lot to keep their interest. She was the first in the family to use Rocky's Boots and spent quite some time with it.

Summary

Rocky's Boots is an excellent method of learning the basics of logical circuit (computer) design. The combination of colorful graphics and well designed progression of concepts make this program well worth its price of \$49.95. Just be sure not to tell your kids it's educational!

Rocky's Boots is published by The Learning Company, 545 Middlefield Road, Suite 170, Menlo Park, CA

Circle 94 on Reader Service card.

94025.

Leslie Schmeltz Bettendorf, IA

A.E.

The goal of A.E. is to wipe out stingrays from here to the ends of the galaxy. You start out in your own city and progressively work your way into the galaxy spirals, step by step. To be successful at each step you must wipe out three waves of attackers.

A Perfect Attack is one where you shoot down all the stingrays in an attacking wave. If only one of them escapes, you have to do it again. After you wipe out three stingray attacks, you go to the next level. How many levels are there? In the opening demonstration, I saw eight!

Circle 34 on Reader Service card.





Watching the stingrays can be fascinating. Fighting them is something else again. The patterns are beautiful. It's poetry in motion. The closer they get, the larger they are. As they fade into the distance, they dissolve into mere specks. Beautiful three-dimensional effect.

The stingrays come at you six in a line. Well...sometimes. They also come at you in two groups of three, each group in a dancing pattern. Well...sometimes. They also come at you.... See what I mean? But be assured, they come at you!

The three-dimensional graphics effects are beautiful and smooth in animation. The colors are good and work well.

A.E. is manufactured by Broderbund Software, 1938 Fourth St., San Rafael, CA 94901. Price is \$34.95. ■

> George Engel Seymour, CT

General Physics

ross Educational Software, Ruston, LA 71270, has assembled a fine set of physics software. The complete set consists of 11 disks—two of which are two-sided—that cover the major disciplines of physics.

They can be purchased individually, but when one considers that the price for the programs is only \$200, it would be foolish not to have the entire set.

The complete set consists of:

Vol. 1 Vectors and Graphing, \$10

Vol. 2 Statics, \$12

Vol. 3 Motion, \$12

Vol. 4 Conservation Laws, \$12

Vol. 5 Circular Motion, \$15

Vol. 6 Thermodynamics \$20

Vol. 7 Electricity and Magnetism, \$12 Vol. 8 Optics (Side A)
Lasers and Diffraction (Side B),
\$20

Vol. 9 Atomic Physics, \$30

Vol. 10 Solar System Astronomy, \$30

Vol. 11 Stellar Astronomy (Side A) Cosmology (Side B), \$30

What makes these educational programs so unique is they are so beautifully made. Great thought and care has gone into every aspect: formatting, ability to write clearly-understood directions, user-friendliness, liberal use of graphics, and, yes, even a delightful sense of humor. That last is most evident in Cosmology II when running the program called "New Consciousness" that engulfs the viewer in a series of ethereal sights and sounds. You leave the screen with a fresh appreciation of the universe and its mysteries.

Even while you are busily engaged in pressing return, responding with a

Circle 161 on Reader Service card



space bar, or just reading the properly-paced text, there are interesting interludes of clicks, squeals, and zaps to rivet your attention to the screen! Rarely have I enjoyed reading text as much as with this series.

The main strength of all of the programs lies in their commitment to the user who will be learning (or reviewing) physics. In describing the Physics programs, Cross Software states, "The average level of the programs is intended for college freshmen. About one third are suitable for high school students and some are for advanced physics majors."

The problems that are presented prompt the viewer to have a paper, pencil and calculator ready. If the student wishes not to work the problems, he has the option of continuing without supplying a correct answer. This, in my opinion, is one of the program's greatest strengths. They can be used as a teaching tutorial or

as a review at the discretion of the student.

The documentation is superb. Each disk is accompanied by an instruction book that clearly describes the entire program, offers suggestions on how to solve the problems, gives illustrations of some of the actual graphics, and lists one or more of the programs for student examination.

As an added bonus, each book concludes with useful programming information covering such topics as "Writing on a Hi-Res Screen," "ASCII Character Shape Tables," "Explanations of Program Structure," "Programming Notes on Paddle Graphics," and more. Hence, the user is learning more than physics. This is sincerely appreciated, for the 11 disks immerse the viewer in a total educational experience rarely seen in educational programming.

Each disk is subdivided into many subheadings with an uncluttered

menu making the choices clear. For example, the program on Vectors and Graphing is subdivided into:

Vector Resolution
Dot Products
Vector Products with Unit Vectors
Vectors and Scalars Quiz
Vector Addition
Cross Products
Datagraph

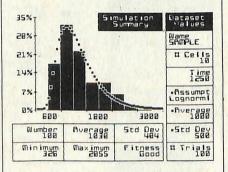
Another disk, Electricity and Magnetism, has the following programs:

Gauss's Law
Ampere's Law
Resistor Combinations
Capacitor Combinations
R C Circuits
R C L Circuits
Lorentz Force

My favorite program is called "Molecular Motion and Pressure" on the disk Thermodynamics. The concept of molecular motion is in itself not particularly difficult to com-

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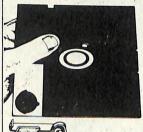
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prehend, but its visualization is. The presentation here is unique and probably could not be done better on a blackboard or motion picture screen! A gas container, with molecules randomly moving about occasionally bumping into the pressure gauge, is shown in the hi-res screen. Of course, this produces one of those interesting little clicks present in all of the programs. The viewer can control not only the number of moleules in the container but also the temperature (in Kelvin degrees, naturally). Below all of this is a continuously moving graph plotting pressure against time. One of the selections is L for Less Molecules, which would have been more grammatically correct had it been F for Fewer Molecules!

There is hardly space in this review to completely catalog the 11 disks, but I added up the total subprograms on all of the 11 and came up with an astounding 68 separate programs! Even the Vectors done in lo-res graphics are just right for the subject! Without a doubt, this set is the best bargain in educational software.

The disks are not copy protected, and Cross expects buyers to make their standard backup copies and store the originals in a safe place. Very reasonably, the suggestion is made that schools wishing additional copies for learning labs should purchase "permissions" to make extras at 30 percent of the retail price. Because of the excellence of the programs, schools should honor this request. Perhaps this is one way to encourage other software companies to consider more educational programming—an area generally behind the rest of the industry that caters mostly to business and recreational demands.

> James C. Benton Lake Forest, IL

Transylvania

You're in the middle of a sandy field staring for the 33rd time at an obnoxious little goblin who won't



part with anything more endearing than a Bronx cheer.

You would think that two reasonably adventure-wise adults with two alert teenagers could outwit a goblin just the way they did a vampire and werewolf. But not being able to solve things the first time, or the second, or the 33rd is the frustration—and the fun—of adventuring. And if a copy

of Transylvania happens to pop into your computer someday, you'll have plenty of both.

There are several things I liked about this high-resolution graphics game and high on the list was the fairness exhibited by the authors. Quite frequently I found myself looking for all sorts of exotic solutions to problems, when, in fact, the solution was simple and straightforward.

You enter Transylvania at midnight and find yourself in a moonlit field facing a stump with some indecipherable writing on it. You soon learn that Sabrina (may the game gods have mercy on her) is in deathly danger. If you can't rescue her by 5 a.m. she meets a gruesome end. Time marches on—real time and game time—as you scurry about from scene to scene trying to find Sabrina and rescue her.

Mental and physical obstacles are

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APPEND"	21.3 sec.	2.3 sec.
* Hi-res screen	‡ 80-sector BASIC program	
** 52-sector tex	tfile	

- 3. Print Buffer: **Diversi-DOS** can use a RAM card (16K-128K) to temporarily save characters before they are printed. Thus, your computer won't have to wait for your printer to finish.
- 4. DDMOVER: **Diversi-DOS** can now be moved to a RAM card for increased memory with BASIC programs.

Diversi-DOS, the QUADRUPLE utility, requires a 48K Apple II or II+ with DOS 3.3. A simple, menu-driven installation program is included on the un-protected disk. So what are you waiting for?

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thrown in your path, as are many clues and helpful objects. As an adventurer you too can meet an untimely end in Transylvania, but only if you insist on pressing your luck beyond the normal range of good sense.

Throughout the game you are limited to two-word commands—a verb and a noun. The program has a workable vocabulary, and it lets you know if it doesn't understand either the verb or the noun. At times it will even prompt you to do the correct thing, although for the most part you're on your own.

As with any adventure game, you are wise to draw a map from the outset. I devised a system to test each possible direction and move for each scene. The accompanying chart soon had all the clarity of an income tax form, so my daughter drew what she called an "easy map for idiots." I used it thereafter.

With pictures taking up most of the screen, you sometimes want an opportunity to look at your last move. By hitting return you get an all-text screen. At the top is a description of your location and your obvious options for a next move. The rest of the screen contains your recent moves. Hitting return toggles back to the picture.

If you are a beginning adventurer, accept a few hints: Examine all pictures carefully. Sometimes they contain clues not mentioned in the text. Besides the words given in the instructions, some other helpful words are move, look, read, wear and pull. Above all, experiment.

Transylvania provides a Save Game feature that allows you to stop when you get tired or when you are about to try a risky (stupid?) move and don't want to blow it all.

In short, it's a fine way to spend a

rainy summer day. Transylvania is available from Penguin Software, 830 4th Ave., Geneva, IL 60134, and costs \$19.95. ■

Greg Stone Westport, MA

Battlesight

Battlesight is promised to be a "real-time tank warfare simulation on a hi-res three-dimensional battlefield." Being an old tank fiend in my high school days, I could hardly wait to play.

And there's a further enticement: "The player's view of the battle is through the M60's battlesight, and both turret and tread control are used to bring the main gun and COAX machine gun to bear on targets."

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However, you are cautioned that "this is not an arcade game against relatively defenseless Klingons, but a realistic simulation involving well equipped and trained adversaries." At last, a chance to relive my high school glories!

Upon booting up Battlesight, you are presented with a hi-res front view of a tank that proceeds to take an unrealistic shot at your face. When the theme music (Gary Owens) finishes, the main menu is presented. You are allowed a variety of choices: seeing the instructions, getting Helpful Hints for Hopeful Heroes, playing Battlesight and quitting.

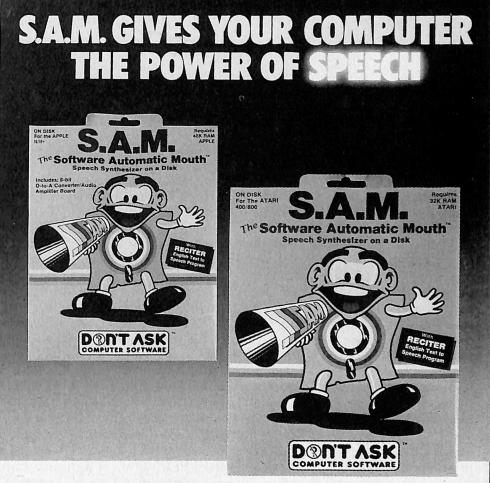
There are two other curious choices in the menu. One, titled The Soviet Threat, shows well detailed graphics and various Soviet tanks and helicopters. The other is titled Intelligence Report, and it lays out the scenario of the game. In essence, it is the start of World War III (let's hope that it only happens in games!) and you are in command of five tanks that overlook a ridge in a town in Germany. It is your job to stop the advancing enemy tanks as they pour through the pass.

What bothers me about these two sections is that they present this information in a style which too closely resembles propaganda. I don't want to start political and ideological battles, but I object to terms such as Red Horde. Not only is that term out of date but it is offensive. I am sure no one in this country likes being called an Ugly American.

Enough of that and on to the game. When Battlesight is selected from the menu you are asked to select a level of play from 1 to 5. Levels 1 to 4 give you progressively more enemy tanks in an attacking wave, while level 5 gives you "fire and forget" missiles as well as the ability to fire rapidly.

You are also allowed the option of night fighting. In this mode some of the attacking waves are invisible and simulate night conditions. You can spot the enemy only with periodic flashes of infrared light or by the light of an exploding shell.

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S.A.M. programmed by Mark Barton.

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gun, fired by paddle 0 of a joystick or game paddles (the game requires one or the other), and a machine gun fired by pressing the space bar or just about any key on the keyboard. You also have mobility, of sorts. You can move the turret left, right, up or down by moving the joystick or paddles. The treads may be used to rotate you left or right. This is accomplished by pushing button 1 on the joystick and using the controller to choose the direction of movement. There is no real motion, however. You are always stuck on the hill looking down on the enemy. One interesting feature of the game is that you can repair your tank after you've been hit and damaged. Pressing R initiates a repair cycle but you are totally immobile and cannot fire. You may also halt the game at any time by pressing escape or quit altogether by pressing control-C.

The game itself is actually quite a disappointment. The graphics are poor. The background is a straight line that runs along the top of the screen rising to an inverted V in the center. I am not sure if this is a hill or a road. The foreground is similar and represents the overlook where you are stationed. An inverted V represents, in this case, a hill behind which you may hide. A cross hair moves between the two lines and is used to aim the main gun and the machine gun.

The enemy tanks, which come out of the background in various quantities, are poorly represented by a squared-off front view. The animation is far from smooth. At various intervals, as the tanks approach your position, they suddenly increase in size in an attempt to convey a sense of perspective. Flying in the backgound from time to time is a strange representation of an enemy airplane whose job is to report your position.

The idea of the game is to aim the cross hairs of your gun on the enemy's tanks and blow them up. It is fairly easy to aim at the tanks as they slowly hop towards you, and a shot is fired by pressing the fire button for about a second. You hear a whistle as your shot streaks towards your enemy, invisible to the naked eye. However, even though you seem to have aimed perfectly, a shot may not kill the enemy. Even more annoying is that it may take 15 seconds or so to reload your gun, while the enemy keeps coming firing. The time for reloads is supposed to get better as your crew gets more experienced at loading and aiming. In any case, I found the time between shots much too long and very annoying. Level 5 allows quick shots and makes more sense for this type of game.

If you get hit, several things may happen. Your treads or turret may get damaged, in which case your mobility is limited. If you get blown away, a new tank takes your place. When damaged, you may repair yourself at the expense of being a sitting duck.

When you have finished off a wave of tanks, a helicopter generally appears in the background. (At least it is supposed to be a helicopter; it looks more like a miniature character from Space Invaders.) You must either kill this creature or it will fire a deadly missile at you. In reality, I never missed the thing; the sloppiest aim is sufficient to score a hit. I forgot to mention that you are also supposed to kill the little plane that flies by during play. This is done by firing the machine gun. When you fire the machine gun all the action freezes and the screen flashes brightly.

As each round ends, you are presented with a score and report card which shows your overall performance and efficiency. You are informed of the size of the next round, and the game resumes with the press of any key.

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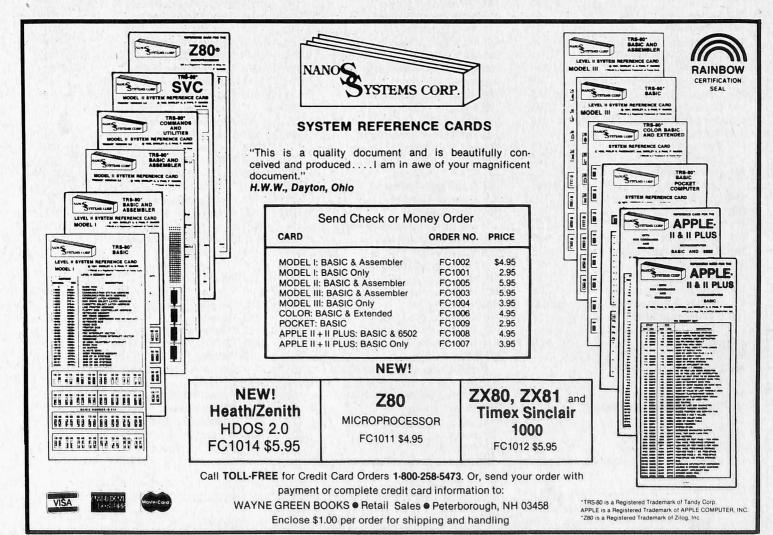
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tanks, or when five enemy tanks have escaped by flanking your position. High scores and names are recorded on the disk for posterity.

As you have guessed by now, I am not thrilled by this game. The graphics are less than third rate. They may have been acceptable in the early Apple days—but not now! The game is said to be as close to real life as the microcomputer will permit, but I find this statement hard to believe. The game is written mostly in Applesoft, which is not exactly one of the fastest implementations of Basic. This would partially account for the jerky graphics.

Since this program is unprotected, which is about the most positive thing I can say, it at least allows for modification. I removed the long delay required for reloading and repairs. This made the game slightly more interesting (about 15 minutes worth),

but I think shooting Klingons would be more fun. Perhaps someone could take the ideas and algorithms of Battlesight and turn it into a workable and interesting game.

Battlesight is published by Versa Computing, 3541 Old Conejo Rd., Suite 104, Newbury Park, CA 91320. ■

Alexander Marx New York, NY

The Mask of the Sun

Your name is Mac Steele. As an archeologist of some repute, your latest find has been stolen by a colleague. In retaliation (and as a demonstration of your own superior sense of ethics), you steal a Pre-Columbian amulet that he uncovered in

a recent dig.

Research leads you to believe that the amulet is somehow related to a more valuable artifact: a solid gold mask known as the Mask of the Sun. The mask is reputed to have awesome magic powers. Your examination of the amulet reveals a secret compartment which, unfortunately, exposes you to a lethal gas. In order to prevent a lingering death, you must locate the Mask of the Sun and learn its secrets. Thus begins your quest.

The Mask of the Sun is a big adventure and is sold as a double-sided disk. It takes place in Mexico, primarily within three Aztec ruins. In your quest, you buzz from place to place in a jeep, explore pyramids, chat with inanimate objects and die much more often than you'd like. All action is displayed on the hi-res screen. Using Ultravision, Ultrasoft's special graphic adventure language,

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pictures change almost instantly—no long waits for pictures to load or be "drawn." I think you'll be pleasantly surprised by the picture quality as well. Each scene is vaguely reminiscent of an Andy Warhol pop art painting—a series of interconnected dots that define each color and shape.

The parser (used by the program to interpret your commands) has some interesting features. First, you are not limited to two-word commands like Use Knife or Look Urn. Instead, commands may use multiple words for greater specificity such as Throw Knife at Left Guard. Directions may be abbreviated, in most cases, to one

or two letters; S for south, NW for northwest, and U for up. All other commands may be cut to the first five letters. In general, the program will accept several variations of a command as being equivalent. For example, Go Door, Leave Room, and Exit might all be acceptable. In some instances, however, commands must use a specific string of words or contain essential key phrases in order to have any effect. Experimentation will show what is or is not acceptable.

In addition, Mask of the Sun allows multiple commands to be issued simultaneously, as long as they are separated by commas or periods. Or

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you can use the words "and" or "then". The only limitation is that they must fit within the 37-character text window. Each command is performed in the sequence issued.

The program includes a handy Save Game/Restore Game option. Whenever you reach what appears to be a critical point in the adventure—particularly when death seems likely—you may save the game on your own initialized disk. Play continues from that point. If you then die or desire to go back to see if you missed something, you just type Restore Game, insert your disk, and you have a second chance to do better (and a third chance, a fourth, a fifth...). Save and Restore take only a moment so don't be afraid to use them often.

The program incorporates some interesting use of timing loops. If you do not react appropriately within the

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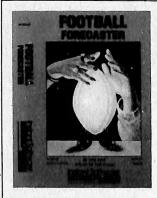
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time allowed, death often results. Expect to repeat such sequences many times before success is obtained.

The adventure is not easily solved. After a month of diligent play, I'm still not quite finished. The difficulty lies not so much in the puzzles to be solved but in identifying and getting the items needed at later stages in your journey. It's very easy to miss a critical object, so you must Look at, Examine, and Search religiously. Do not fail to map your progress, especially within the ruins. Without a map it is easy to make the same fatal turns over and over or to become hopelessly lost.

Whether you are new to adventures or are an old hand, you'll get many hours of pleasure and excitement from this one (with a liberal dose of frustration thrown in for good measure). Mask of the Sun is sold by UltraSoft, Inc. and can be purchased from local dealers. Price is \$39.95.

> **Stephen Schwartz** Pittsburgh, PA

Cytron Masters

t's a shame there isn't an award for best game of the year. But as a reviewer that doesn't keep me from presenting a nominee. Cytron Masters is the most dynamic, exciting and challenging game that I have seen in a long time. It definitely deserves some sort of prize.

Unlike many of the currently popular games, it is not a Pac-Man copy, has no mazes, and doesn't require the destruction of cutesy aliens. Cytron Masters is a real strategy game for one or two players that is almost chess-like in execution.

In Cytron Masters wars involving human combatants have been eliminated. Disputes are resolved by trained Cytron Masters, warriors skilled in symbolic warfare. Each side appoints a master as its representative. Seated at computer terminals, the two Masters manage a number of Cytrons (cybernetic electronic devices) on a special battlefield. The

object is to destroy the opponent's command center. Once this has been accomplished, the dispute is resolved in favor of the victor.

The Cytrons

Cytrons are mobile robots with limited intelligence. Each type of Cytron has a prime function that it performs without direction from the Master. Each moves across the battlefield at a uniform pace and is capable of receiving supplementary directions from the Master.

A Mine Cytron is an explosive device that destroys any enemy Cytron on contact. It is the only type of Cytron capable of destroying an opponent's command center.

The Bunkers function as shields or protective covering for other Cytrons. They cannot damage an enemy Cytron since they have no weapons.

Shooter Cytrons are armed with laser cannons. Each shooter scans for enemy Cytrons within a three-space radius of its present location. If one or more is identified, the shooter automatically fires at the closest Cytron. The laser fire never damages friendly Cytrons, even if the shooter must fire through one of its own to reach the enemy target. Shooters have limited protective armor.

Commander Cytrons are used by the Master to relay orders to the field. Commands are limited to the direction of march. An order to a commander is relayed to all Cytrons within three spaces of the commander's position. Commanders are susceptible to enemy attack. Each Master may have up to three commanders on

the field at one time.

Unlike the other Cytrons, Missile Cytrons participate from the air, not on the battlefield. Once launched,

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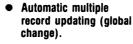




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Software Reviews-

they may be directed by the Master to an appropriate target. All Cytronsenemy and friendly-are destroyed within one space of the missile's detonation site.

Whenever a missile is fired, the opponent may fire an antiballistic missile; they pose no threat to Cytrons on the battlefield.

The Battle

The battle takes place in a large rectangular arena. Each Master positions his command center at one end. It is within this command center that all Cytrons are created and beamed to appropriate battle sites. All missiles and antiballistic missiles are launched from there as well.

Within the battlefield there are eight power centers-initially, four per side. The power centers provide the energy required to construct new Cytrons. As the game clock ticks, each Master is awarded an additional number of energy units according to the number of power centers controlled. They may be captured or recaptured by moving any Cytron through them. Control of the centers is obviously a critical part of the game.

All play is directed through the Master's game paddle or joystick. Creating a Cytron requires that a location, within the Master's half of the battlefield, be selected for the Cytron's placement. All Cytrons are beamed to their position on the field via a transporter beam. The construction of a Cytron expends a specific number of energy units from one (mines) to eight (missiles). Only antiballistic missiles may be created for free and only in response to an enemy missile attack.

All Cytrons are capable of receiving individual directions from the Master. These are limited to the direction of march or a command to self-destruct. The master may have up to 50 Cytrons on the battlefield at one time. Obviously, it is impossible to direct more than a few Cytrons at a time.

In solitaire mode the Apple always controls the left half of the field. You have the option of accepting a stand-

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BYTES & PIECES (516)751-2535 Box 525 Dept. J . E. Setauket, N.Y. 11733 ard battlefield setup or creating a special setup for each new game. This includes the placement of up to 15 Cytrons, the command center, the power centers on your side of the field and the initial marching orders for the Cytrons placed. If you like, these setups may be saved to a data disk for reuse at another time.

Play occurs at one of three levels: novice, master or grand master. Although not mentioned in the instruction booklet, play at the higher levels requires that you refuse the standard novice setup. At each level, the computer plays a progressively harder and more aggressive game. At the grand master level, the Apple is an exceptionally worthy opponent. Missiles are launched and detonated with accuracy and are almost impossible to defend against. In all cases, the battle ends when a mine successfully penetrates the command center. Points are then awarded to the victor according to his skill in the battle.

Special Options

Pressing any key during the course of the game suspends play. You may then press Q to quit or any other key to resume. Extensive additional instructions are provided on disk and may be reviewed at your option before each game. Because missile control is an important part of Cytron Masters, you are also offered a practice launch and detonate mode to familiarize yourself with their operation and control.

Evaluation

Other than occasional difficulty booting the disk, I have uncovered no defects in the game. Play is smooth and fast. The sound effects are appropriate, and they add excitement to the game.

Time to complete a game is seldom quick, but neither is it so long that you get bored or frustrated. Average time of completion is between 15 minutes and 1 hour, depending upon the selected skill level and your own acumen as a Master.

Cytron Masters definitely rewards practice. In the first few plays, don't be surprised if you are beaten sound-



ly—even at the novice level! As you begin to develop playing strategies though, you will be defeated by smaller and smaller margins.

Cytron Masters has all the elements of a game with staying power. If you're looking for a game that requires more than eye-hand coordination, I think you'll be pleased with this one. In two-player mode, it should generate some exciting tournaments.

Cytron Masters is distributed on disk for a 48K Apple with Applesoft. The retail price is \$39.95. It is published as part of the RapidFire line of Strategic Simulations, Inc., 465 Fairchild Drive, Suite 108, Mountain View, CA 94043.

Steven Schwartz Pittsburgh, PA

Cyborg

t all started when I answered an innocent sounding ad by NASA II that offered a unique chance to help advance the human race. What they didn't bother to tell me was just exactly what a true Cyborg was: half human, half machine. You see, I now have a few added parts no other human has—including a second brain!

After I awoke from the operation and all was explained, I felt better. But no one else wanted to have anything to do with me, since I was no longer "human." Of course, my second "brain" was really nothing more than a sophisticated microcomputer. In fact, it, or rather we, became an integrated personality and learned to

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12 School Street • Peterborough, NH 03458 (603)924-9406 Free Shipping function together. Our first mission for NASA II was supposed to be an easy introduction to life as a Cyborg. I was later to become an ace troubleshooter for them, but something went wrong!

Thus is the introduction to the new, unique fantasy and adventure game from Sentient Software called

Cyborg.

In Cyborg you start out not really knowing where you are or what you're doing there. You need to find food to keep your human half alive and must also find the right power sources for your nonhuman half. You do find that there has been an accident and your electronic partner has been damaged in transit and is not functioning at 100 percent.

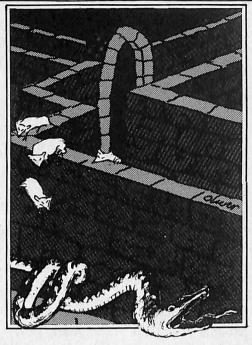
Movement is accomplished by the conventional two-word commands. You can move in ten directions and perform all other normal adventure actions such as manipulating objects and acquiring any needed articles as you proceed through the game. The real difference with Cyborg is the ability to call on your "other" brain for assistance.

If you've never played an adventure game before, one of the first things you need to do is be sure and have lots of paper and pencils handy. You can't hope to solve the puzzles you confront or remember which way is which unless you make a map of the world you're in. I normally start mapping the adventure as soon as it starts. One thing you will quickly discover is that directions can be confusing.

There is, of course, the ever present snake to dispatch, and don't forget how to map a maze! If you get in trouble, type "help" or ask for an opinion; I suspect your electronic partner knows more than either of you realize.

Michael Berlyn, the game's author, has blended in the elements of a first-rate fantasy adventure with the novel use of a partner in this game. Be sure you read the information section before starting this one! The information is necessary and will keep you out of trouble.

Now for a few brickbats. The game's parser is very good, but it is slow. The play speed is a little faster than the Apple version of Adventure,



but much slower than the Microsoft Adventure. Of course, the parser is also much more limited than what players of the Zork series are accustomed to, but I didn't find this objectionable. The one really glaring defect in this game is the presence of several misspelled words! Unfortunately, this is not the first time I have seen words misspelled in games of this type. How about checking things a little closer before releasing them for sale!

The puzzle confronting the player in this game is quite good. I spent a lot of time going back and rereading place descriptions and discovered there are many subtle clues to look for as well as obvious ones. The ability to constantly save your current game as you progress is a very nice feature of the game. In fact, it's recommended that you save your current situation before attempting anything dangerous. This will save a lot of time since you won't have to start all over at the beginning if you manage to get yourself (selves?) killed. In fact, the game is very nice about resurrecting you. I think I managed to get myself wiped out at least three times in the first hour I played the game!

You get the standard 90 day limited warranty on the game, but there is no mention of replacement after 90 days or what costs might be involved. Since there is such a high disk access rate on this type of game, I would

hope the publisher has some sort of replacement policy available. The warranty is also only to the original purchaser, and a registration card is provided so you can notify Sentient of your purchase. Naturally the disk is copy protected, but I didn't notice any problems with the copy protection scheme and the functioning of the program. There have been occasions with some software where the copy protection method used can interfere with the normal functioning of a program.

All in all, this is a well programmed adventure and should provide many hours of entertainment. Sentient Software is located at 1280 Ute Ave., Aspen, CO 81611. Price is \$34.95. ■

Peter Callamaras New Carlisle, OH

Editor's note: According to Sentient Software, a new version of Cyborg, version number 3.2, has fill sentence and multiple sentence commands and runs at assembly-language speed. Misspelled words have been corrected and defective disks will be replaced for \$5.00 after the 90-day warranty period. The older version of Cyborg will be updated for \$6.00.

Boa

icro Magic, a new software company, has slithered upon the scene with Boa, its initial entry into the Apple arcade fray. The object of Boa is to guide a giant pink boa constrictor through a series of mazes and recover the jewel stolen from your king.

Unfortunately, the mazes are populated by white mice whose duty is to prevent you from obtaining the jewel. They do this by biting off pieces of your tail. If the mice are too fast for you, you get eaten! If, on the other hand, you are quick and cunning, you may be able to eat the mice and move on to more complex mazes (with more mice) while getting closer to the jewel all the time.

The final screen of Boa pits you against roaming mice unencumbered by a maze. If you manage to eat all the mice and wrap your tail around



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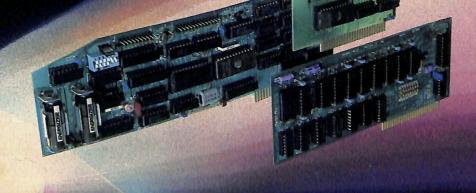
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the jewel in the center of the screen, you receive more bonus points, get to see the surprise ending, and win the game.

If the mice pass through the piece of magic cheese in the center of the maze, they become unusually large, ugly rats. Like the mice, they may only attack Boa from behind. If Boa collides with a rat head-on, 50 points are awarded and an additional tail segment is appended onto his body. Mice are worth only 10 points. Both mice and rats give an amusing little squeek as they are swallowed.

Bonus points are granted if you clear a maze quickly. The amount of points is based on a timer in the upper right hand corner of the screen, starting at 500. Hopping around the mazes is a frog named Frizzard. If you can move Boa close to Frizzard without eating him, you are instantly transported to the next maze.

Doesn't sound too difficult so far, does it? Well, Micro Magic apparently didn't think so either; they added a few more obstacles. First, both mice and rats are able to change direction whenever they like. Not so with Boa. He is too long to back up: a wrong turn can sometimes be fatal. Second, the mice are faster than you are and they're extremely hard to catch. Third, Boa occasionally gets stuck in the mazes and is unable to move. If a mouse or rat is behind you, Boa continues to lose tail segments until he is able to wiggle free. Finally, Frizzard is often more of an obstacle than a help. If you fail to "kiss" him (which happens at least 90 percent of the time), you cannot continue moving until Frizzard does. When this happens, it's not unusual to find that a rat is nibbling at your backside.

As more mazes are completed, rats and mice are added in increasing numbers. At times there are so many that they get backed up. When this happens, it is simple to move Boa in and swallow many of them. In the tighter, twisting mazes, the rats also get stuck because of their size. This too makes them easy pickin's.

In the early mazes and when you have eliminated all but one to three of the mice/rats, speed increases. In general, you should stay away from

the twisting parts of the maze because they slow you down and allow the mice/rats to move in from behind. The easiest way to catch them is to pull a "change up" on them: establish a pattern that they will follow and suddenly pull out of the pattern, maneuvering Boa so he is closer to the mouse or rat than it is to you. When this happens, they tend to get confused and will often wander directly into your waiting jaws.

Since rats are the key to Boa's growth, it is often best to wait until the mice have undergone their transformation before eating them. If you fail to maintain a reasonable body length, you will be unable to circle the jewel in the final screen.

Boa may be played at any of nine difficulty levels; the higher the level, the more mazes you must clear before reaching the jewel. The game is configured for the keyboard, joystick, game paddle or the Atari joystick. A joystick is recommended.

The game is advertised as having a continuous musical background throughout the game. The sound effects may be successively toggled off by repeated presses of control-S. Features are also provided for pausing the play and for restarting the game prior to completion. The current high score is displayed on the title page.

There are several elements in Boa that could be improved. First, the continuous musical interlude could easily double as a new form of torture. Thankfully, however, it can be shut off. To get the full effect I encourage users to play at least one complete game with the music on. After my first game Janet, my wife, threatened me with divorce or dismemberment of the Apple if I ever left the music on again!

Second, it would be nice if there was some indication that shows progress towards the jewel screen. As it is, I can only tell you that many mazes must be cleared. In the upper difficulty levels, I counted over 30 completed mazes before the rats finally got mel Similarly, recording the difficulty level along with the current high score would be a plus. The difficulty level is important because it determines possible score. Comple-

tion of level 1 netted me under 10,000 points. However, losing at level 9 typically ended with about 18,000 points. By the way, if you'd like a score to shoot for, I finally completed level 9 with over 43,000 points!

Boa is a game that grows on you. Initially, I wasn't overly impressed; but after a few days of play it got to me. I found myself pushing for higher scores and becoming noticeably upset when eaten prematurely. For emotional reaction, I give it an A.

Micro Magic seems to have done the impossible. They've taken two particularly odious and real creatures (rats and snakes) and created an interesting, entertaining game. Boa requires an Apple II Plus and either version of DOS. It may be obtained from Micro Magic, Suite C, 908 Memorial Parkway, N.W., Huntsville, AL 35801.

Steven Schwartz Pittsburgh, PA

Flight Planners

There is an excitement to the planning process the first few times a pilot plans a cross-country flight. He must draw lines on the sectional charts, measure distances and identify check points. But then, after the newness has worn off, the pilot longs for an easier way to do the flight planning.

The microcomputer is the answer and two programs are available for the Apple computer. I have been using them for flight planning for over a year and they have given me excellent results. The program developers have been helpful in phone conversations when I had questions and seem truly interested in backing their products and making them useful in the real world of flight.

Flight Planner

Flight Planner, written in Applesoft, requires 48K of memory and a disk drive. It produces a flight route for the shortest distance between the departure point and the destination with signal reception from the VORs (a very high-frequency omnidirec-

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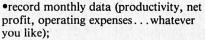
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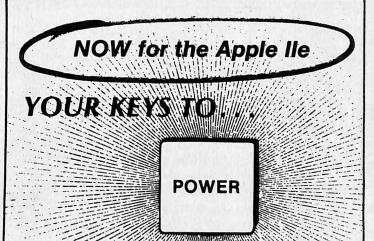
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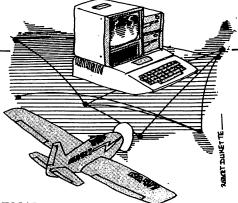


tional range radio aid to navigation). The route is planned as direct legs between VOR stations. An input altitude determines which VORs are used. Two routings are calculated—one to the left and the other to the right. Bends in the airway and restricted areas are not considered. There is also an RNAV (area navigation) option that generates the required RNAV information.

Let's go through the routine of using the Flight Planner. The first direction is to enter the approximate height above the terrain—such as 5000. Then you are prompted to enter the point of departure (the three-character airport designator) and the two letter postal abbreviation for the state. Repeat the procedure for the destination. You are asked if the entries are correct before the computer searches for those airports. If one or both are not in the encoded information, the computer will ask if you want to enter the location in latitude, longitude and magnetic variation. As many as 50 additional airports may be stored on the disk so you can enter airports that are not recorded in the airport's file of the

You are asked if you want to designate the first and/or last VORs to take advantage of the preferred routes. The computer then reviews the navigational data and displays a list of states that border the flight route to help in selecting the approach plate books that you might need if you should abort.

The computer then displays the two routes that contain the VOR designator, the frequency and the distance point-to-point. You are asked if you want to compute a flight plan. If you answer yes, you will be asked to select one of the two routes and provide the wind direction, the wind velocity and the true airspeed (in nautical miles). A flight plan is computed that can be printed out. For example, you could choose to fly from Stillwater, OK, to San Antonio, TX, with the landing to be made at Stinson airport (SSF). You would then be asked if you want to plan the return flight and if you want the



RNAV routing. An RNAV printout for the same flight would then be generated.

The printed copy is very useful in the cockpit to prepare several alternate routes and/or plan for a range of wind conditions. The pilot still must consult the current navigational charts as advised on the printout. An update service is available for a modest price. You can obtain this program from Jerry Kennedy, PO Box 358, Newton, IL 62448 for \$59.95.

Ranchele Micro Flight Plan

The second program is the Ranchele Micro Flight Plan, distributed by AOPA, Product Sales and Service Division, 421 Aviation Way, Frederick, MD 21701 for \$119.95. The program requires an Apple II with 48K, two disk drives and a printer for a hard copy.

This program is custom-made for your particular aircraft because of the use of weight and balance information, performance, the fuel capacity and the pilot's operating techniques (power settings, etc.). This data is provided by the pilot on a form then entered on a custom-made disk prepared by Ranchele (two copyable disks are provided with an example of a route and a test run). Update service is available at a modest price. The information requested, after the program is booted, includes: the departure and destination airports, the percentage power setting to be used, the desired altitude, the forecasted winds aloft for three altitudes (either individual stations or a global entry may be used), whether the flight will be VFR or IFR (and if an alternate is required), the proposed departure time (standard or daylight), the time zone of the destination, fuel on board, the number

of people on board, their weights and seat locations, and how much baggage and its locations. The appropriate weight and balance calculations are done. Many pilots neglect this routine, but this program makes it so easy that using weight and balance calculations should increase.

The data for the route of flight must be entered onto a route disk. This includes entering the following data for each route segment: startend points, route, heading, MEA (minimum enroute altitude), distance, station identifier and frequency, and wind station. This data (except for the wind stations) can be obtained from the appropriate Enroute Low Altitude chart. The Kennedy Flight Planner program can identify the shortest route and the VOR stations involved. Then the appropriate information can be obtained from the charts and entered in the Ranchele program.

Output of the Ranchele program for the same Stillwater-Stinson flight would include a flight log that is much more complete, with distances and times to go, estimated leg ground speed and MEA (minimum enroute altitude) indicated. The program calculates the fuel burn and efficiency at three altitudes (if the appropriate wind data has been entered). This allows selection of the most efficient way to fly. The other output generated is the FAA flight plan information, which allows easy filing of the flight plan.

These two programs complement each other and yield hard copies that can be used in the cockpit. They do not, however, claim to comply with the FAA required flight planning procedures, but they do make the task of flight planning much easier for the pilot.

Franklin Leach Stillwater, OK

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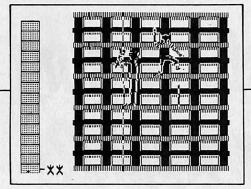
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while avoiding birds that drop nasties, windows that close, a falling flower pot or two, an occasional earthquake, rising balloons, and what appears to be a window washer. All of the above can knock you from your precarious position if you're not careful.

Once you're above the twentieth floor, you have three chances for a mistake. A mistake will send you plummeting to the street where you will wind up a red, gory mess. Movement is controlled with the W, I, A and L keys and with the space bar. The W, I, S and J keys would have been more comfortable. I never did master the movement keys. You wind up with tendonitis after playing this game for an hour.

The animated figures in this game are not impressive. The climbing gorilla outline was too fast and jerky. The climber is a ghostlike figure that moves with difficulty.

On the other hand, a nice touch is the building's representation on the left side of the screen. Another cute touch is the score at the end of the game. You are given a rating depending on the level you reached. This would have been nice if it could have been saved to disk.

All in all, the game shows a lot of promise, but fails in the final analysis. The animation lacks substance and detail. If it wasn't for that, I'd recommend the game at \$29.95 by Computer Programs Unlimited.

> George M. Engel Seymour, CT

Simple*DOS

imple*DOS is not an addition to or a modification of the DOS commands, as you might expect. Nor is it a ready-to-use data base manager. It is a package that allows you to write simple programs in Basicprograms that can perform sophisticated file handling.

The Simple*DOS disk contains programs that define the structure of data files, enter or edit data in files, and create subroutines to access the files. You must write the programs (in Basic) that use these subroutines. There are also some programs to do other useful things, such as list and sort.

In general, Simple*DOS creates "systems" of up to three "files" and several user-written programs. A system may be totally on one disk, or the programs may be on one disk and the

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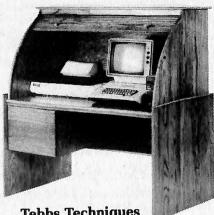
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files on another. I could not evaluate whether or not the three-file limit is a serious restriction.

The routines that Simple*DOS creates can be generated to access any file using one of three methods: sequential, random (by record number), or direct (by searching for a record in which the key field matches a value).

A record is defined as a collection of fields. Each field has a type: numeric, string, date or single character. The type will be checked at the time of data entry. A record may contain up to 80 fields.

A 32-page manual, which is the same size as a disk for convenient storage, contains a detailed tutorial example. No previous knowledge is needed, but an understanding of Apple EXEC files is useful. The tutorial is clearly written. The few confusing places can easily be deciphered if you

are actually entering the data as the tutorial suggests.

The manual is not as well written for use as a reference. There is no index, and some terms are missing from a set of otherwise comprehensive definitions.

The change record procedure is not described in the book. It can be figured out if you do everything right, but the meaning of error responses is not always clear, and recovery requires starting over at the beginning. Also, this procedure waits for all the inputs before telling you that the first entry was unacceptable.

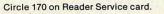
The manual assumes that you know how to describe database ideas to a computer and it describes only briefly the benefits of planning. Considering that you must start over from the beginning every time you make an error, planning may be even more important with Simple*DOS

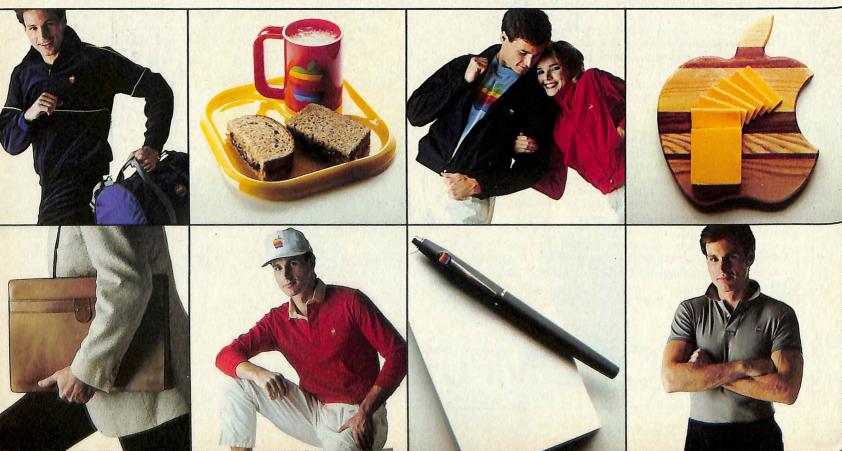
than it is normally. The Simple*DOS tutorial violates its own principle of planning by leading you through the system with no hint of where you are headed.

The producer of Simple*DOS, Softstalker, offers backup disks for 50 percent of the retail price, a high price to pay for a copy. However, the Simple*DOS disk is write protected, which may minimize the need for a backup. It is not clear if the usual copyright notice can be inferred to extend to systems created by Simple*DOS, or if it applies only to the disk provided and the manual.

One limitation of the system is, while user programs may alter the content of the records in a file, only the Simple*DOS program may be used to add records to a file. This can be overcome by inserting a sufficient number of records with blank or dummy data. But this data entry re-

WHEN YOU'RE BAN





quires that you type in something for each field of each record.

Another limitation is the need for two disk drives to delete a record from a file. Records could be written with blank or dummy information and still appear in a listing of the file.

The change and add record program will not win an award for user-friendliness. It asks you for the content of each field, and then at the end asks if you wish to change anything. If you reply yes, it goes back to the beginning and lets you re-enter the complete record. An editor that allows individual fields to be selected and changed would be a useful addition to this package. Also, the program asks after each record if you want to add or change. This is an unnecessary step when adding many records.

An unfriendly feature that surfaces in several places throughout the

package is a lack of reasonable default assumption or entry. For example, in creating a program, if three files are not used, you have to enter NA in four places for each unused file. The program could assume that if the file name is not applicable, the parameters of the file are also not applicable. As a minimum, a return with no type-in should infer NA rather than being flagged as an invalid entry (after you have finished all the entries, not immediately, of course).

In several places Simple*DOS wastes time and effort by asking questions to which the answer can be inferred from what occurred immediately before. And it tends to confuse by asking questions that require alternate yes and no answers to get to the point where meaningful data is entered. Some of these questions are phrased so that the answer is not ob-

vious. For example, when asked if you want to bypass instructions, you must answer no to get instructions and yes to skip them. In another case where you must answer yes, there are no more files. Also, if you do want to read the instructions, be prepared to read quickly. The program has predetermined how long you may look at each page.

The subroutines generated by Simple*DOS have features to identify the name and structure of files and programs so that the program can access the correct file. The Simple*DOS system programs, however, do not make good use of that feature. They frequently ask you to insert a disk volume that is currently in the drive without first reading the ID information to check which disk is present.

I have created files for an inventory control system. As long as the list of stock items remains fixed, the sys-

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tem works properly. If I want to add a new item, however, I must use the inconvenient Simple* DOS programs.

After I do something to one file, Simple*DOS asks me if I want to work on another file in the same system. If I answer yes, it directs me to enter the system and file names. With only three files per system allowed, and information on the disk, it would be easy to display a menu of the file names defined to make the needed input more efficient.

A facility for defining blank records to be filled in by user programs or for copying data from user generated files would simplify system creation.

The program frequently asks which disk is in drive 1, slot 6. It could just as well read that itself and ask only if the required disk (or file) were not present. Files are assigned to a slot and drive for user program, but for Simple* DOS programs, the file being worked on must be moved to drive 1, slot 6.

I got one subscript error in the REORGANIZE A FILE routine, possibly because I was trying to fix an error in defining a file that had no records yet. The system does not appear to have any way of correcting a definition short of deleting the file definition and re-entering it.

I liked the idea of creating data base programs in Basic that will do exactly what I want them to do. But this package, while providing a number of useful features and concepts, has implemented them in ways that are unnecessarily difficult to use. Also, some features, such as a way to generate a file with many blank records, are missing from the package. This may prevent you from creating data entry programs with input verification and operator assistance specific to the data being entered. Simple*DOS verifies only that numeric data is entered in a numeric field. It cannot check if a number is in a certain range or has a relationship to another number.

The creation of files using data extracted from files not created by this system, and possibly from files from different systems created by Simple*DOS, may not be possible.

A more comprehensive treatment of file design would be useful to an uninitiated programmer, but this could evolve into a large book of several hundred pages. Those who know enough to design good file structures using this system may also know enough to design their own subroutines. The indexed sequential structure and direct access by key value are features that someone writing a program might desire, but probably would not take the time to implement.

Simple*DOS is produced by Softstalker, Box 689, Steamboat Springs, CO 80477 and is priced at \$49.95.

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Cider Vinegar

Apple-Aids Review, June

In the June issue the address of the manufacturer of Apple-Aids, Howard W. Sams and Co. Inc., was out-of-date. Their new address is 4300 W. 62nd Street, Indianapolis, IN 46268. The price of Apple-Aids was incorrectly listed as \$69.95. It is actually \$49.95.

According to Sams, a new version of Apple-Aids is now available free-of-charge to all Apple-Aids owners. This version corrects the shortcomings noted in the review in the Disk Copy and Edit Exec Files programs.

—the editors

Input Insult: Getting Around the Problem, May

Somebody goofed on the published listing of the No-Problem Apple Input routine in my Input Insult article in the May issue. It was the *old* version. Please include the following correct listing in your next issue. (See the Program Listing.)

Max McKee Multi Data Service Corp. 407 Terrace St. Ashland, OR 97520

New Products, June

In the June New Products section, it was stated that the Health-Aide nutrition and diet program contains 33 nutrient values for over 300 foods. It contains 33 nutrient values for over 800 foods.

—the editors

Indy, May

The text of my article, Indy, in the May *inCider* states that remark lines may be omitted. Because of an editorial error, it was not mentioned that unless appropriate changes in the GOTO/GOSUB line number references are made as well, the program won't

run, since remark lines are used as targets.

Earl Johnson 2781 Juanipero Medford, OR 97501

Applesoft Adviser, May

Please make note of the following corrections *inCider* inadvertently omitted from the Appointment Calendar program in the May Applesoft Adviser column.

• Lines 550 to 630 should read as follows:

550 FOR MM = 1 TO F - 1 560 IF F = 1 THEN 590 570 M = MM 580 X = X + FN ND(Z) 590 NEXT MM 600 X = X + FR(F) 610 X = INT ((X/7 - INT (X/7) + .05) * 7) 620 IF X = -1 THEN X = 6 630 RETURN

- Line 990 should end with J = 8 rather than J = 9.
- Line 9150 should loop from 0 TO 8 rather than from 0 TO 9.
- Line 9595 should read: 9595 RUN

If you are still having trouble getting the program to work, look for the following situations:

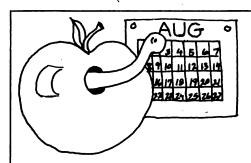
- Check to be sure that you have not used the number 1 in place of the letter I, especially in lines 9110, 9120, 9320, 9330, and 9340.
- Check to be sure you have used the word OR in lines 61 and 62. There should be only one 0 in line 61 (at the end, the number 30), and only one in line 62 (M = 10 near the end). All the rest are OR's.
- Check to be sure, in line 9460, that there is a blank space after the words READ and WRITE, before the ending quotation mark.

Dan Bishop Custom Comp PO Box 429 Buena Vista, CO 81211

```
52 REM SV & SH MUST BE 1 OR MORE
54 HTAB SH: VTAB SV:NN$ = ""
58 FOR I = 1 TO ML: PRINT ".";: NEXT : HTAB SH: VTAB SV
52 H = LEN (NN$):V = SV + INT ((H + SH - 1) / 40): VTAB V: GET N$:OV = V - 1:OH = PEEK (36)
78 IF N$ = LHR$ (34) THEN N$ = CHR$ (98)
86 IF N$ = CHR$ (21) THEN HTAB SH + H + 1: VTAB PEEK (37) + (H + SH < 40): GOTO 98
5065 SV = 7:SH = 13
```

Program listing. No-Problem Apple Input correction.

Calendar



August 1–5
LOGON '83—Technology,
Mythology and Literacy in
the New Age
Montana State University, Bozeman
contact:
Michael Sexson
English Dept.
Montana State University
Bozeman, MT 59717
(406) 994-3768

August 13
Solar Design II: Computer-Aided
Solar Design
Falmouth, Cape Cod, MA
contact:
Merryl Alber
New Alchemy Institute
237 Hatchville Road
East Falmouth, MA 02536
(617) 563-2655

August 22–26
The National Conference on Artificial Intelligence
Washington, DC contact:
American Association for Artificial Intelligence
445 Burgess Drive
Menlo Park, CA 94025

August 30-September 2

Second International Conference on Databases
Cambridge, England contact:
H. D. Rose
The British Computer Society
13 Mansfield St.
London W1M OBP, England phone: 01-6370471

September 12-13
3rd Annual DBS Conference
Washington, DC
contact:
Diane Pontisso

Phillips Publishing Inc. 7315 Wisconsin Ave. Suite 1200N Bethesda, MD 20814 (301) 986-0666

September 12–14
1983 IEEE International
Conference on Computer-Aided
Design
Santa Clara, CA
contact:
Dr. Wilham J. McCalla
Hewlett-Packard Co.
11000 Wolfe Road
Cupertino, CA 95014

September 14–16
EUROMICRO 1983 Symposium
Madrid, Spain
contact:
EUROMICRO
TH TWENTE
PO Box 217
Dept. INF room A312
7500 AE Enschede, The
Netherlands
phone: (31) (53) 338799

September 19–23
9th World Computer
Congress—IFIP '83
Paris, France
contact:
IFIP '83
4 et 6, Place de Valois
F-75001 Paris, France

September 22–25 1983 Computer Showcase Expo New York, NY contact: Lynn Burdett Interface Group Inc. 300 First Ave. Needham, MA 02194 (617) 449-6600, ext. 288

October 3-6
8th Data Communications
Symposium (8th DataComm)
Cape Cod, MA
contact:
DATACOMM
PO Box 639
Silver Spring, MD 20901
(301) 589-8142

October 14-15
3rd Annual Computer Conference
for Educators
Ball State University,
Muncie, IN
contact:
Dave Flowers
1230 S. Clinton St.
Fort Wayne, IN 46802
(219) 425-7228

October 17–19
8th Conference on Local Computer
Networks
Minneapolis, MN
contact:
Dr. Harvey Freeman
Architecture Technology Corp.
PO Box 24344
Minneapolis, MN 55424
(612) 935-2035

October 17-19
Symposium on Reliability in
Distributed Software and Data Base
Systems
Palo Alto, CA
contact:
Dr. M. Liu
Dept. of Computer Science
Ohio State University
2036 Neil Ave.
Columbus, OH 43210
(614) 860-7766

October 28–30
Applefest San Francisco
San Francisco, CA
contact:
Northeast Expositions
826 Boylston St.
Chestnut Hill, MA 02167
(617) 739-2000
(800) 343-2222

If you are organizing, or otherwise know of, an event important to Apple users, and would like it listed in the inCider Calendar, please drop us a line at Pine Street, Peterborough, NH 03458. Include the name of the event, the date, the location, and the name of a contact. for further information.

-the editors

New Software



Early Games Music

Counterpoint Software Inc., Suite 140, Shelard Plaza North, Minneapolis, MN 55426, offers Early Games Music, an educational program for the Apple II Plus and IIe designed for children ages four to twelve.

Early Games Music is an introduction to the basics of music. Children are encouraged to experiment; they can play their favorite tunes or make their own music using the top rows of keys on the computer. Children can learn to perform melodies by playing Simon Says with the Melody Tutor. Guido's Ouiz introduces children to the notes of the treble and bass clef staves and the keys of the piano. Price is \$29.95. Reader Service number 443.

Printer Control

Pro/Pac Inc., 14925 Memorial Drive, Suite 105, Houston, TX 77079, offers a new dot matrix printer control program for Apple computers.

PCP (Printer Control Program) allows Apple users to set up their dot matrix printers to print bold face type, compressed characters and elongated characters. The program eliminates the need to enter strings of printer codes in order to change printing modes. The program is available for the Apple Dot Matrix Printer and the Ep-

son MX-80/100 printers. Price is \$24.95. Reader Service number 440.

Family Connection

Discovery Software, Box 68821, Indianapolis, IN 46268, offers The Family Connection, a genealogical program for the Apple.

The user may generate pedigree charts, family group sheets, record indices and many user-defined reports. Price is \$99.50. Reader Service number 441.

Caverns of Freitag

The Caverns of Freitag is an adventure game set on enchanted islands where a dragon brings ruin and destruction.

The caverns on the islands are the dragon's castles, and loyal monsters serve as the dragon's guards. To restore peace to the islands, the player must seek out and slay the dragon. The player is armed with a sword, shield and 12 arrows at the start of the game, and he/she must combat serpents, flamebats, electric moths, burbleborts and other frightful creatures. Price is \$29.95. Contact Muse Software. 347 N. Charles St., Baltimore, MD 21201. Reader Service number 448.

Jury Trial

Jury Trial is a courtroom drama game that pits the player's skill against the tactics of a scheming opponent. By questioning witnesses to a crime and objecting when your opponent tries to get favorable testimony, the player compiles points. Price is \$29. Contact Navic Software, Box 14727, North Palm Beach, FL 33408. Reader Service number 445.

Sup'r Ledger

Sup'r Ledger is an accounting package that allows the Apple II and IIe to handle up to 200 separate accounts, 1400 transactions per time period and ten independent cost centers.

Sup'r Ledger generates seven reports: Working Trial Balance, Balance Sheet, Income Statement, General Ledger, Journals, Chart of Accounts and Budget Income Statement. Price is \$300. Contact M&R Enterprises, 910 George St., Santa Clara, CA 95050. Reader Service number 446.

Anatomy and Physiology

Biosource Software, 2105 South Franklin, Suite B, Kirksville, MO 63501, offers Skeletal Muscle Anatomy and Physiology, a program designed for high school and college courses.

The program features illustrated text, high-resolution graphics, five tutorials with separate glossaries, multiple-choice tests and assessment of exam scores. Price is \$49.95. Reader Service number 447.

Stock Portfolio

Smith Micro Software,

Box 604, Sunset Beach, CA 90742, offers Stock Portfolio System for the Apple III

The System tracks an unlimited number of stock options or bonds and maintains cash accounts such as CDs, money market or bank accounts. Optional access to the Dow Jones Retrieval Service is also provided. The system also provides record keeping, accounting and investment timing control aids. Price is \$185. Reader Service number 444.

Crypto-Cube

Crypto-Cube, a word puzzle program, is a cube that rotates, each side exposing a grid similar to that found in a crossword puzzle. Players take turns uncovering letters to fill in the missing words.

Crypto-Cube encourages kids to expand their vocabulary as well as practice their spelling. They can also use the computer to create their own puzzles. Price is \$39.95. Contact DesignWare Inc., 185 Berry St., San Francisco, CA 94107. Reader Service number 449.

Commodipak

Great Divide Software, Inc., 7475 West 5th Ave., Suite 303, Lakewood, CO 80226, offers Commodipak, a tool for technical analysis of the commodity futures market.

Commodipak generates charts, scaled for maximum resolution with user-defined indices. The range of these charts can be from 3 to 265 days. It utilizes technical analysis, descrip-

TO SUCCESS

Whether you have a small retail company, manage a service agency or run a cattle ranch, you have to do something else well to build a business—manage money.

You've got to analyze cash flow, see trends and forecast profitability in a time and cost effective manner.

The right fit.

A computerized accounting system makes sense, but finding the right software is important. The "home checkbook" programs are easy to use but they don't have the ad-

vanced reporting capabilities you need. And many small businesses just don't need the complexity or the cost of the modular systems.

Practical Accountant is a single entry, small business accounting program that comes complete in one package. It's friendly enough to balance your checkbook, yet sophisticated enough to give you the kind of money management information you need for a successful business.

We could have called it "Accounting Made Easy".

Practical Accountant is designed around fundamental accounting procedures. Even if you don't know much about accounting it is an ideal program.

The manual explains basic accounting terminology and provides a comprehensive tutorial. It will take you step-by-step through the process of setting up a complete, single entry accounting system you can begin using right away.



It's quick to learn and convenient to use.

The program guides you with easy-to-use menus and provides on the screen prompting. "HELP" is never more than a keystroke away. It even does some of your work for you like organizing entries in date order even if you don't.

It's very flexible. You set it up to fit your business.

Practical Accountant allows you to set up your "Chart of Accounts" (income and expense categories) with up to 50 categories, 300 sub-categories and with 20 tax type definitions—all

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Perhaps the most valuable feature of the program is the cash flow reporting capability. You can look at cash flow by category, by sub-category and by tax type to analyze profitability, tax consequences and general performance. All of your reports are professionally formatted and you have access to profitability information that leads to sound business management.

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Practical Accountant

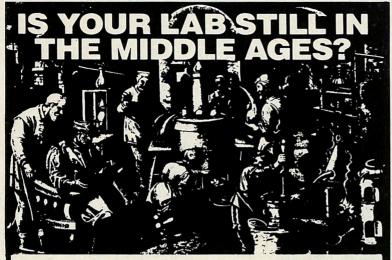
Single entry, small business accounting for the Apple IIe \$149.95

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ALIS makes automation easy

Each ALIS system is complete with preassembled hardware, from Apple interface to cabling, terminal box and test switches — as easy to install as a printer. ALIS' interface software lets your Applesoft programs talk directly with the real world at up to 10,000 data points per second. You can display your results immediately or off-line with ALIS' modifiable hi-res graphing system. Each ALIS system is thoroughly documented with over 150 pages of readable

manuals, including sample programs and application notes to assist in automating your lab.



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 Digital Input/Output: ALIS/DIO \$1600

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Available soon: ALIS/MX256 — 256 channel analog input.

ALIS systems require a 48K APPLE, APPLESOFT, DOS 3.2/3 For detailed specifications and complete price schedule see your Apple dealer, or contact:

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tive statistics, differential calculus and filter theory in resolving a time series model into its component

Charts include daily bar, point and figure, relative strength, absolute volatility, relative volatility, absolute range, relative range, directional index, linear regression and correlation coefficient. Price is \$395. Reader Service number 450.

Agricultural Management

The Crop/Livestock Profit Projector, an agricultural management program, can be used to project profit figures for enterprises based on expected production costs and possible market conditions. Twenty-four expenses per projection can be entered. Each disk projects profits on ten different enterprises such as corn production or pork production. Price is \$95. Contact Harris Technical Systems, 624 Peach St., Box 80837, Lincoln, NE 68501. Reader Service number 451.

Money Tool

Money Tool, a financial tracking and budgeting system, is organized as three separate but interactive operations. A transaction element permits entry of expenses and deposits. A summary report operation creates reports based on recorded transactions. And a budget element develops budgets for comparison against the summary reports as a measure of financial performance.

Transactions can be

posted in 60 categories. Budgeting and reporting can then be done on a weekly, biweekly, monthly, quarterly or annual basis. Contact Howard W. Sams & Company, 4300 West 62nd St., Box 7092, Indianapolis, IN 46206. Price is \$59.95. Reader Service number 453.

Quantitative Comparisons

Program Design Inc., 95 East Putnam Ave., Greenwich, CT 06830, offers Quantitative Comparisons, an educational game for the Apple II.

The program reviews the principles that form the basis of mathematics from beginning arithmetic through elementary algebra and plane geometry. The program is designed to help students prepare for the Scholastic Aptitude Test. Price is \$26.50. Reader Service number 454.

Loan Analyzer

Simple Soft Inc., 480 Eagle Drive, Suite 101, Elk Grove, IL 60007, offers OuikCalc Loan Analyzer, a program for loan and mortgage analysis.

Calculations show complete amortization schedules, effective interest rates, interest paid between dates, the impact of loan charges and the effects of an early loan termination. The program calculates unknown variables such as loan amount, loan term and loan payment. The Loan Analyzer works in conjunction with popular spreadsheet programs, including VisiCalc. Price is \$99.95. Reader Service number 455.

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Alpha Byte's new 128K card for the Apple II, Apple II+, and Apple IIe is now available at this special low price — compare! It comes fully-populated with 128K bytes of RAM and can be configured to execute any software written to run with Saturn Systems' or Legend Industries' 128K RAM cards. Visicalc™ expansion and disk emulation software are standard and the board comes with a full 2 year no hassle warranty.

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In Dallas:

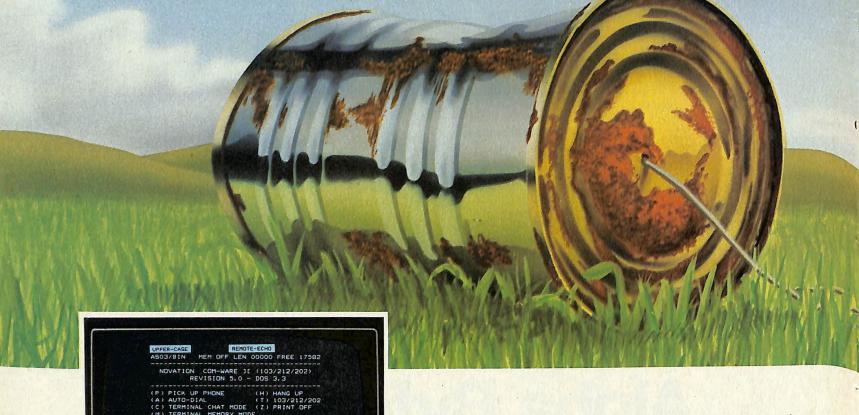
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The Cat system lets you slip something into your Apple II no other modem offers—a complete range of speeds from 110, 300 and 202 half-duplex—to full duplex 212.

Either way, you have state-of-the-art LSI technology. And it means you can start right off with the most advanced system available. Or you can trim your investment, yet always have the option to move up at any step with absolutely no compromises in quality.

Com-Ware™ software is part of the package.

Five minutes after you've booted up the Novation Com-Ware you'll have a good notion of what it's like to work with the best, most accurate, most convenient personal communication system designed for your Apple.

It makes all of the moves you need to work with another computer, swap programs, access data, whatever.

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Our engineers have done it again. They've expanded our Com-Ware. Now included: a time-saving directory of 26 telephone numbers with terminal configurations all selected and stored for auto dialing. Handy.

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Just send us your old diskette and we'll send you the new one.

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Easy installation.
In less than 10 minutes, you're talking to the world.

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· New full Duplex 212 option.



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New Products

edited by Tom Woods



CE Software's Personal Work Station.

Personal Work Station

CE Software, 801-73rd St., Des Moines, IA 50312, offers the Personal Work Station that features a built-in file cabinet, key-lock storage area and a fold-away surface. The work station is made of heavy gauge steel with a baked enamel finish. It takes up 4.75 square feet of floor space. Price is \$99.95. Reader Service number 460.

Dot Matrix Printers

High-speed and color models of its 8510A and 1550A serial dot matrix printers have been introduced by C. Itoh Electronics Inc., 5301 Beethoven St., Los Angeles, CA 90066.

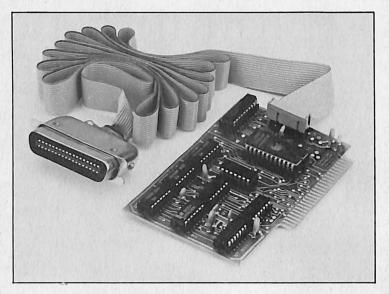
The new 8510SC and 1550SC serial dot matrix printers feature two printing speeds of 120 and 180 cps, and a three-color rib-

bon that provides users with a seven-color printing palette. At 120 cps, throughput speed of the 8510SC and 1550SC is 63 lpm; and at 180 cps, throughput is increased to 90 lpm on the 8510SC and 45 + lpm on the 1550SC. Price is \$925 for the 8510SC and \$1325 for the 1550SC. Reader Service number 461.

Amdisk-1

Amdek Corporation, 2201 Lively Blvd., Elk Grove Village, IL 60007, offers the Amdisk-1, a 3-inch floppy disk drive system with up to 286K bytes of formatted storage capacity.

The recording format, data transfer rate and disk rotation speed are compatible with Apple II standard 5½-inch drives. The 3-inch floppy disk cartridges fea-



The PKASO printer interface from Interactive Structures.

ture a hard plastic case, hinged cover and a write protect mechanism. Price is \$299. Reader Service number 462.

PKASO

Built-in text and graphics features can be added to an Apple III computer and a dot matrix printer with the PKASO interface card from Interactive Structures Inc... 146 Montgomery Ave., Bala Cynwyd, PA 19004.

Features include a Superfont system that gives the printer new characters and symbols and software that creates custom printing symbols. Price is \$195. Reader Service number 463.

The PP Center

Computer Accessory Products Company, 125



The PP Center from Computer Accessory Products Company.

Disk Storage Needn't Double The Cost Of Your Apple III*™



Expanding disk storage on your Apple III *™ can be an expensive proposition.

But Micro-Sci has a better proposition for you, because our disk drives for the Apple III give you greater capacity and performance for every dollar spent.

And no compatibility problems. The A3 is a direct replacement for Disk III drives, and the 70-track A73 and 140-track A143 are supplied with a driver that is easily added to the SOS driver module, affording extra storage and fast seek rates for all of the programs that run under that operating system.

All three are the same $5\frac{1}{4}$ " size as your built-in drive and use the same diskettes.

They also use your Apple III's controller and





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performance the affordable way.

capacity than a Disk III drive.

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power, saving an expansion slot and no AC power cord. And they can be mixed in any combination on the daisy-chain. At 572 KBytes, the A143 makes

a truly viable backup device for the ProFile Hard Disk. At 286 KBytes, the A73 gives you a lot more

The A3 offers identical capacity — and is an

excellent choice for second drive compatibility in

He'll show you how to up your Apple III's

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International Dealer Inquiries.... IMC International Markets Corp. Telephone: 714/730-0963 • Telex: 277782-ROBY UR



The PC Weighmate converts your Apple II into an electronic postal, shipping and counting scale.

Corinthian Walk, Long Beach, CA 90803, offers the Personal/Portable Computer Center.

The unit features tilt shelves for both video monitor and printer, single switch system operation and full box paper storage. Price is \$395. Reader Service number 466.

Weighmate

Micro General Corporation, 1929 SE Main St., Irvine, CA 92714, offers the PC Weighmate microcomputer scale system for the Apple II.

PC Weighmate converts the Apple II into an electronic postal, shipping and counting scale for business and office use. It consists of a 25-pound scale platform capable of weighing down to 1/32 of an ounce and a floppy disk that contains the menu-driven software, rate tables, and zone charts for all classes of USPS domestic and international mail, United Parcel Service and Federal Express.

A letter or parcel is placed

on the scale platform and the correct rates are displayed for any service class and zip code. Other features include the Rate Shopper, which tells the best way to send a given package; the Counting Scale that is used for rapid counting of parts, inventory and literature; and the Transaction Summary that gives an accounting of daily postage and shipping costs. Price is \$695. Reader Service number 469.

KeyTran

Price Performance Products Inc., 1928 N. Kenmore Ave., Chicago, IL 60614, offers KeyTran, a hardware device that updates the capability of the Apple II/II Plus keyboard.

KeyTran electronically alters the layout of the Apple keyboard to provide a 10-key numeric keypad with special function keys for VisiCalc users. It provides three alternative keyboard layouts for numeric data entry and text entry for word processing applica-

tions. Price is \$89.95. Reader Service number 465.

PCPI 88Card

Personal Computer Products Inc., 16776 Bernardo Center Drive, San Diego, CA 92128, offers a new co-processing board, the PCPI 88Card.

The 88Card is compatible with the Apple II, II Plus and IIe and comes with 64K of memory. With the 88Card, software developers can use Apple computers to write application software under MS-DOS for the IBM PC. Price is \$595. Reader Service number 467.

Bar Code Reader

The Model 232 Bar Code Reader is a hand held unit that reads bar codes and transmits them into a computer via the RS-232 port. The Bar Code Reader is a compact unit with a wand for scanning a bar code on labels and a microprocessor that translates the bar code into digital data.

Applications include shipping and receiving, inventory control, production control and pricing. Price is \$595. Contact Digitronics Division of Comtec Information Systems Inc., 53 John St., Cumberland, RI 02864. Reader Service number 468.

Analog Input System

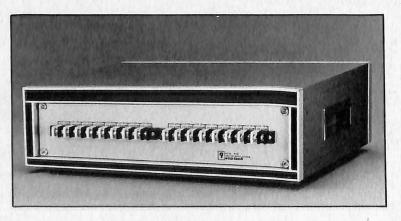
The ALIS/A12 Analog Input System simplifies laboratory and industrial automation with the Apple II. Over fifty Basic commands operate at up to 10,000 data points per second.

Tutorial documentation, model programs and online graphing capability ease application setup. The ALIS/A12 provides 16 channels of 12-bit analog input with ranges down to 1000mv. Price is \$1517. Contact Eco-Tech Inc., 2990 Lake Lansing Road, East Lansing, MI 48823. Reader Service number 470.

DS220 Printer

The DS220 multimode printer produces business reports at 220 characters per second and can also print business correspondence in the near-letter quality mode at 40 characters per second. The DS220's high-resolution graphics capability produces business charts and graphs.

With the operator control panel, the user can configure up to 42 pro-



The ALIS/A12 Analog Input System from Eco-Tech.

MICROSHOPPING CENTER

"PERCOM" HARD DISK DRIVES FOR "APPLE II" • Works with existing floppy drives • Plug-in Adaptability • Initial Unit Contains Smart Controller, Allowing Add-Ons • "PERCOM" QUALITY • "PERCOM" PERFORMANCE • ACCESS UNLIMITED PRICE 5 to 20 Megabyte Units Available Prices Begin at \$1600.00	"MICRO-SCI" FLOPPY DISK DRIVES FOR APPLE II & III NOW AVAILABLE Model A2 For Apple II Direct Replacement For Apple Disk II (256 Bytes — 35 Tracks) Model A3 For Apple II (143 Bytes — 35 Tracks) Controllers Other Models Available — Call For Prices!
SPECIAL OF THE MONTH: NEW "Star Gemini" Printer Dot Matrix With Graphics, 100 CPS Model 10 — Reg. Retail \$499.00 Parallel — Sale \$ 369.90 Reg. Retail \$599.00 Serial — Sale \$ 459.90 Model 15 — Reg. Retail \$699.00 Parallel — Sale \$ 525.00 Reg. Retail \$799.00 Serial — Sale \$ 615.00	MEDIA FOR LESS "SENTINAL" complete with hub rings & one year limited warranty. Single sided/Single density 5½" Single sided/Double density 5½" Double sided/Double density 5½" Single sided/Double density 5½" Supple sided/Double density 5½" Single sided/Double density 5½" Single sided/Double density 8" Supple sided/Double density 8"
"C-Itoh F10 Starwriter" Printer Uses "Diablo" Printwheels & Ribbons, 40 CPS — Limited Quantities Only \$1595.00 Forms Tractor Sale \$ 199.95	BUY DISKETTES IN BULK AND SAVE \$\$\$\$ by the case only – Single sided/Double density 5½" Double sided/Double density 5½" Single sided/Double density 5½" Single sided/Double density 5½" Single sided/Double density 5½" \$225.00 case of 100
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Rixon's R212A Intelligent Modem features an integral automatic dialer.

grammable features for forms control, communications and print characteristics. These values, which can also be set via the data stream, are stored in non-volatile memory, eliminating the need to reconfigure after powerdown. Price is \$1995. Contact Datasouth Computer Corporation, Box 240947, Charlotte, NC 28224. Reader Service number 471.

way, Silver Spring, MD 20904. Reader Service number 474.

Dual Disk Drive

A dual floppy disk drive that is compatible with Apple computers is offered by Comrex International Inc., 3701 Skypark Drive, Torrence, CA 90505.

The CR-1000 ComDrive replaces two standard Ap-

ple floppy drives of 143K capacity and occupies half the space. Seek time is 40 milliseconds. Track density is 48 tracks per inch in a single-sided, single-density format. Price is \$599. Reader Service number 475.

Accelerator II

Many software programs will run 3.6 times faster than normal with the Ac-

celerator II board from Saturn Systems, Box 8050, Ann Arbor, MI 48107.

The Accelerator II works by adding a 6502 subsystem to an Apple II/II Plus. The Apple's 6502 and memory handle the video display, and the Accelerator's processor subsystem takes over calculations. Price is \$599. Reader Service number 472.

Interface Card

TSK Electronics Corporation, 18005 Cortney Court, City of Industry, CA 91748, offers a new 410-64 interface card to be used with the Apple IIe.

Features of the 410-64 include a 64K RAM memory, 80 column and RGB interface. It also has five video modes including high density display. Price is \$349.95. Reader Service number 473.

Rixon Modem

The R212A Intelligent Modem is an LSI data modem that features an integral automatic dialer. It operates full duplex asynchronously at speeds up to 300 bps and synchronously or character asynchronously at 1200 bps over ordinary telephone lines.

A standard 500 pulse or tone dial telephone can be used if manual call origination or answering is desired. No special cables are required.

A six-pin modular cable is furnished with the modem for the telephone line connection. The modem operates with DTEs that have EIA RS-232-C interfaces. Price is \$495. Contact Rixon, 2120 Industrial Park-



The CR-1000 ComDrive dual disk drive from Comrex International Inc.



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